



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 18, 2026 – 04:52 AM UTC

PDB ID : 7PYV / pdb\_00007pyv  
Title : Crystal structure of human UBA6 in complex with the ubiquitin-like modifier FAT10  
Authors : Li, S.; Truongvan, N.; Schindelin, H.  
Deposited on : 2021-10-11  
Resolution : 3.27 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

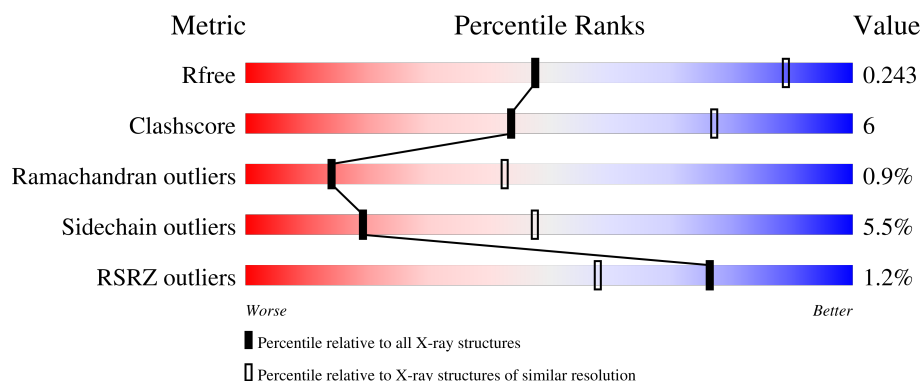
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.27 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	1303 (3.30-3.26)
Clashscore	190562	1354 (3.30-3.26)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1334 (3.30-3.26)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1333 (3.30-3.26)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1303 (3.30-3.26)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1045	<div> <div>%</div> <div>78% 12% • 7%</div> </div>
1	B	1045	<div> <div>%</div> <div>78% 12% • 7%</div> </div>
2	C	159	<div> <div>4%</div> <div>89% 7% • •</div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 32955 atoms, of which 16452 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Ubiquitin-like modifier-activating enzyme 6, Ubiquitin-like modifier-activating enzyme 1, Ubiquitin-like modifier-activating enzyme 6.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	967	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			15195	4872	7567	1282	1437	37			
1	B	971	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			15258	4892	7600	1286	1443	37			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	625	ALA	CYS	conflict	UNP P22314
B	625	ALA	CYS	conflict	UNP P22314

- Molecule 2 is a protein called UBD.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	154	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2502	773	1285	214	226	4			

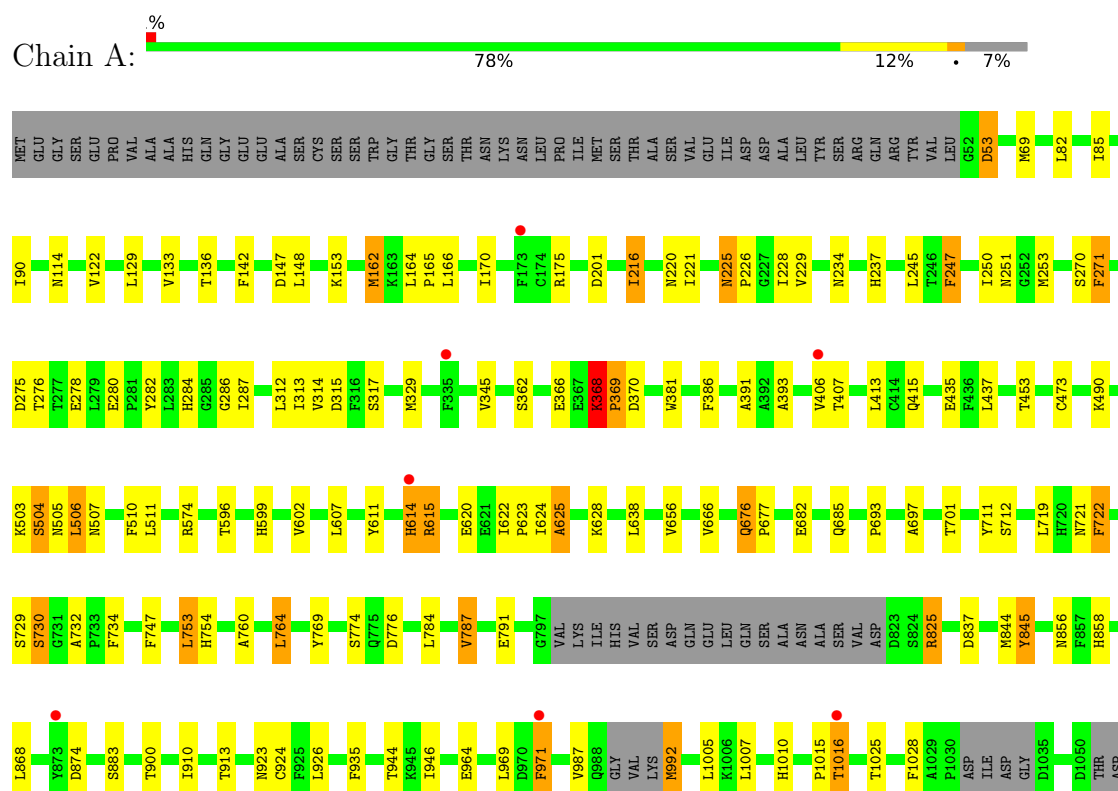
There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	7	THR	CYS	conflict	UNP A0A1U9X8S9
C	9	THR	CYS	conflict	UNP A0A1U9X8S9
C	134	LEU	CYS	conflict	UNP A0A1U9X8S9
C	162	SER	CYS	conflict	UNP A0A1U9X8S9

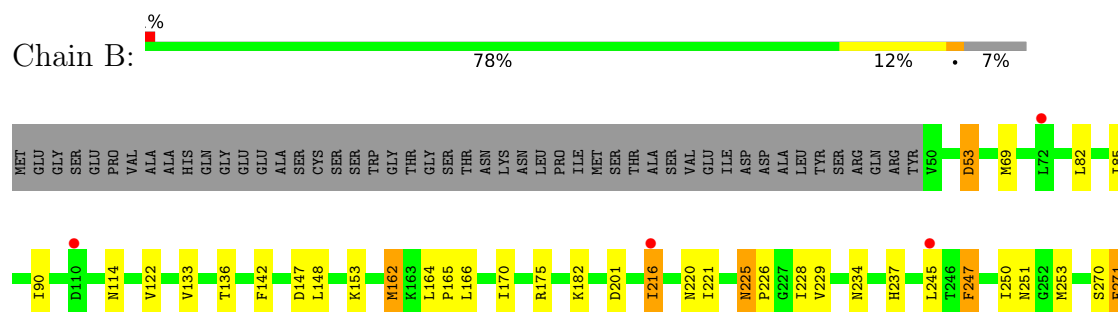
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

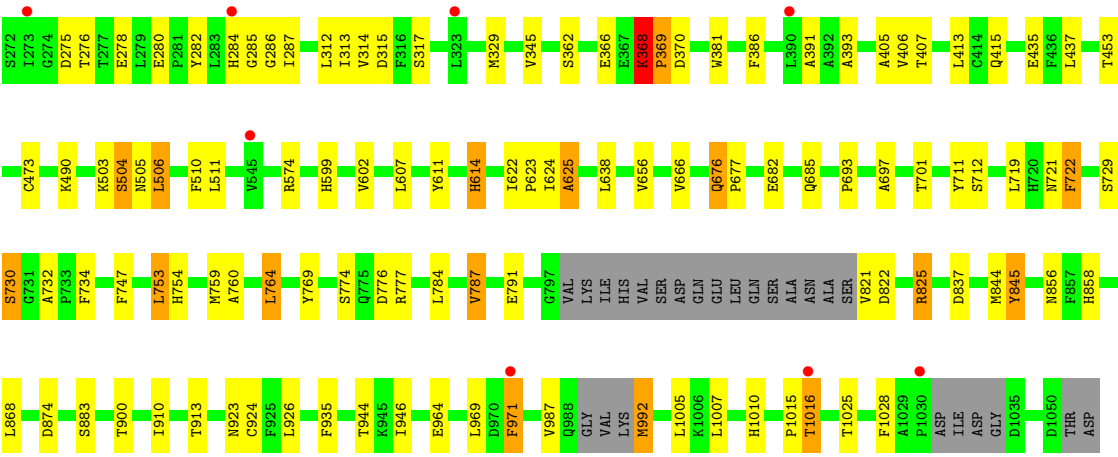
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like modifier-activating enzyme 6, Ubiquitin-like modifier-activating enzyme 1, Ubiquitin-like modifier-activating enzyme 6

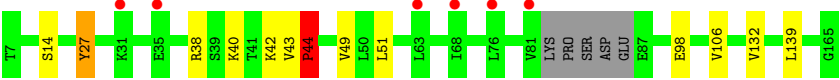
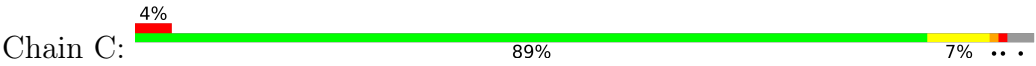


- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like modifier-activating enzyme 6, Ubiquitin-like modifier-activating enzyme 1, Ubiquitin-like modifier-activating enzyme 6





● Molecule 2: UBD



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	93.46Å 93.59Å 109.54Å 70.52° 88.54° 74.59°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	45.14 – 3.27 45.14 – 3.27	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	59.0 (45.14-3.27) 59.2 (45.14-3.27)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.20	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.28 (at 3.25Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.14_3260	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.216 , 0.239 0.218 , 0.243	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	875 reflections (1.68%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	91.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.007	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.34 , 92.3	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.47$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	32955	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	125.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.46% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.20	0/7810	0.41	2/10615 (0.0%)
1	B	0.20	0/7840	0.41	0/10657
2	C	0.33	0/1233	0.51	2/1655 (0.1%)
All	All	0.21	0/16883	0.42	4/22927 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2
1	B	0	3
All	All	0	5

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	C	44	PRO	CA-N-CD	-6.43	103.00	112.00
1	A	620	GLU	CA-C-N	6.25	130.44	121.50
1	A	620	GLU	C-N-CA	6.25	130.44	121.50
2	C	44	PRO	N-CA-C	5.43	123.65	112.47

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	225	ASN	Peptide
1	A	368	LYS	Peptide
1	B	225	ASN	Peptide
1	B	368	LYS	Peptide

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	614	HIS	Peptide

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	7628	7567	7567	98	0
1	B	7658	7600	7600	98	0
2	C	1217	1285	1285	5	0
All	All	16503	16452	16452	201	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 201 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:43:VAL:HG12	2:C:44:PRO:HD2	1.38	1.04
1:B:284:HIS:CG	1:B:285:GLY:H	2.08	0.72
2:C:43:VAL:CG1	2:C:44:PRO:HD2	2.19	0.70
1:A:251:ASN:OD1	1:A:284:HIS:CD2	2.46	0.68
1:A:162:MET:HE1	1:A:170:ILE:HD12	1.78	0.66

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.



Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	959/1045 (92%)	925 (96%)	25 (3%)	9 (1%)	14	43
1	B	963/1045 (92%)	929 (96%)	26 (3%)	8 (1%)	16	44
2	C	150/159 (94%)	143 (95%)	6 (4%)	1 (1%)	18	48
All	All	2072/2249 (92%)	1997 (96%)	57 (3%)	18 (1%)	14	43

5 of 18 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	368	LYS
1	A	369	PRO
1	A	615	ARG
2	C	44	PRO
1	B	368	LYS

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	848/913 (93%)	802 (95%)	46 (5%)	20	48
1	B	852/913 (93%)	807 (95%)	45 (5%)	20	49
2	C	138/143 (96%)	128 (93%)	10 (7%)	13	40
All	All	1838/1969 (93%)	1737 (94%)	101 (6%)	19	47

5 of 101 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	136	THR
1	B	370	ASP
1	B	1016	THR
1	B	153	LYS
1	B	278	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 13 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	177	GLN
1	B	220	ASN
1	B	751	ASN
1	B	543	ASN
1	B	706	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	967/1045 (92%)	-0.07	7 (0%) 84 70	36, 102, 245, 334	0
1	B	971/1045 (92%)	-0.03	12 (1%) 76 58	36, 103, 245, 334	0
2	C	154/159 (96%)	0.20	6 (3%) 43 29	101, 167, 243, 274	0
All	All	2092/2249 (93%)	-0.03	25 (1%) 76 58	36, 107, 245, 334	0

The worst 5 of 25 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	545	VAL	4.1
2	C	35	GLU	3.7
1	B	245	LEU	3.4
1	B	216	ILE	2.9
1	A	971	PHE	2.6

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.