wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Mar 9, 2026 – 09:16 AM UTC

PDB ID	:	8XJ0 / pdb_00008xj0
Title	:	Crystal structure of AmFab mutant - P40C/E165C (Light chain), G10C/P210C(Heavy chain)
Authors	:	Senda, M.; Yoshikawa, M.; Nakamura, H.; Ohkuri, T.; Senda, T.
Deposited on	:	2023-12-20
Resolution	:	3.30 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

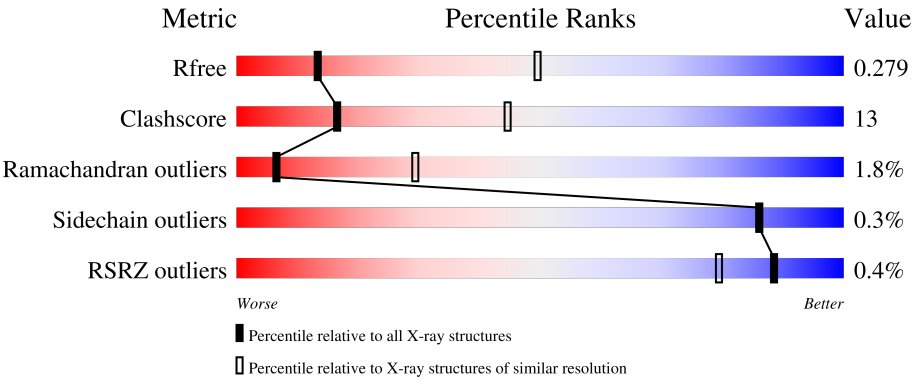
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



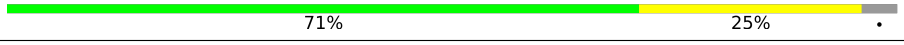
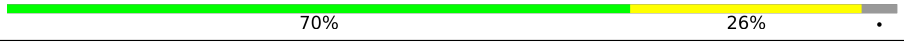
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1169 (3.32-3.28)
Clashscore	190562	1209 (3.32-3.28)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1188 (3.32-3.28)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1187 (3.32-3.28)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1169 (3.32-3.28)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	215	67% 31%
1	C	215	69% 28%
1	E	215	71% 27%
1	G	215	67% 16% 16%
2	B	225	70% 27%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	D	225	
2	F	225	
2	H	225	

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12286 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Adalimumab Fab Light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	211	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1558	971	267	313	7			
1	C	211	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1582	989	271	315	7			
1	E	211	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1549	969	266	307	7			
1	G	180	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1265	797	215	246	7			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Adalimumab Fab Heavy chain.

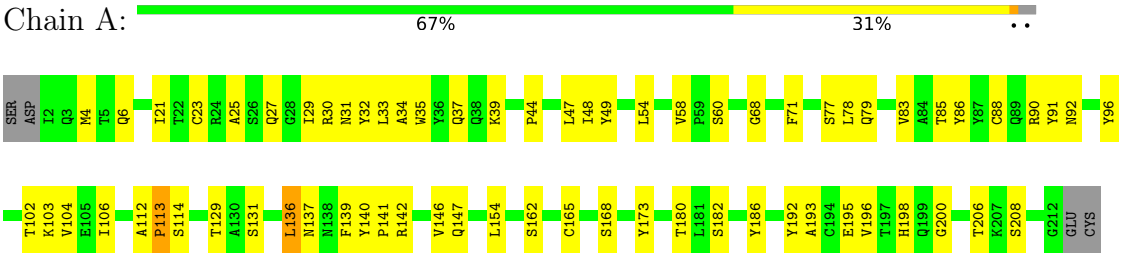
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	217	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1596	1007	266	315	8			
2	D	217	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1603	1011	269	315	8			
2	F	216	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1587	999	267	313	8			
2	H	212	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1546	969	260	309	8			

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

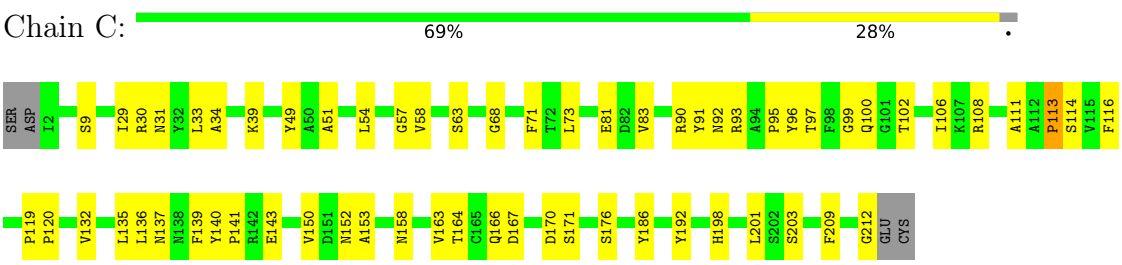
• Molecule 1: Adalimumab Fab Light chain

Chain A:



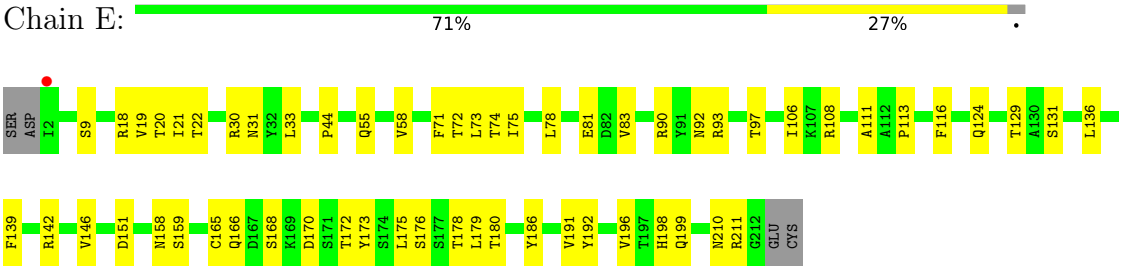
• Molecule 1: Adalimumab Fab Light chain

Chain C:



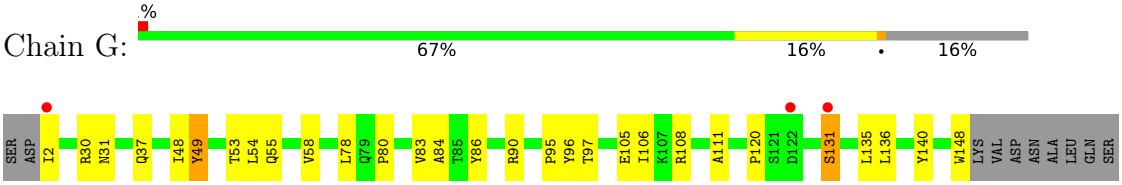
• Molecule 1: Adalimumab Fab Light chain

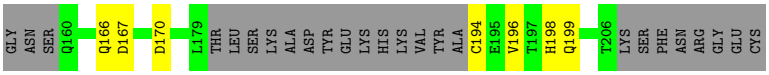
Chain E:



• Molecule 1: Adalimumab Fab Light chain

Chain G:

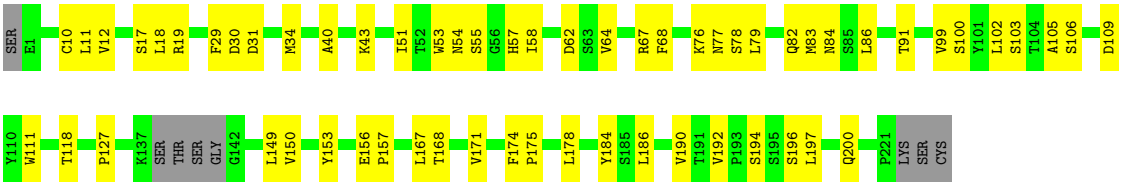




• Molecule 2: Adalimumab Fab Heavy chain

Chain B:

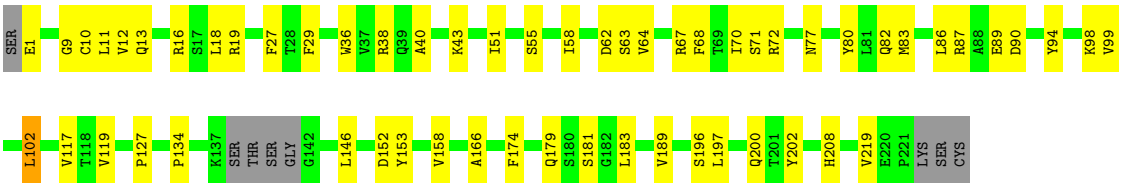




• Molecule 2: Adalimumab Fab Heavy chain

Chain D:

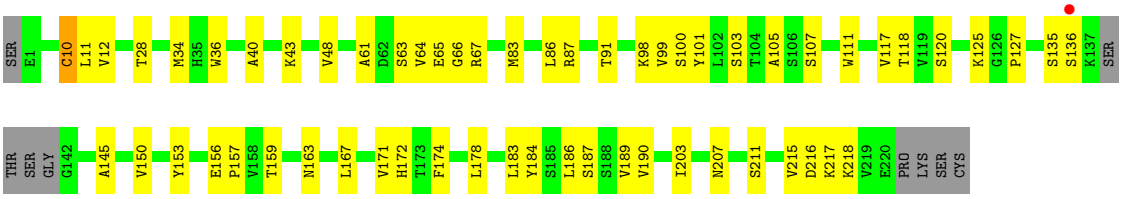




• Molecule 2: Adalimumab Fab Heavy chain

Chain F:

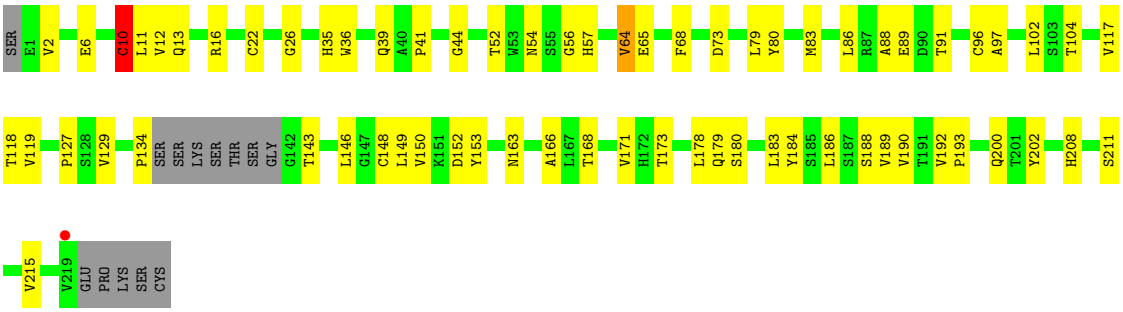




• Molecule 2: Adalimumab Fab Heavy chain

Chain H:





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	47.62Å 193.08Å 220.92Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.27 – 3.30 48.27 – 3.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (48.27-3.30) 99.9 (48.27-3.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.88 (at 3.33Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.20.1_4487	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.186 , 0.268 0.197 , 0.279	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1545 reflections (4.85%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	66.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.830	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.33 , 74.5	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.47$, $< L^2 > = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	12286	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	69.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 36.06 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 5.3009e-04. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$
1	A	0.46	0/1591	0.70	2/2175 (0.1%)
1	C	0.48	0/1615	0.76	0/2200
1	E	0.38	0/1582	0.61	0/2161
1	G	0.39	0/1292	0.69	1/1776 (0.1%)
2	B	0.47	0/1634	0.71	0/2238
2	D	0.47	0/1641	0.72	0/2245
2	F	0.43	0/1624	0.65	0/2221
2	H	0.45	0/1582	0.66	0/2169
All	All	0.45	0/12561	0.69	3/17185 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	G	49	TYR	CA-CB-CG	5.48	123.76	113.90
1	A	136	LEU	CA-C-N	-5.34	112.04	121.81
1	A	136	LEU	C-N-CA	-5.34	112.04	121.81

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1558	0	1432	44	0
1	C	1582	0	1500	49	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	E	1549	0	1430	39	0
1	G	1265	0	1085	24	0
2	B	1596	0	1498	41	0
2	D	1603	0	1512	41	0
2	F	1587	0	1486	38	0
2	H	1546	0	1429	44	0
All	All	12286	0	11372	305	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 13.

The worst 5 of 305 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:103:SER:HB2	1:E:92:ASN:HB2	1.67	0.76
2:H:91:THR:HG23	2:H:118:THR:HA	1.68	0.75
2:H:129:VAL:HG11	2:H:215:VAL:HG11	1.71	0.73
2:B:40:ALA:HB3	2:B:43:LYS:HB2	1.71	0.72
2:F:40:ALA:HB3	2:F:43:LYS:HB2	1.73	0.71

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	209/215 (97%)	182 (87%)	25 (12%)	2 (1%)	12 40
1	C	209/215 (97%)	182 (87%)	24 (12%)	3 (1%)	9 33
1	E	209/215 (97%)	183 (88%)	25 (12%)	1 (0%)	24 55
1	G	174/215 (81%)	146 (84%)	27 (16%)	1 (1%)	21 52
2	B	213/225 (95%)	189 (89%)	22 (10%)	2 (1%)	14 43

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
2	D	213/225 (95%)	191 (90%)	18 (8%)	4 (2%)	6 28
2	F	212/225 (94%)	187 (88%)	17 (8%)	8 (4%)	2 16
2	H	208/225 (92%)	184 (88%)	16 (8%)	8 (4%)	2 16
All	All	1647/1760 (94%)	1444 (88%)	174 (11%)	29 (2%)	6 29

5 of 29 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	166	ALA
2	F	28	THR
1	C	96	TYR
2	D	63	SER
2	D	77	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	163/187 (87%)	162 (99%)	1 (1%)	78 81
1	C	171/187 (91%)	171 (100%)	0	100 100
1	E	160/187 (86%)	159 (99%)	1 (1%)	78 81
1	G	115/187 (62%)	115 (100%)	0	100 100
2	B	171/190 (90%)	171 (100%)	0	100 100
2	D	172/190 (90%)	172 (100%)	0	100 100
2	F	169/190 (89%)	168 (99%)	1 (1%)	78 81
2	H	164/190 (86%)	163 (99%)	1 (1%)	78 81
All	All	1285/1508 (85%)	1281 (100%)	4 (0%)	86 86

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	165	CYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	165	CYS
2	F	10	CYS
2	H	10	CYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 17 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	G	38	GLN
2	H	200	GLN
2	D	212	ASN
1	E	79	GLN
1	E	158	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	211/215 (98%)	-0.31	0 100 100	42, 57, 83, 107	0
1	C	211/215 (98%)	-0.26	0 100 100	46, 60, 87, 122	0
1	E	211/215 (98%)	-0.08	1 (0%) 87 76	55, 84, 120, 158	0
1	G	180/215 (83%)	-0.03	3 (1%) 69 50	48, 83, 120, 151	0
2	B	217/225 (96%)	-0.39	0 100 100	37, 57, 76, 99	0
2	D	217/225 (96%)	-0.29	0 100 100	41, 61, 86, 107	0
2	F	216/225 (96%)	-0.15	1 (0%) 87 76	43, 72, 119, 145	0
2	H	212/225 (94%)	-0.12	1 (0%) 87 76	41, 66, 123, 153	0
All	All	1675/1760 (95%)	-0.21	6 (0%) 88 79	37, 64, 114, 158	0

The worst 5 of 6 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	H	219	VAL	2.4
1	G	122	ASP	2.3
2	F	136	SER	2.2
1	G	2	ILE	2.2
1	E	2	ILE	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.