



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 11:58 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5VAE / pdb\_00005vae  
Title : Crystal structure of accessory secretion protein 1 and 3  
Authors : Chen, Y.; Rapoport, T.A.; Jeffrey, P.D.  
Deposited on : 2017-03-25  
Resolution : 3.11 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

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<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

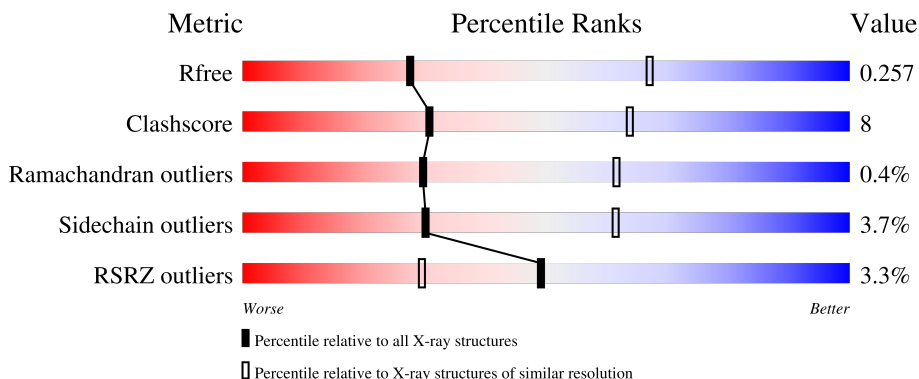
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.11 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



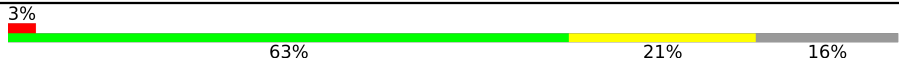


Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	1456 (3.10-3.10)
Clashscore	190562	1539 (3.10-3.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1467 (3.10-3.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1467 (3.10-3.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1456 (3.10-3.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	533	 2% 76% 20% ..
1	C	533	 2% 74% 20% ..
1	E	533	 2% 74% 20% ..
1	G	533	 5% 71% 24% ..
2	B	159	 7% 62% 20% .. 16%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	D	159	 <p>3% 63% 21% 16%</p>
2	F	159	 <p>5% 63% 19% 16%</p>
2	H	159	 <p>3% 57% 26% 16%</p>

## 2 Entry composition i

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 21840 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Accessory Sec system protein Asp1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S	Se			
1	A	517	4350	2813	716	812	3	6	0	0	0
1	C	513	4317	2792	710	806	3	6	0	0	0
1	E	510	4294	2780	707	798	3	6	0	0	0
1	G	510	4291	2778	706	798	3	6	0	0	0

There are 28 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	527	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
A	528	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
A	529	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
A	530	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
A	531	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
A	532	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
A	533	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
C	527	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
C	528	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
C	529	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
C	530	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
C	531	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
C	532	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
C	533	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
E	527	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
E	528	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
E	529	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
E	530	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
E	531	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
E	532	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
E	533	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
G	527	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
G	528	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
G	529	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
G	530	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
G	531	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
G	532	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9
G	533	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AET9

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Accessory Sec system protein Asp3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	134	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1126	724	188	210	1	3			
2	D	134	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1126	724	188	210	1	3			
2	F	134	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1126	724	188	210	1	3			
2	H	134	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1126	724	188	210	1	3			

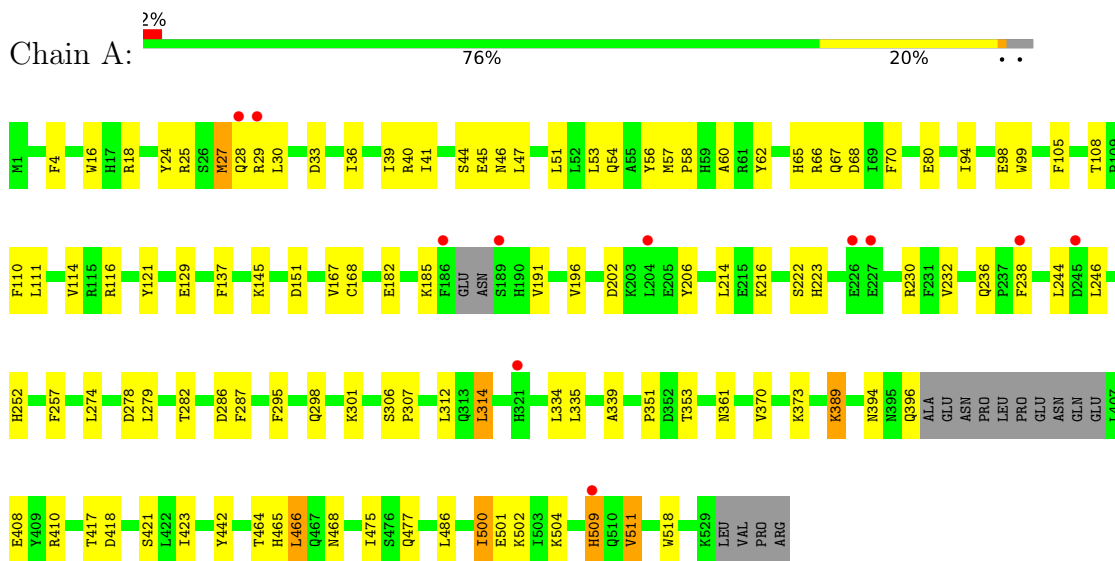
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	26	Total	O	0	0
			26	26		
3	B	2	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		
3	C	19	Total	O	0	0
			19	19		
3	D	3	Total	O	0	0
			3	3		
3	E	17	Total	O	0	0
			17	17		
3	F	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		
3	G	14	Total	O	0	0
			14	14		
3	H	2	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		

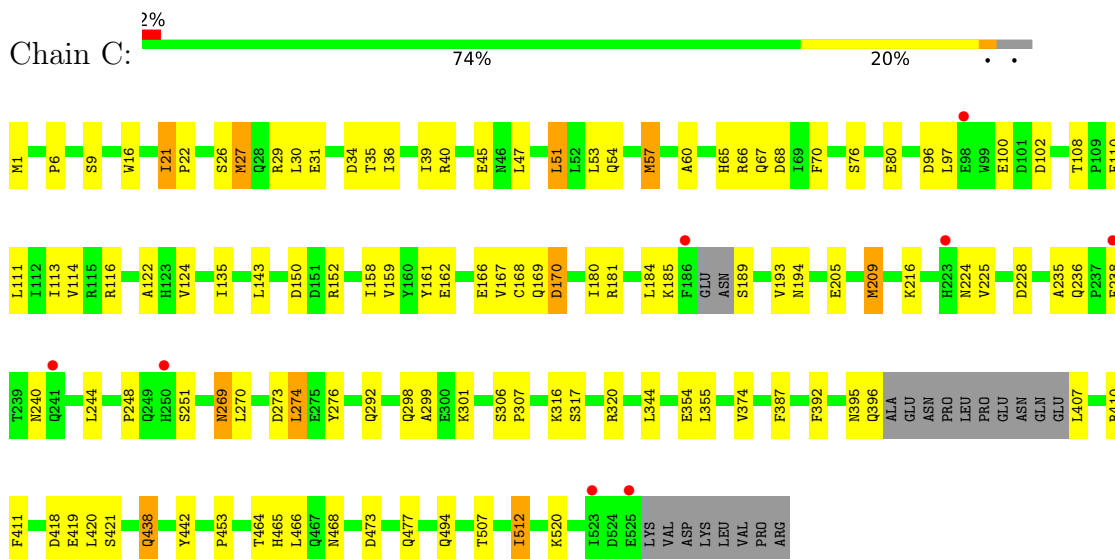
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Accessory Sec system protein Asp1

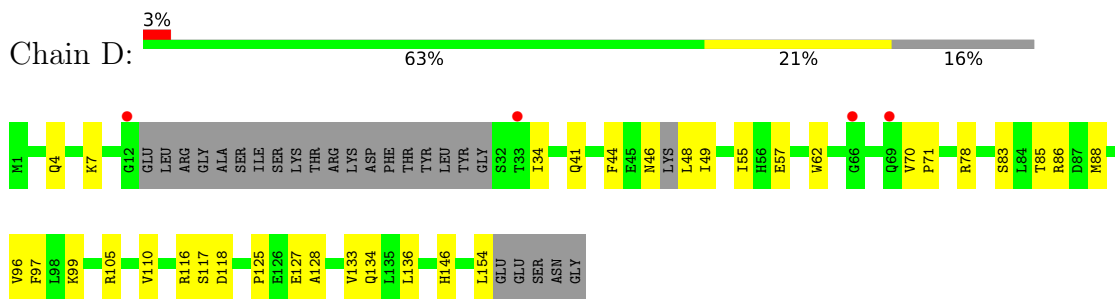


- Molecule 1: Accessory Sec system protein Asp1

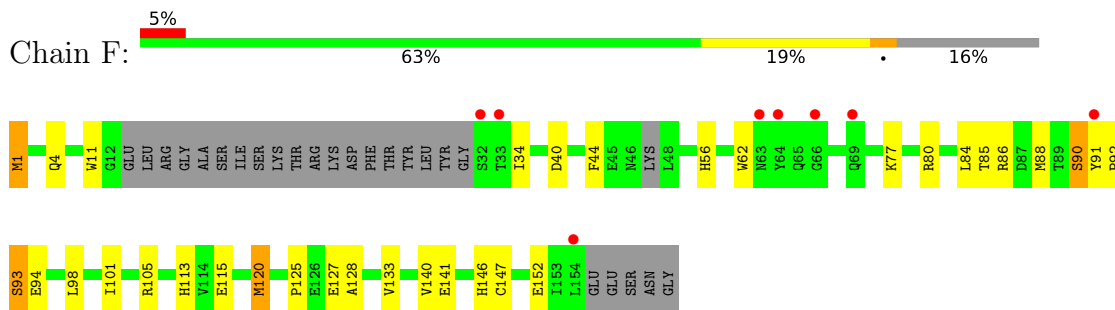


- Molecule 1: Accessory Sec system protein Asp1

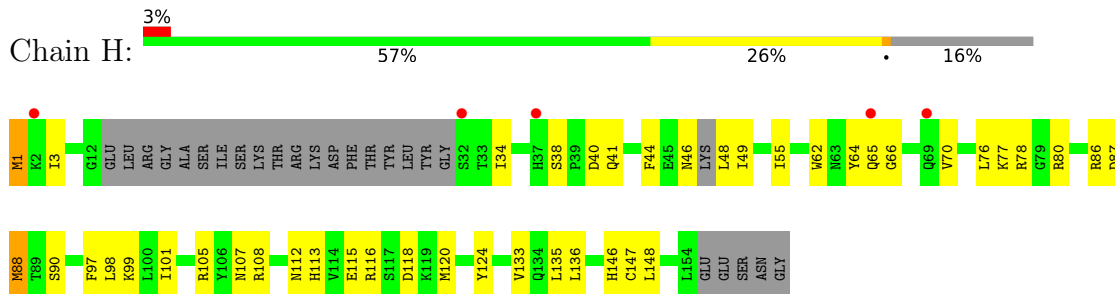




- Molecule 2: Accessory Sec system protein Asp3



- Molecule 2: Accessory Sec system protein Asp3



## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	152.60Å 257.29Å 217.72Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.90 – 3.11 49.90 – 3.11	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (49.90-3.11) 99.5 (49.90-3.11)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.14	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.81 (at 3.12Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.8.2_1309	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.207 , 0.248 0.215 , 0.257	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	3863 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	31.0	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.000	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.29 , 26.4	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.013 for 1/2*h-1/2*k,-3/2*h-1/2*k,-l 0.018 for 1/2*h+1/2*k,3/2*h-1/2*k,-l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.89	EDS
Total number of atoms	21840	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	29.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.23% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z  > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z  > 5$
1	A	0.62	1/4453 (0.0%)	0.91	5/6022 (0.1%)
1	C	0.66	0/4420	0.96	8/5979 (0.1%)
1	E	0.64	0/4397	0.94	4/5948 (0.1%)
1	G	0.58	0/4394	0.91	8/5944 (0.1%)
2	B	0.57	1/1154 (0.1%)	0.89	5/1553 (0.3%)
2	D	0.65	0/1154	0.87	1/1553 (0.1%)
2	F	0.60	1/1154 (0.1%)	0.90	4/1553 (0.3%)
2	H	0.62	1/1154 (0.1%)	0.87	1/1553 (0.1%)
All	All	0.62	4/22280 (0.0%)	0.92	36/30105 (0.1%)

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	F	1	MSE	SE-CE	-6.24	1.76	1.95
1	A	238	PHE	CA-C	5.95	1.55	1.52
2	H	1	MSE	SE-CE	-5.15	1.79	1.95
2	B	1	MSE	SE-CE	-5.15	1.80	1.95

The worst 5 of 36 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	G	332	SER	N-CA-C	-10.36	99.52	112.88
1	A	44	SER	N-CA-C	-7.72	99.70	110.35
1	A	509	HIS	N-CA-C	-7.71	102.87	111.82
1	G	242	GLY	N-CA-C	-7.64	103.92	112.33
2	B	147	CYS	N-CA-C	6.99	117.74	107.88

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4350	0	4224	63	0
1	C	4317	0	4185	66	0
1	E	4294	0	4170	72	0
1	G	4291	0	4167	82	0
2	B	1126	0	1084	22	0
2	D	1126	0	1084	17	2
2	F	1126	0	1084	19	0
2	H	1126	0	1084	27	2
3	A	26	0	0	0	0
3	B	2	0	0	0	0
3	C	19	0	0	1	0
3	D	3	0	0	1	0
3	E	17	0	0	0	0
3	F	1	0	0	0	0
3	G	14	0	0	2	0
3	H	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	21840	0	21082	356	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

The worst 5 of 356 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:40:ARG:NH1	1:A:67:GLN:O	2.09	0.85
1:G:298:GLN:HB3	1:G:301:LYS:HE2	1.58	0.84
1:E:1:MSE:HE2	1:E:48:PRO:HB2	1.63	0.79
1:E:97:LEU:HB3	2:F:1:MSE:HE3	1.64	0.78
1:G:155:VAL:HG23	2:H:3:ILE:HD11	1.65	0.77

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:48:LEU:N	2:H:46:ASN:O[4_566]	2.05	0.15
2:D:46:ASN:O	2:H:48:LEU:N[4_566]	2.19	0.01

### 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

#### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	511/533 (96%)	472 (92%)	37 (7%)	2 (0%)	30 61
1	C	507/533 (95%)	485 (96%)	22 (4%)	0	100 100
1	E	504/533 (95%)	474 (94%)	28 (6%)	2 (0%)	30 61
1	G	504/533 (95%)	463 (92%)	38 (8%)	3 (1%)	21 52
2	B	128/159 (80%)	111 (87%)	15 (12%)	2 (2%)	7 30
2	D	128/159 (80%)	119 (93%)	8 (6%)	1 (1%)	16 47
2	F	128/159 (80%)	118 (92%)	10 (8%)	0	100 100
2	H	128/159 (80%)	115 (90%)	12 (9%)	1 (1%)	16 47
All	All	2538/2768 (92%)	2357 (93%)	170 (7%)	11 (0%)	30 61

5 of 11 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	3	ILE
1	E	46	ASN
2	H	65	GLN
1	A	46	ASN
2	D	117	SER

#### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	478/487 (98%)	466 (98%)	12 (2%)	42	69
1	C	474/487 (97%)	455 (96%)	19 (4%)	28	60
1	E	471/487 (97%)	454 (96%)	17 (4%)	31	62
1	G	471/487 (97%)	458 (97%)	13 (3%)	38	66
2	B	126/144 (88%)	120 (95%)	6 (5%)	23	54
2	D	126/144 (88%)	120 (95%)	6 (5%)	23	54
2	F	126/144 (88%)	118 (94%)	8 (6%)	16	45
2	H	126/144 (88%)	119 (94%)	7 (6%)	19	49
All	All	2398/2524 (95%)	2310 (96%)	88 (4%)	30	61

5 of 88 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	317	SER
1	G	91	VAL
1	E	480	VAL
2	F	120	MSE
1	G	331	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 41 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	F	37	HIS
1	G	350	HIS
2	F	65	GLN
1	G	224	ASN
1	G	493	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	511/533 (95%)	0.12	11 (2%) 62 41	1, 24, 70, 88	0
1	C	507/533 (95%)	-0.04	8 (1%) 70 49	1, 15, 63, 103	0
1	E	504/533 (94%)	-0.08	11 (2%) 62 41	1, 16, 62, 100	0
1	G	504/533 (94%)	0.28	25 (4%) 34 18	2, 26, 78, 98	0
2	B	131/159 (82%)	0.62	11 (8%) 17 9	11, 42, 81, 96	0
2	D	131/159 (82%)	0.15	4 (3%) 51 30	3, 23, 55, 67	0
2	F	131/159 (82%)	0.34	8 (6%) 27 15	5, 32, 76, 85	0
2	H	131/159 (82%)	0.40	5 (3%) 44 25	9, 37, 74, 89	0
All	All	2550/2768 (92%)	0.13	83 (3%) 49 29	1, 23, 71, 103	0

The worst 5 of 83 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	F	66	GLY	5.7
1	G	241	GLN	5.4
1	G	239	THR	5.2
1	E	186	PHE	4.3
1	G	276	TYR	4.1

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.