wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Aug 22, 2026 – 06:58 am BST

PDB ID	:	1GWS / pdb_00001gws
Title	:	hexadecaheme high molecular weight cytochrome Hmc from Desulfovibrio vulgaris Hildenborough
Authors	:	Czjzek, M.; Haser, R.; Bruschi, M.
Deposited on	:	2002-03-25
Resolution	:	2.40 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

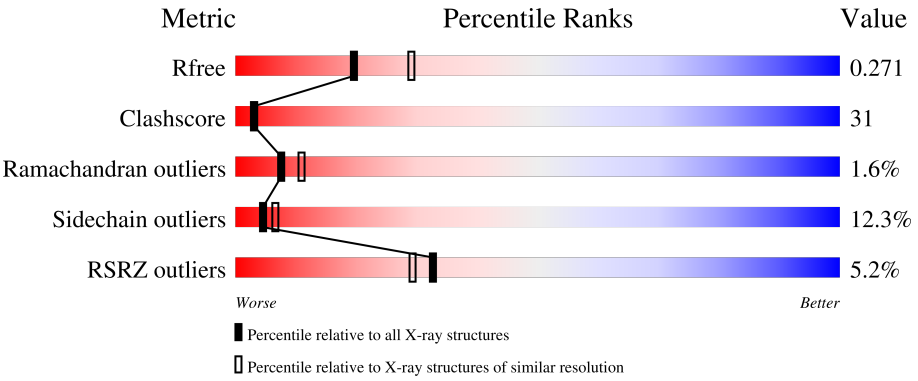
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.50

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4912 (2.40-2.40)
Clashscore	190562	5391 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5320 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5321 (2.40-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4916 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	545	5% 53% 30% 8% • 8%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	HEC	A	601	X	-	-	-

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	HEC	A	602	X	-	-	-
2	HEC	A	603	X	-	-	-
2	HEC	A	604	X	-	-	-
2	HEC	A	605	X	-	-	-
2	HEC	A	606	X	-	-	-
2	HEC	A	607	X	-	-	-
2	HEC	A	608	X	-	-	-
2	HEC	A	609	X	-	-	-
2	HEC	A	610	X	-	-	-
2	HEC	A	611	X	-	-	-
2	HEC	A	613	X	-	-	-
2	HEC	A	614	X	-	-	-
2	HEC	A	615	X	-	-	-
2	HEC	A	616	X	-	-	-

2 Entry composition

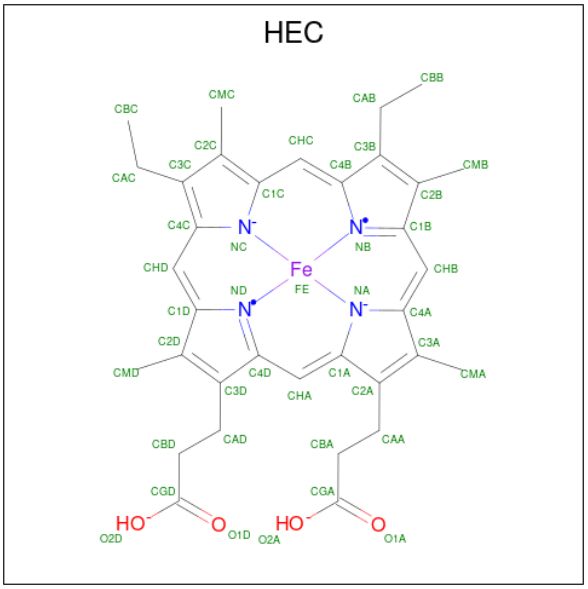
There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4631 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HIGH-MOLECULAR-WEIGHT CYTOCHROME C.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	503	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3792	2331	715	702	44			

- Molecule 2 is HEME C (CCD ID: HEC) (formula: $C_{34}H_{36}FeN_4O_4$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		

- Molecule 3 is water.

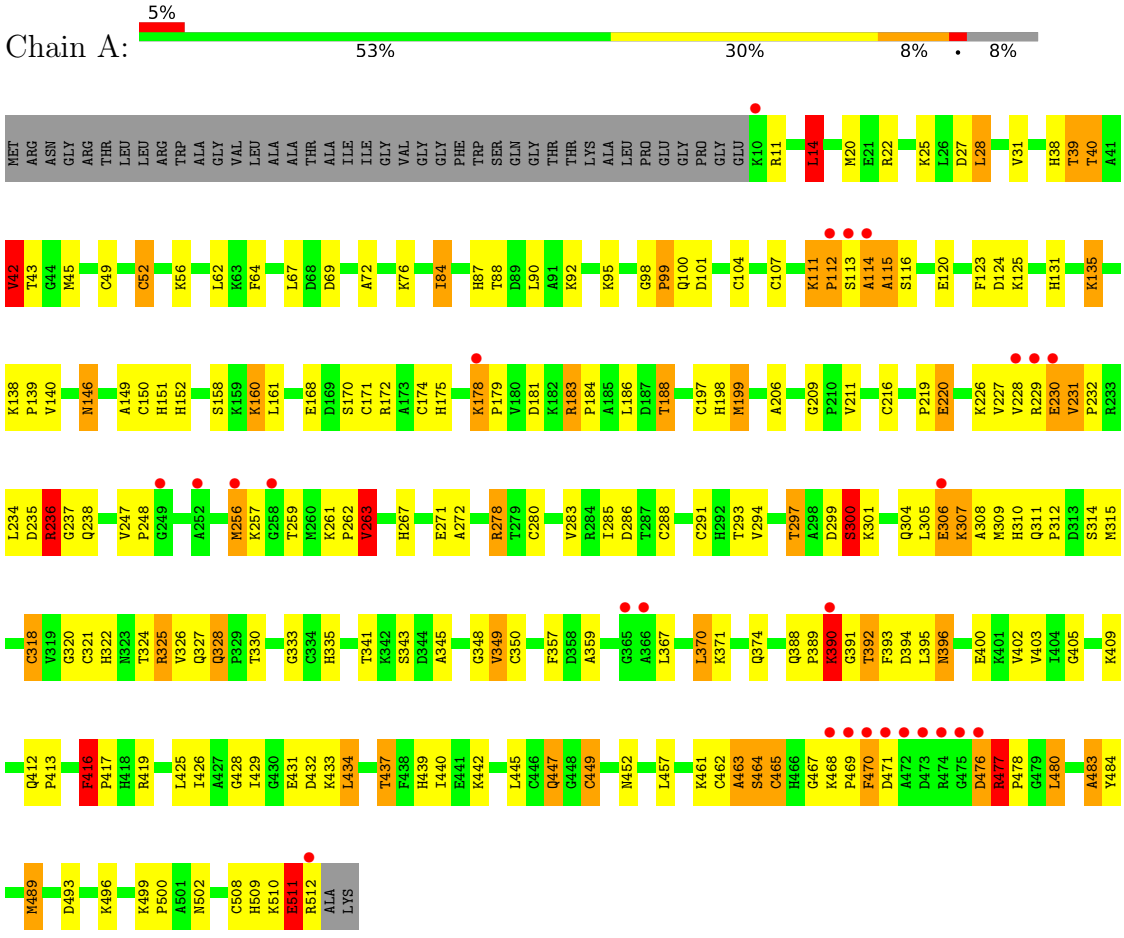
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	151	Total	O	0	0
			151	151		

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: HIGH-MOLECULAR-WEIGHT CYTOCHROME C

Chain A:



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 62	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	108.39Å 108.39Å 102.81Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	33.52 – 2.40 33.52 – 2.40	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (33.52-2.40) 99.0 (33.52-2.40)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.51 (at 2.39Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.0.36	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.201 , 0.276 0.199 , 0.271	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1281 reflections (4.82%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	46.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.280	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.30 , 46.2	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.50$, $< L^2 > = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.044 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	4631	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	36.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.55% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: HEC

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5
1	A	1.49	17/3875 (0.4%)	1.64	62/5221 (1.2%)

The worst 5 of 17 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	489	MET	SD-CE	-14.05	1.44	1.79
1	A	236	ARG	CA-C	-8.90	1.48	1.53
1	A	483	ALA	CA-CB	-8.14	1.40	1.53
1	A	42	VAL	CA-CB	7.96	1.65	1.54
1	A	345	ALA	CA-CB	-7.55	1.41	1.53

The worst 5 of 62 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	236	ARG	N-CA-C	-15.07	96.42	108.78
1	A	231	VAL	N-CA-C	13.74	120.06	107.56
1	A	300	SER	N-CA-C	-9.30	95.29	109.79
1	A	470	PHE	N-CA-C	8.90	125.29	113.72
1	A	236	ARG	CA-C-N	-8.90	103.97	121.41

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3792	0	3721	228	0
2	A	688	0	491	125	0
3	A	151	0	0	8	1
All	All	4631	0	4212	273	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 31.

The worst 5 of 273 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:174:CYS:SG	2:A:605:HEC:CAC	2.02	1.45
1:A:350:CYS:SG	2:A:612:HEC:CAC	2.03	1.45
1:A:197:CYS:SG	2:A:606:HEC:CAC	2.04	1.44
1:A:321:CYS:SG	2:A:610:HEC:CAC	2.10	1.39
1:A:508:CYS:SG	2:A:616:HEC:CAC	2.10	1.39

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:A:2028:HOH:O	3:A:2136:HOH:O[4_675]	0.64	1.56

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	501/545 (92%)	460 (92%)	33 (7%)	8 (2%)	7 11

5 of 8 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	112	PRO
1	A	181	ASP
1	A	257	LYS
1	A	477	ARG
1	A	115	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	405/435 (93%)	355 (88%)	50 (12%)	4 6

5 of 50 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	307	LYS
1	A	370	LEU
1	A	511	GLU
1	A	318	CYS
1	A	326	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 13 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	311	GLN
1	A	323	ASN
1	A	487	GLN
1	A	452	ASN
1	A	486	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

16 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
2	HEC	A	601	1	50,50,50	2.10	16 (32%)	68,82,82	1.49	12 (17%)
2	HEC	A	616	1	50,50,50	2.18	14 (28%)	68,82,82	1.74	18 (26%)
2	HEC	A	603	1	50,50,50	2.07	14 (28%)	68,82,82	1.85	17 (25%)
2	HEC	A	607	1	50,50,50	1.74	9 (18%)	68,82,82	1.78	18 (26%)
2	HEC	A	605	1	50,50,50	2.12	13 (26%)	68,82,82	1.91	22 (32%)
2	HEC	A	611	1	50,50,50	1.83	10 (20%)	68,82,82	2.18	17 (25%)
2	HEC	A	614	1	50,50,50	2.08	14 (28%)	68,82,82	1.88	16 (23%)
2	HEC	A	604	1	50,50,50	1.73	10 (20%)	68,82,82	1.52	9 (13%)
2	HEC	A	606	1	50,50,50	1.84	12 (24%)	68,82,82	1.56	14 (20%)
2	HEC	A	613	1	50,50,50	1.70	11 (22%)	68,82,82	1.66	18 (26%)
2	HEC	A	609	1	50,50,50	1.95	12 (24%)	68,82,82	1.89	16 (23%)
2	HEC	A	615	1	50,50,50	1.85	11 (22%)	68,82,82	2.33	23 (33%)
2	HEC	A	612	1	50,50,50	1.97	17 (34%)	68,82,82	1.65	11 (16%)
2	HEC	A	610	1	50,50,50	2.24	15 (30%)	68,82,82	2.20	24 (35%)
2	HEC	A	608	1	50,50,50	1.98	14 (28%)	68,82,82	1.93	21 (30%)
2	HEC	A	602	1	50,50,50	1.95	13 (26%)	68,82,82	1.83	18 (26%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the

Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	HEC	A	601	1	1/1/3/7	6/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	616	1	1/1/3/7	3/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	603	1	1/1/3/7	7/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	607	1	1/1/3/7	8/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	605	1	1/1/3/7	4/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	611	1	1/1/3/7	9/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	614	1	1/1/3/7	6/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	604	1	1/1/3/7	7/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	606	1	1/1/3/7	10/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	613	1	1/1/3/7	6/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	609	1	1/1/3/7	9/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	615	1	1/1/3/7	10/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	612	1	-	8/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	610	1	1/1/3/7	4/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	608	1	1/1/3/7	6/14/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	602	1	1/1/3/7	6/14/54/54	-

The worst 5 of 205 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	616	HEC	C3D-C2D	8.36	1.54	1.36
2	A	601	HEC	C3D-C2D	7.41	1.52	1.36
2	A	610	HEC	FE-ND	7.41	2.17	1.94
2	A	610	HEC	C3D-C2D	7.26	1.52	1.36
2	A	602	HEC	C3D-C2D	7.21	1.52	1.36

The worst 5 of 274 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	A	610	HEC	C1D-ND-C4D	8.84	114.20	105.07
2	A	611	HEC	CAA-CBA-CGA	-7.44	97.59	113.60
2	A	614	HEC	C1D-ND-C4D	7.26	112.57	105.07
2	A	609	HEC	CAD-CBD-CGD	-7.13	98.26	113.60
2	A	615	HEC	CAD-C3D-C4D	6.75	136.46	124.66

5 of 15 chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
2	A	601	HEC	NA
2	A	602	HEC	NA
2	A	603	HEC	NA
2	A	604	HEC	NA
2	A	605	HEC	NA

5 of 109 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	602	HEC	C2C-C3C-CAC-CBC
2	A	603	HEC	C2C-C3C-CAC-CBC
2	A	605	HEC	C2C-C3C-CAC-CBC
2	A	606	HEC	C1A-C2A-CAA-CBA
2	A	606	HEC	C3A-C2A-CAA-CBA

There are no ring outliers.

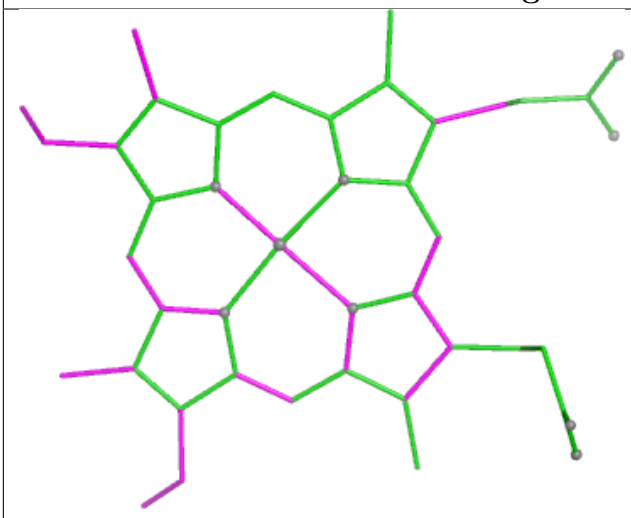
16 monomers are involved in 125 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	601	HEC	6	0
2	A	616	HEC	6	0
2	A	603	HEC	10	0
2	A	607	HEC	10	0
2	A	605	HEC	6	0
2	A	611	HEC	6	0
2	A	614	HEC	11	0
2	A	604	HEC	11	0
2	A	606	HEC	11	0
2	A	613	HEC	11	0
2	A	609	HEC	6	0
2	A	615	HEC	6	0
2	A	612	HEC	5	0
2	A	610	HEC	8	0
2	A	608	HEC	9	0
2	A	602	HEC	4	0

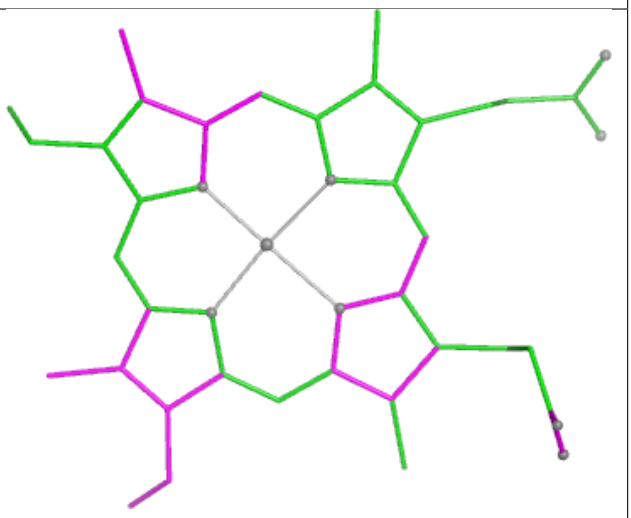
The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring

in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

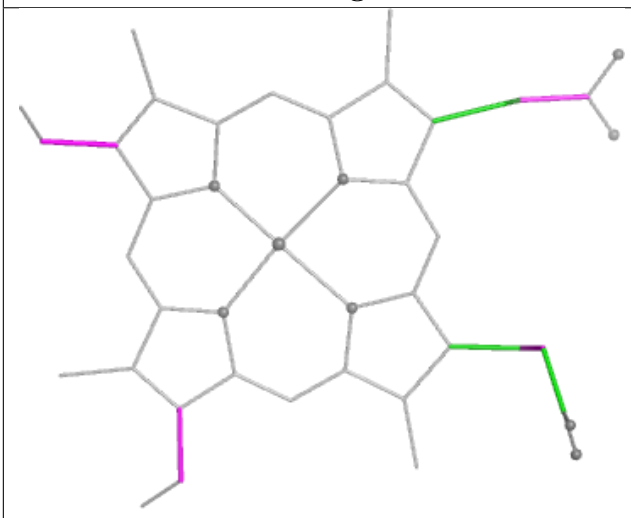
Ligand HEC A 601



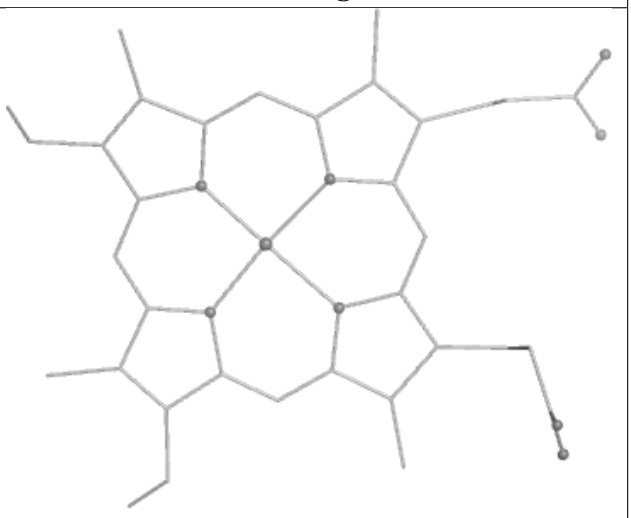
Bond lengths



Bond angles

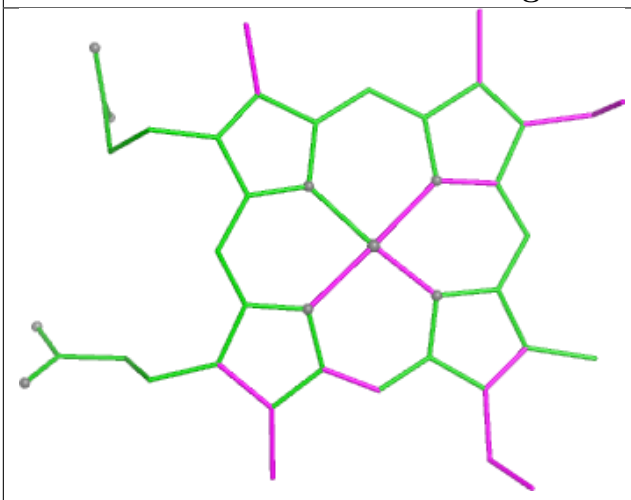


Torsions

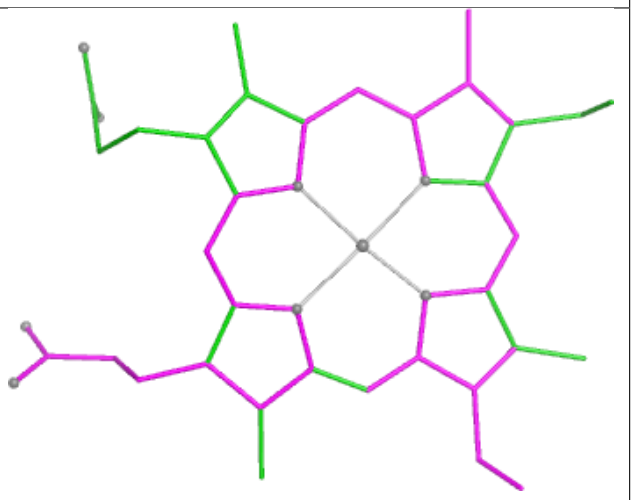


Rings

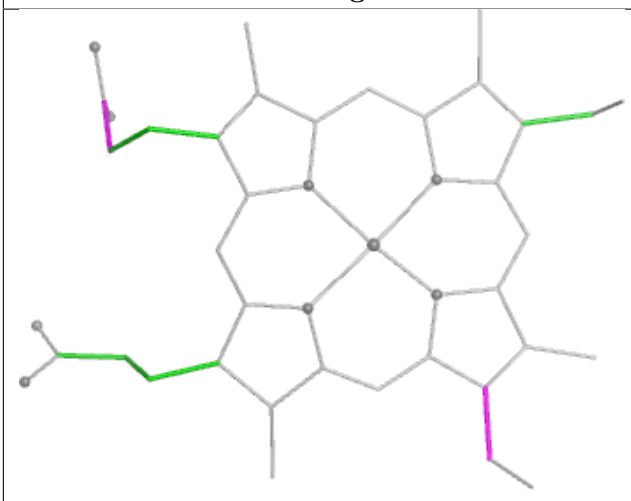
Ligand HEC A 616



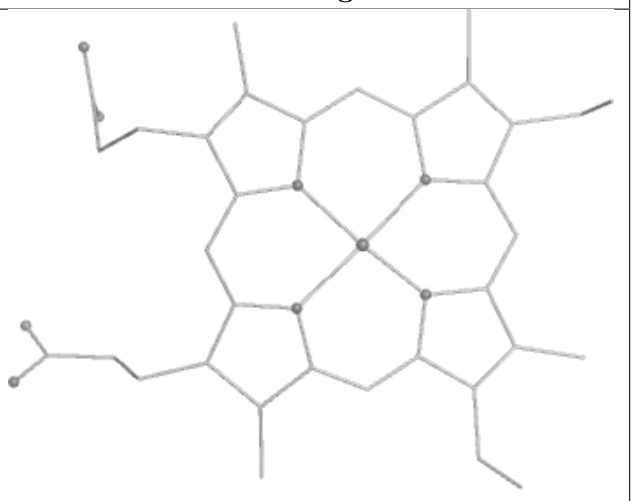
Bond lengths



Bond angles

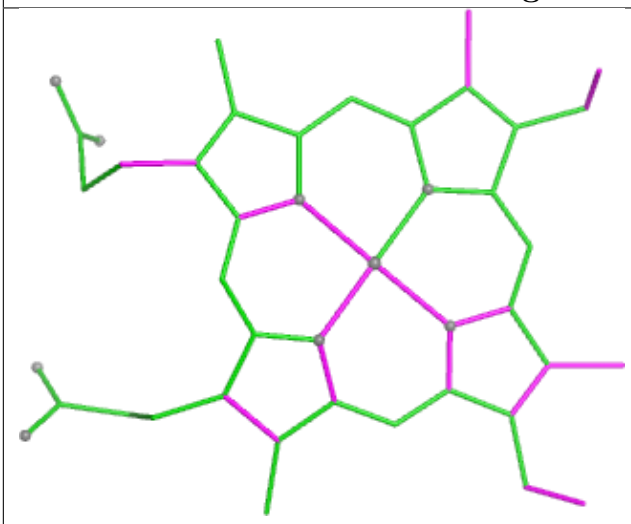


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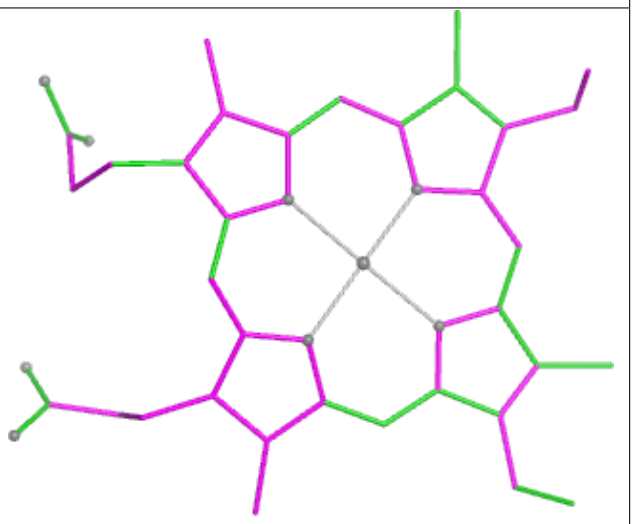


Rings

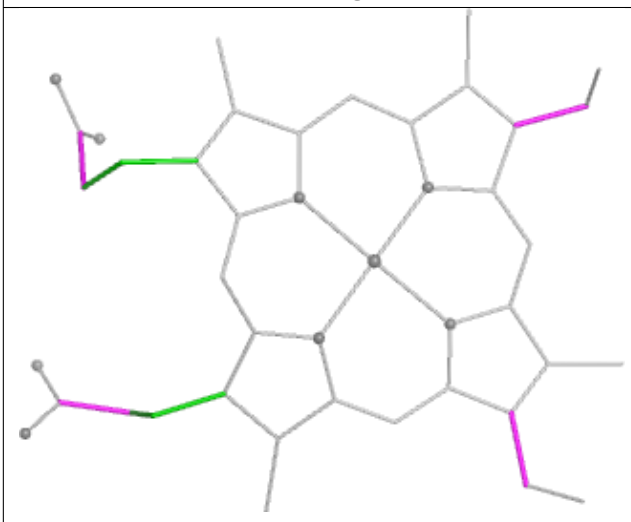
Ligand HEC A 603



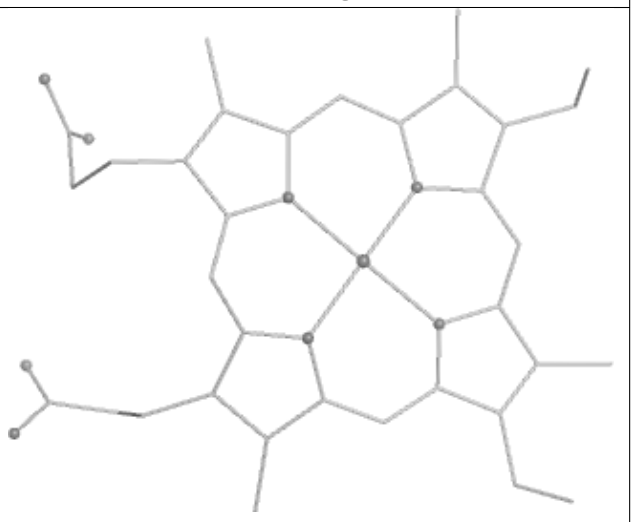
Bond lengths



Bond angles

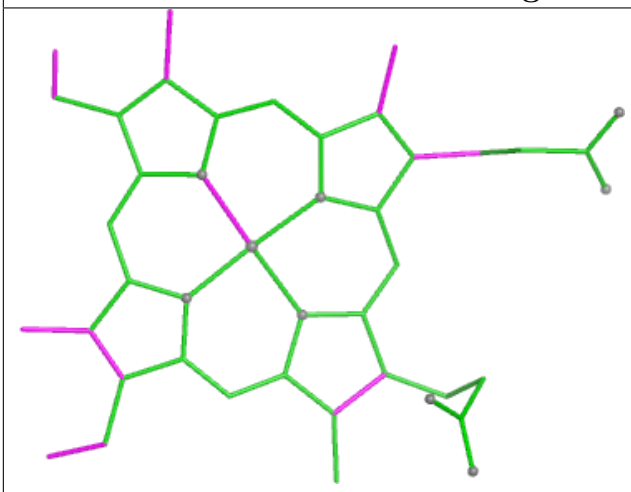


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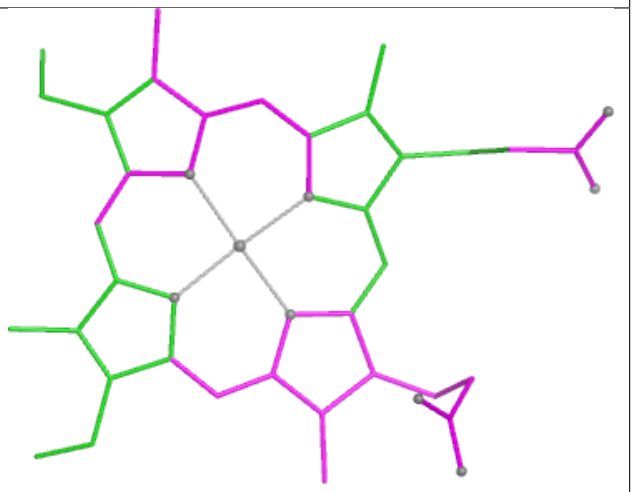


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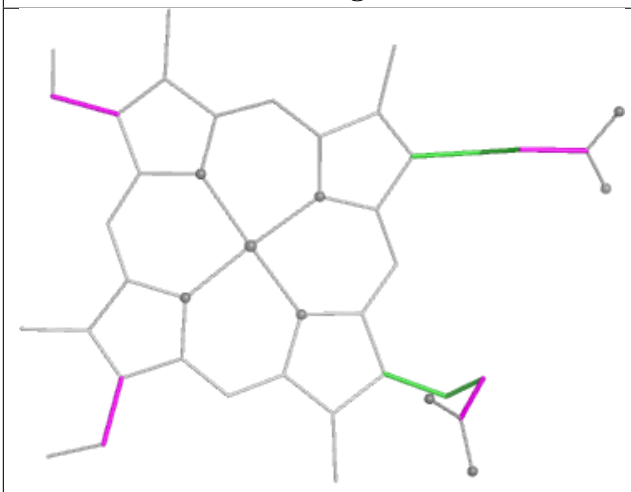
Ligand HEC A 607



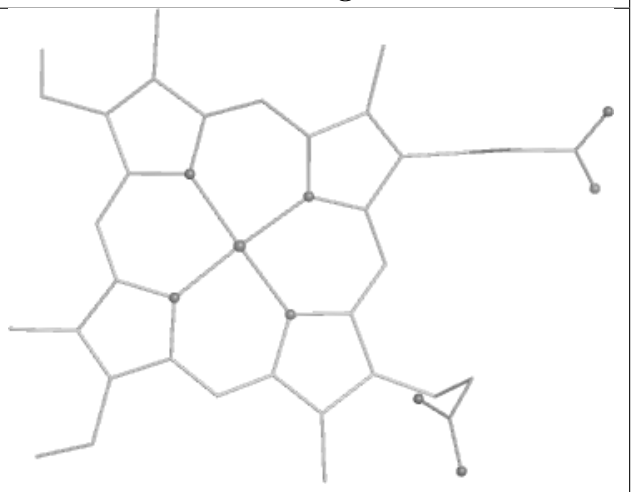
Bond lengths



Bond angles

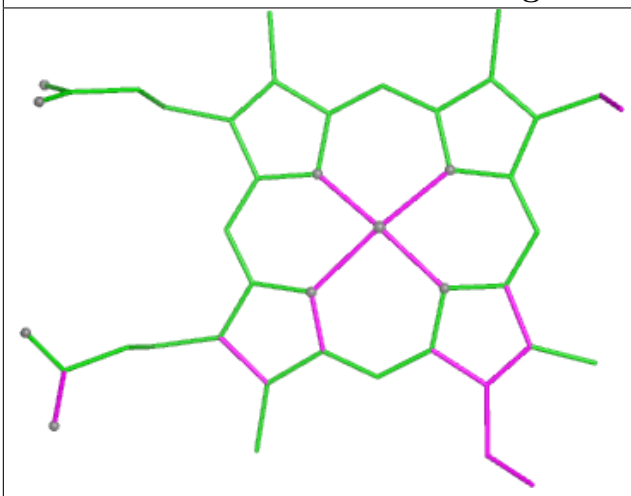


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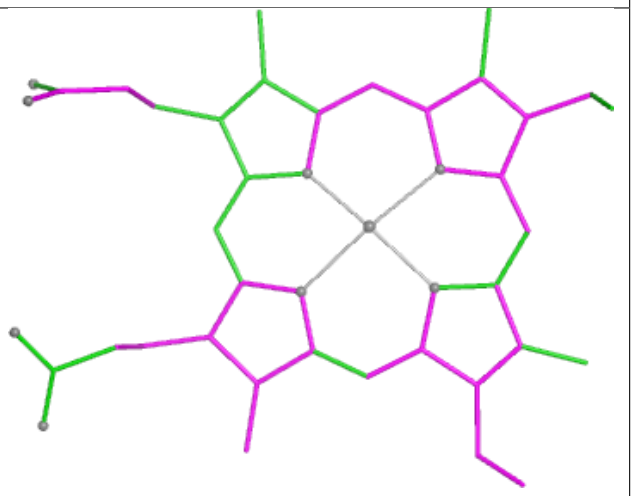


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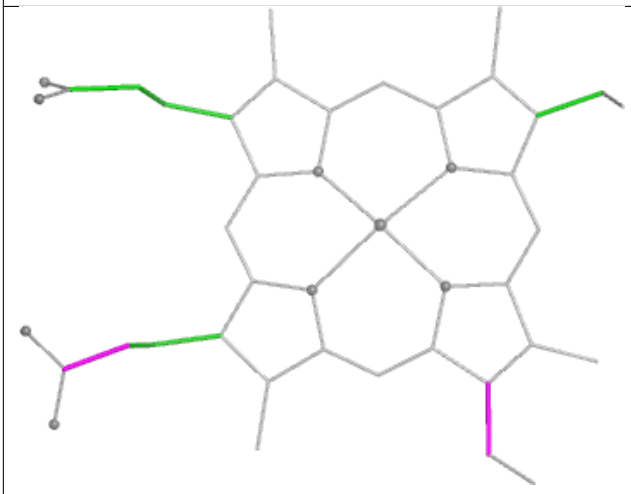
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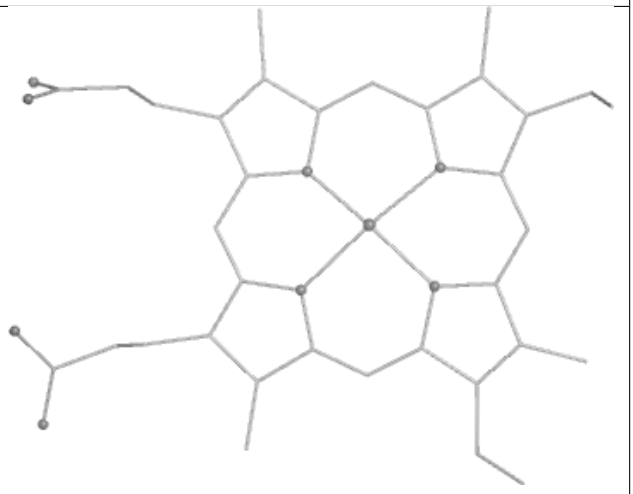
Bond lengths



Bond angles

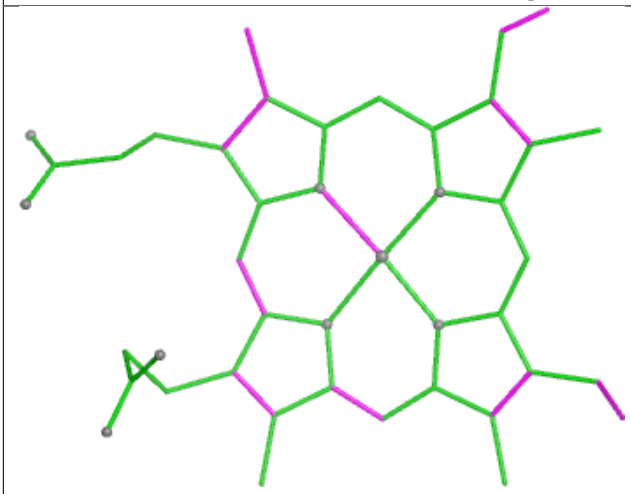


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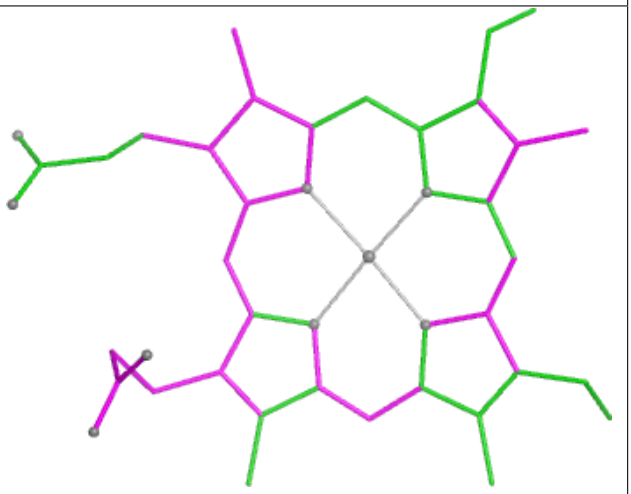


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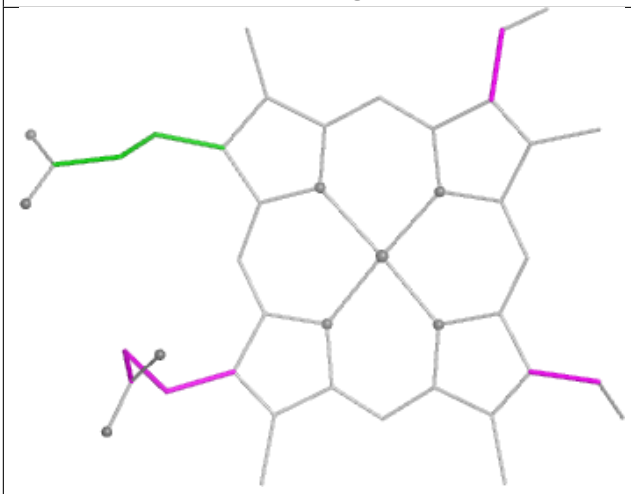
Ligand HEC A 611



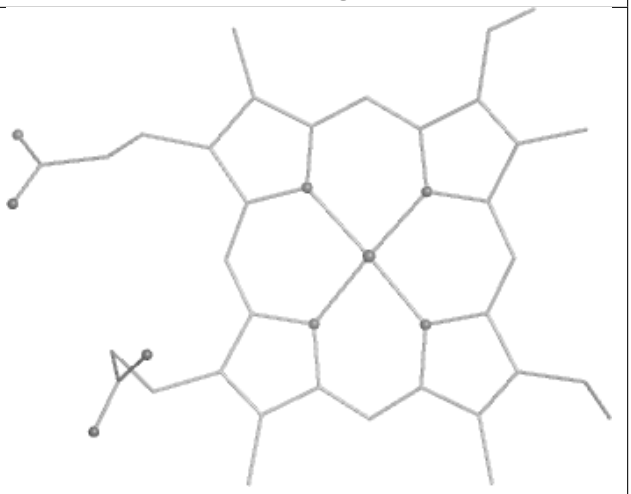
Bond lengths



Bond angles

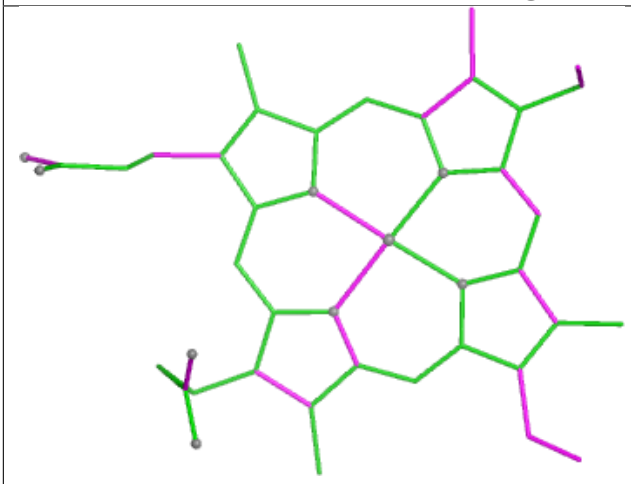


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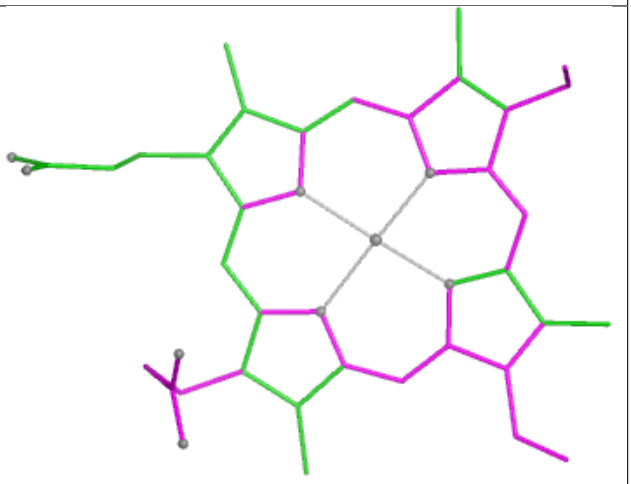


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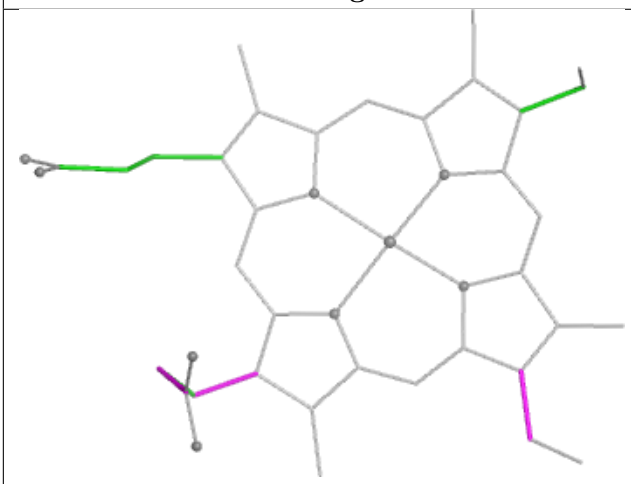
Ligand HEC A 614



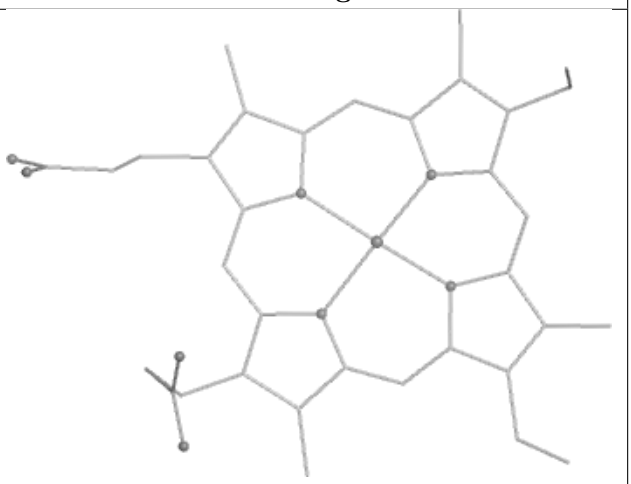
Bond lengths



Bond angles

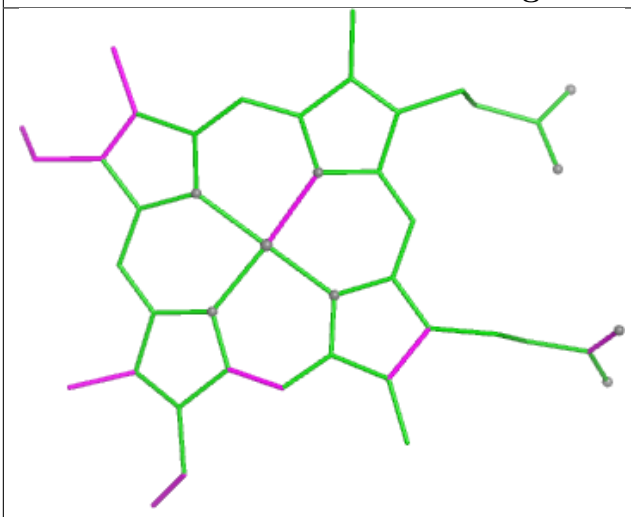


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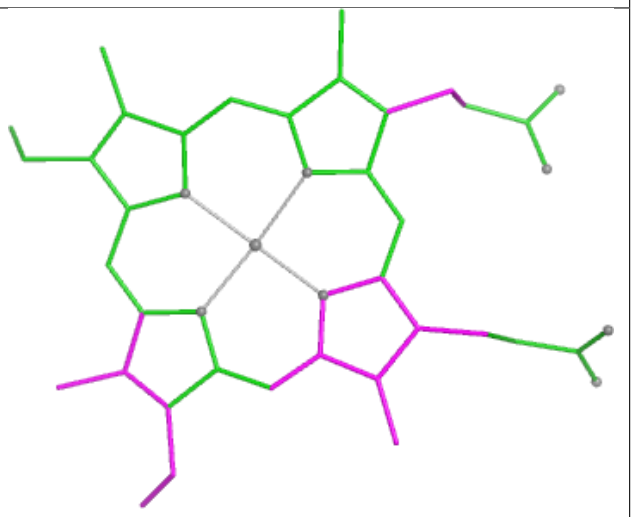


Rings

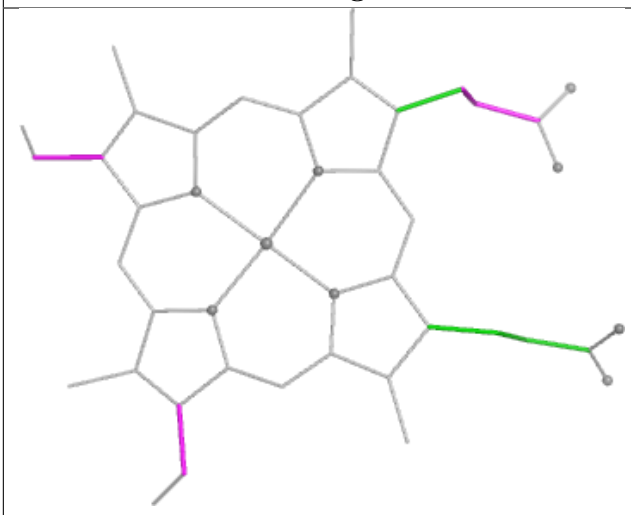
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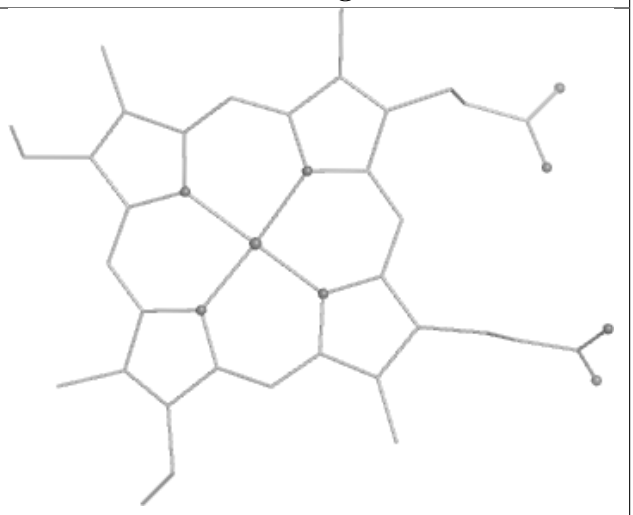
Bond lengths



Bond angles

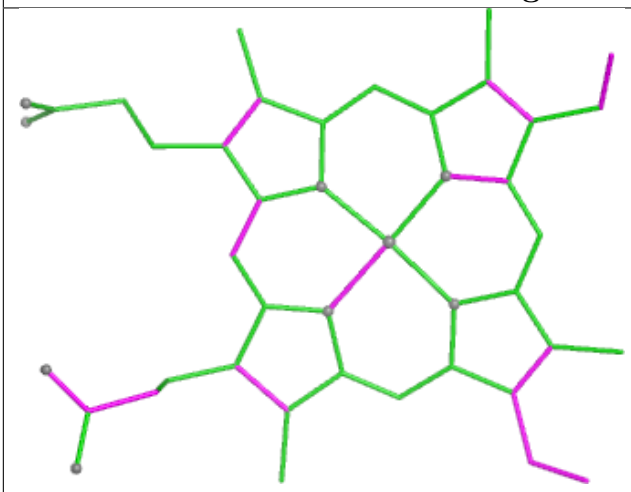


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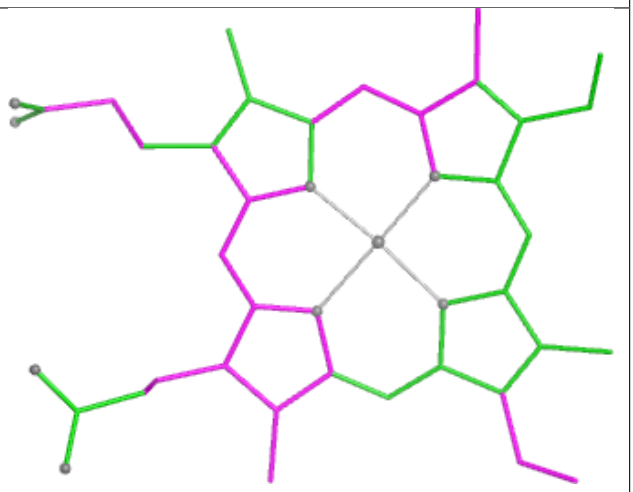


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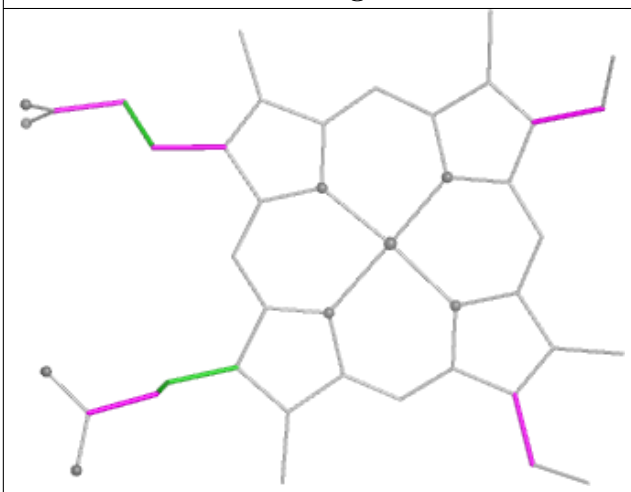
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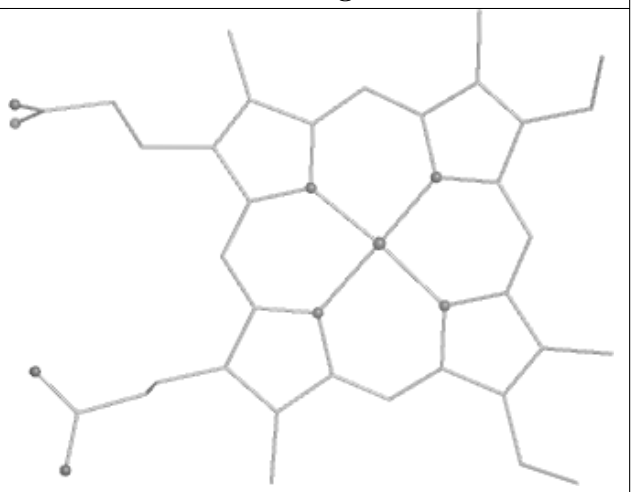
Bond lengths



Bond angles

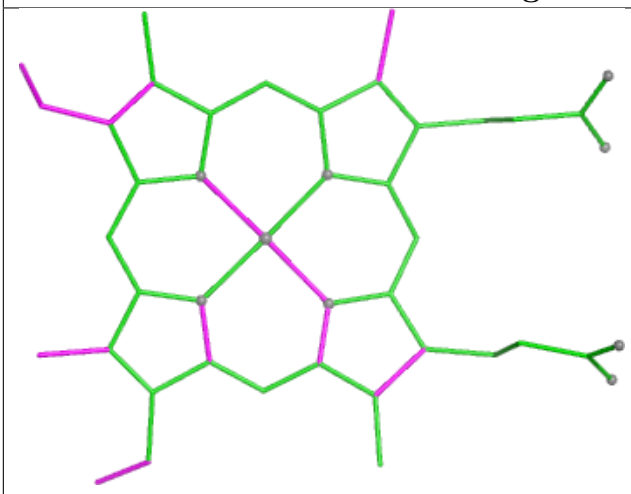


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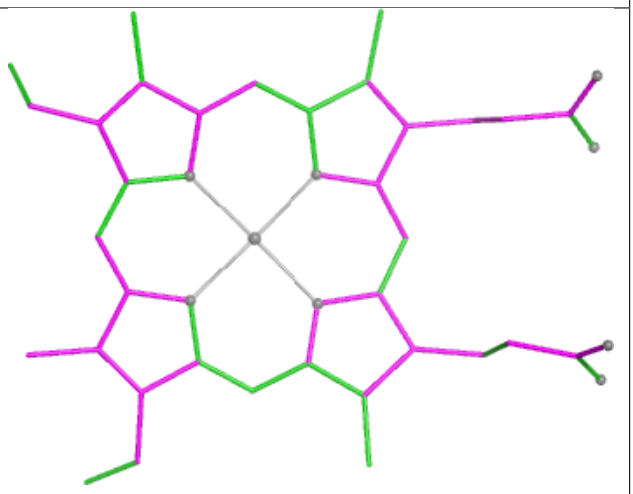


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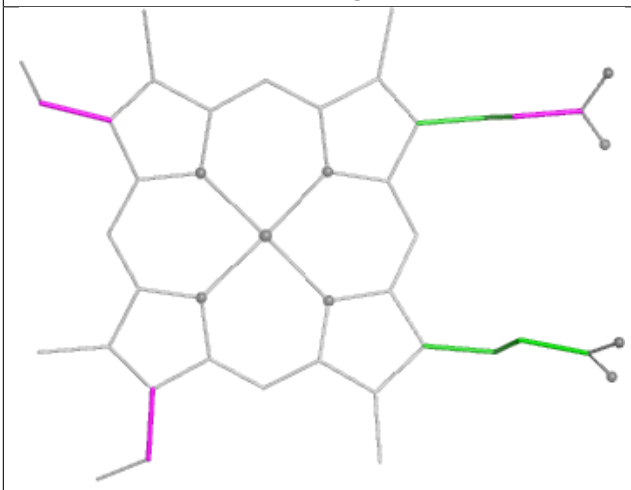
Ligand HEC A 613



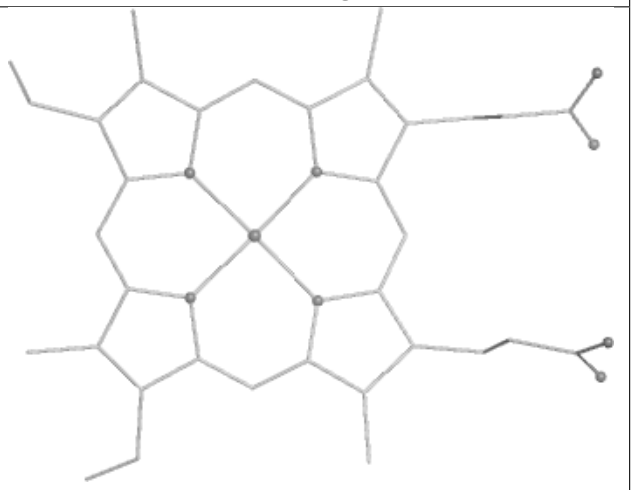
Bond lengths



Bond angles

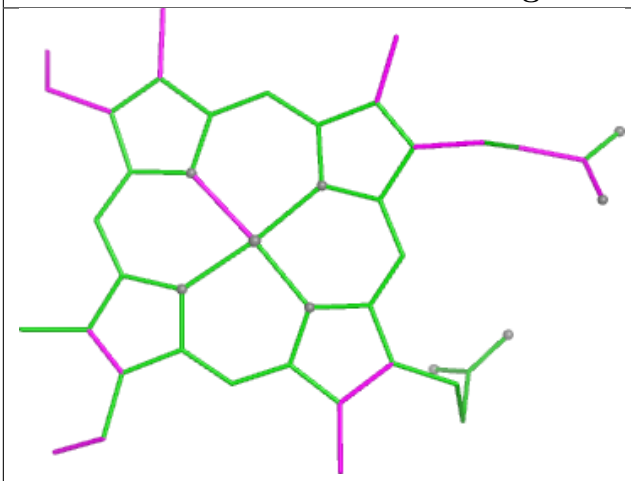


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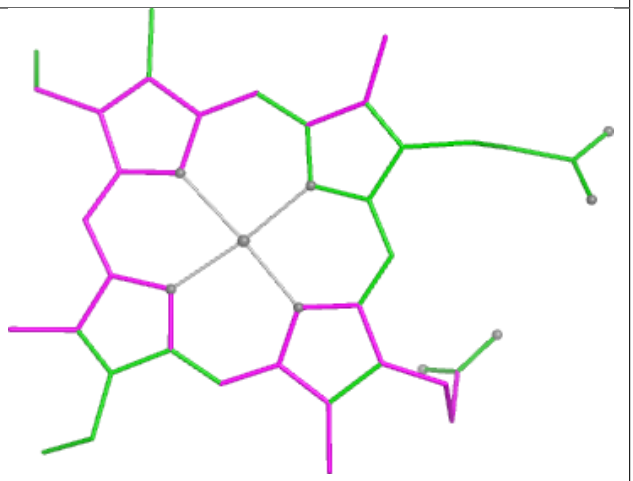


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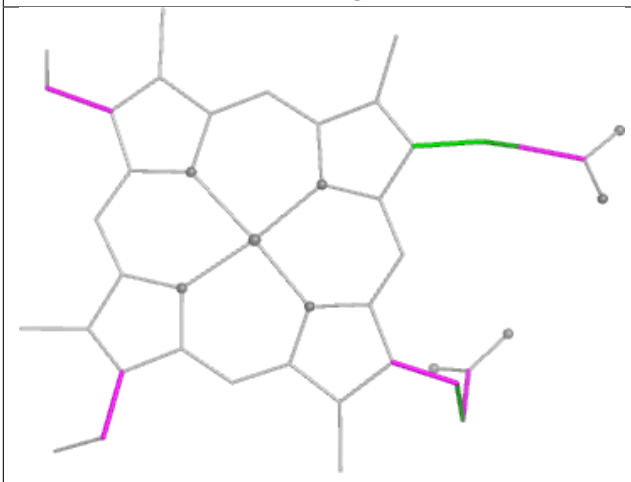
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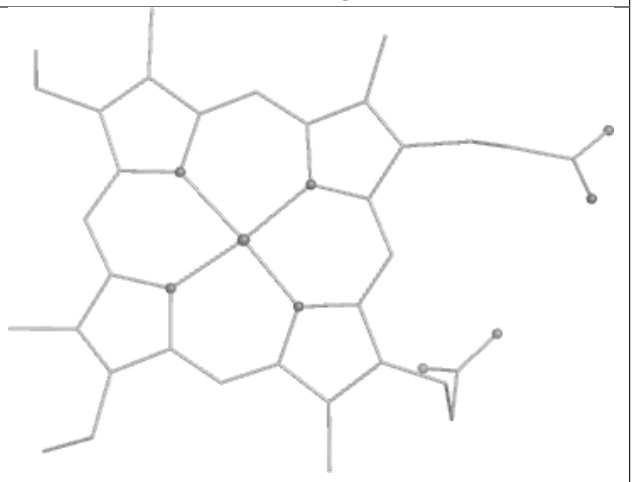
Bond lengths



Bond angles

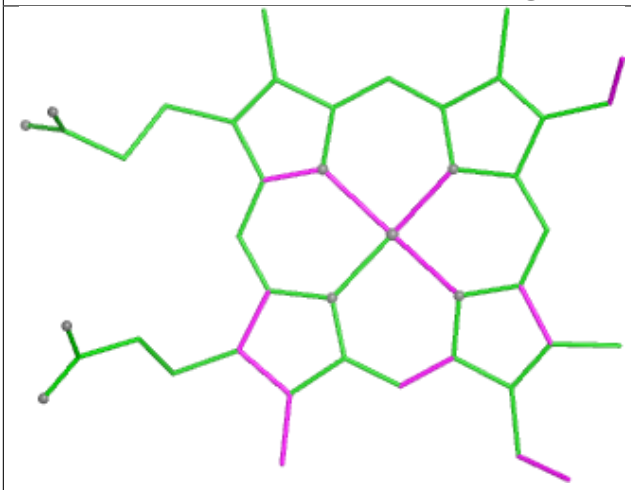


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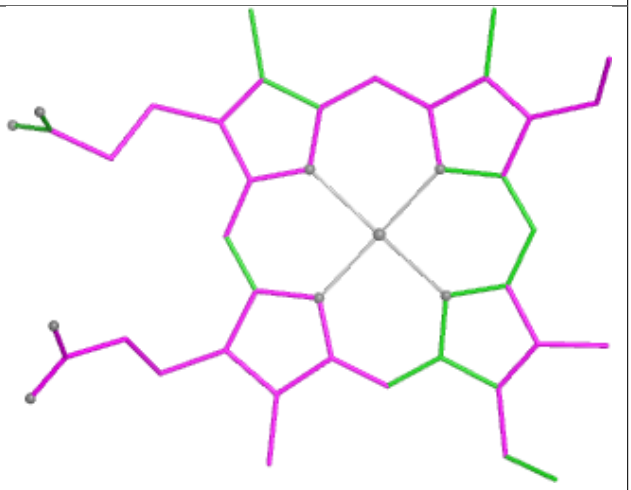


Rings

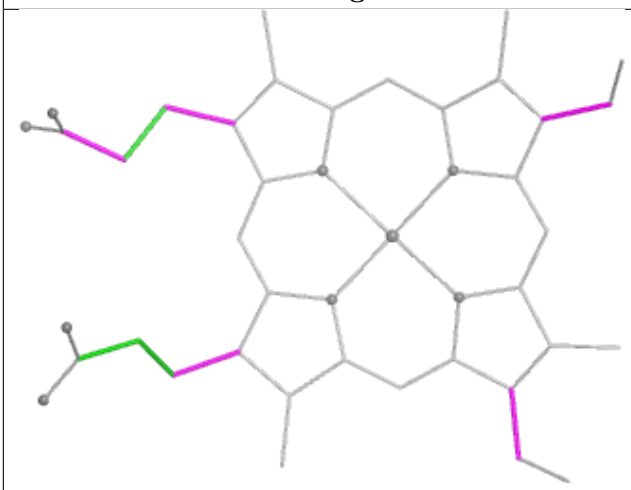
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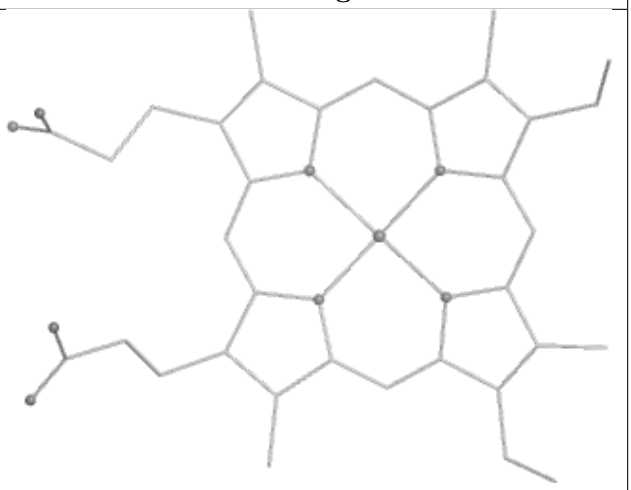
Bond lengths



Bond angles

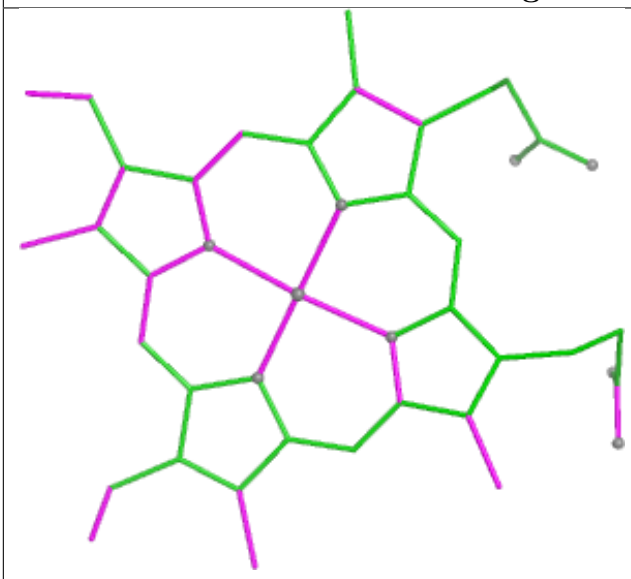


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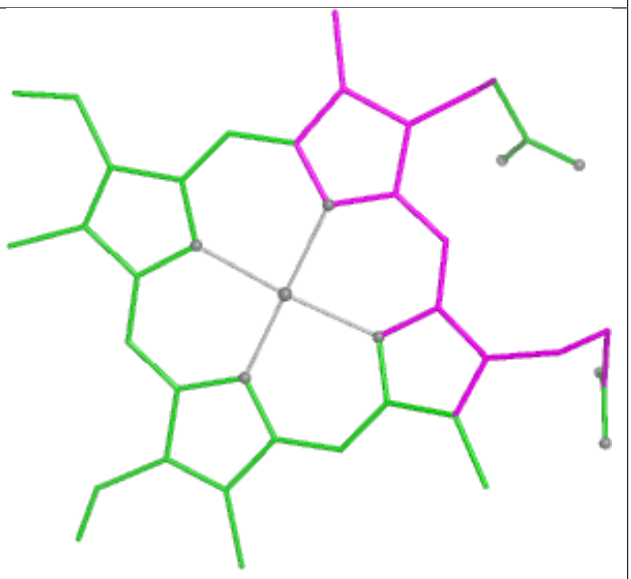


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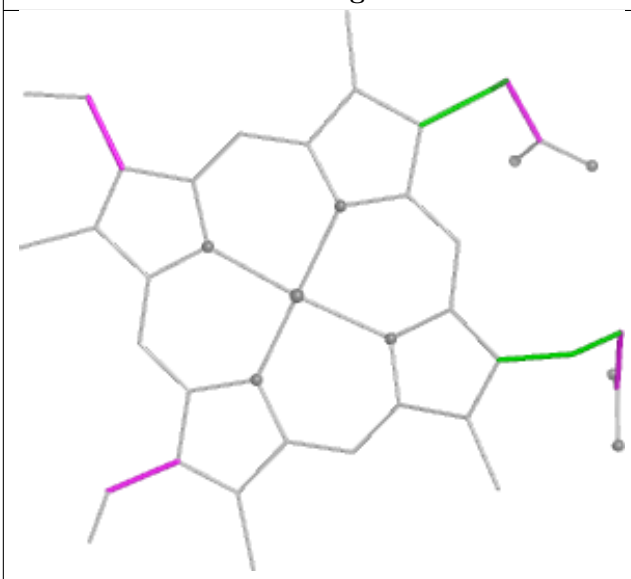
Ligand HEC A 612



Bond lengths



Bond angles

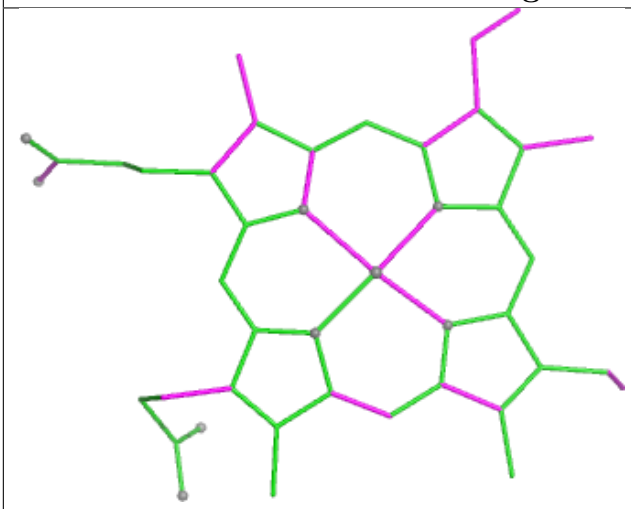


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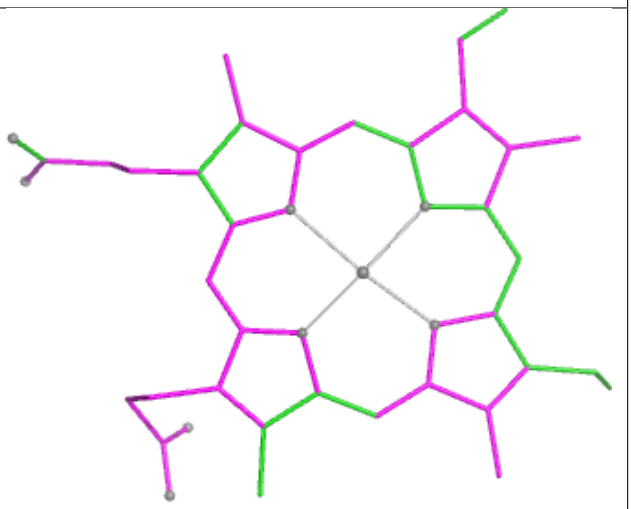


Rings

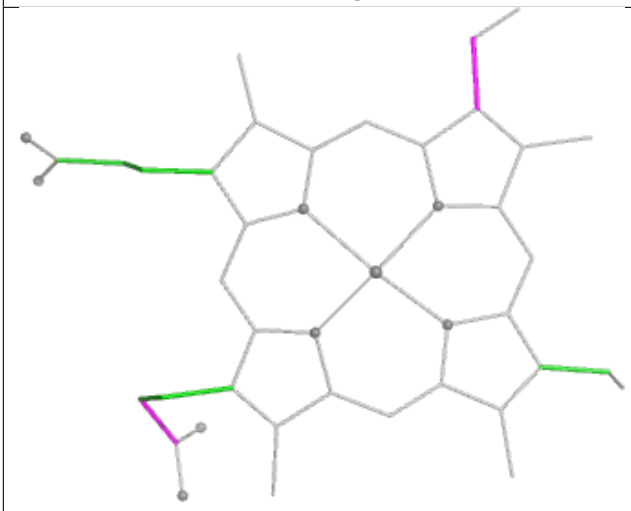
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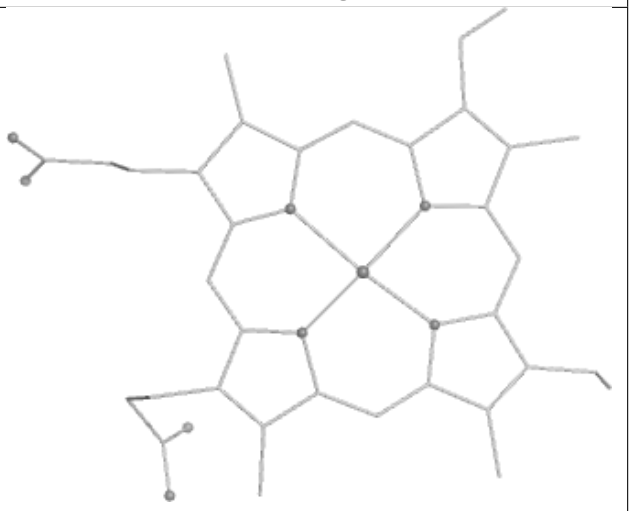
Bond lengths



Bond angles

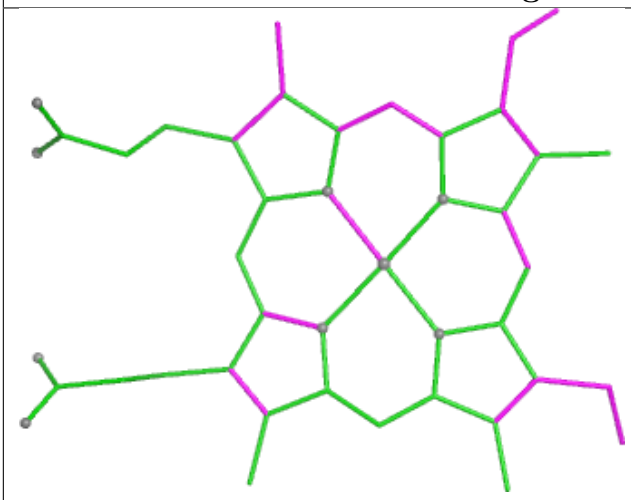


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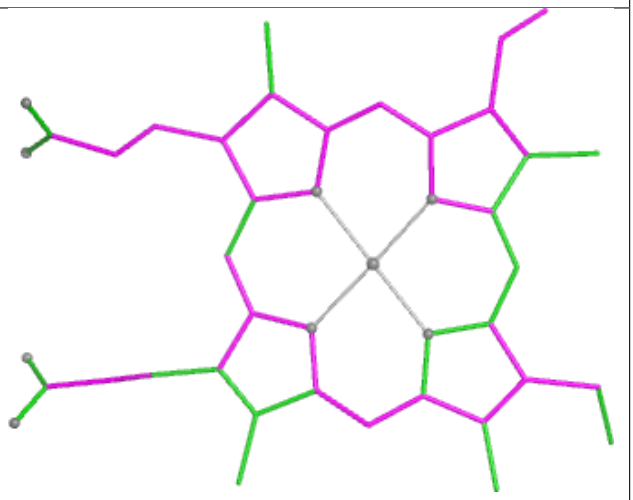


Rings

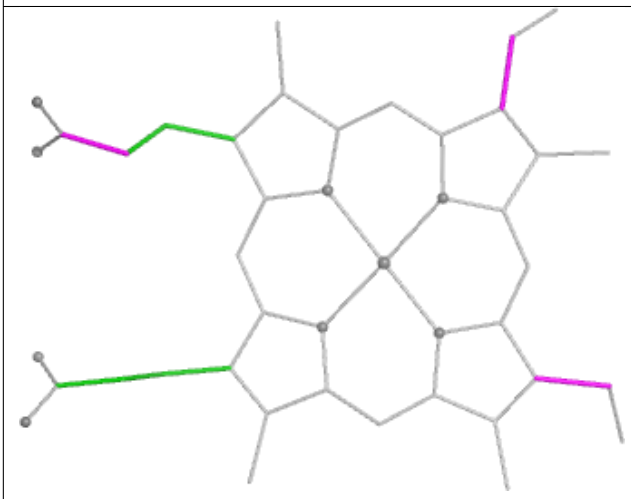
Ligand HEC A 608



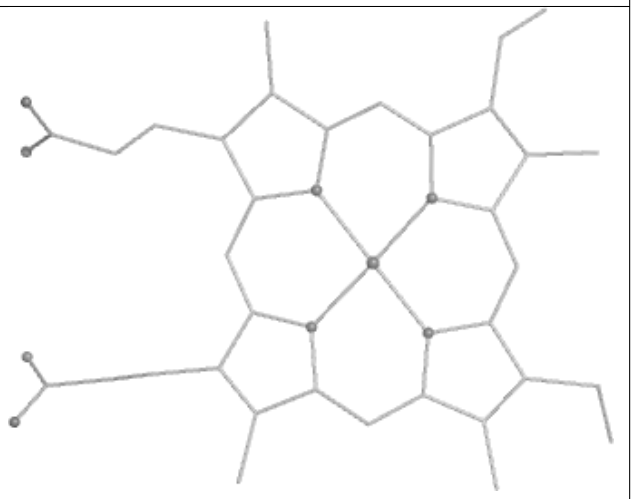
Bond lengths



Bond angles

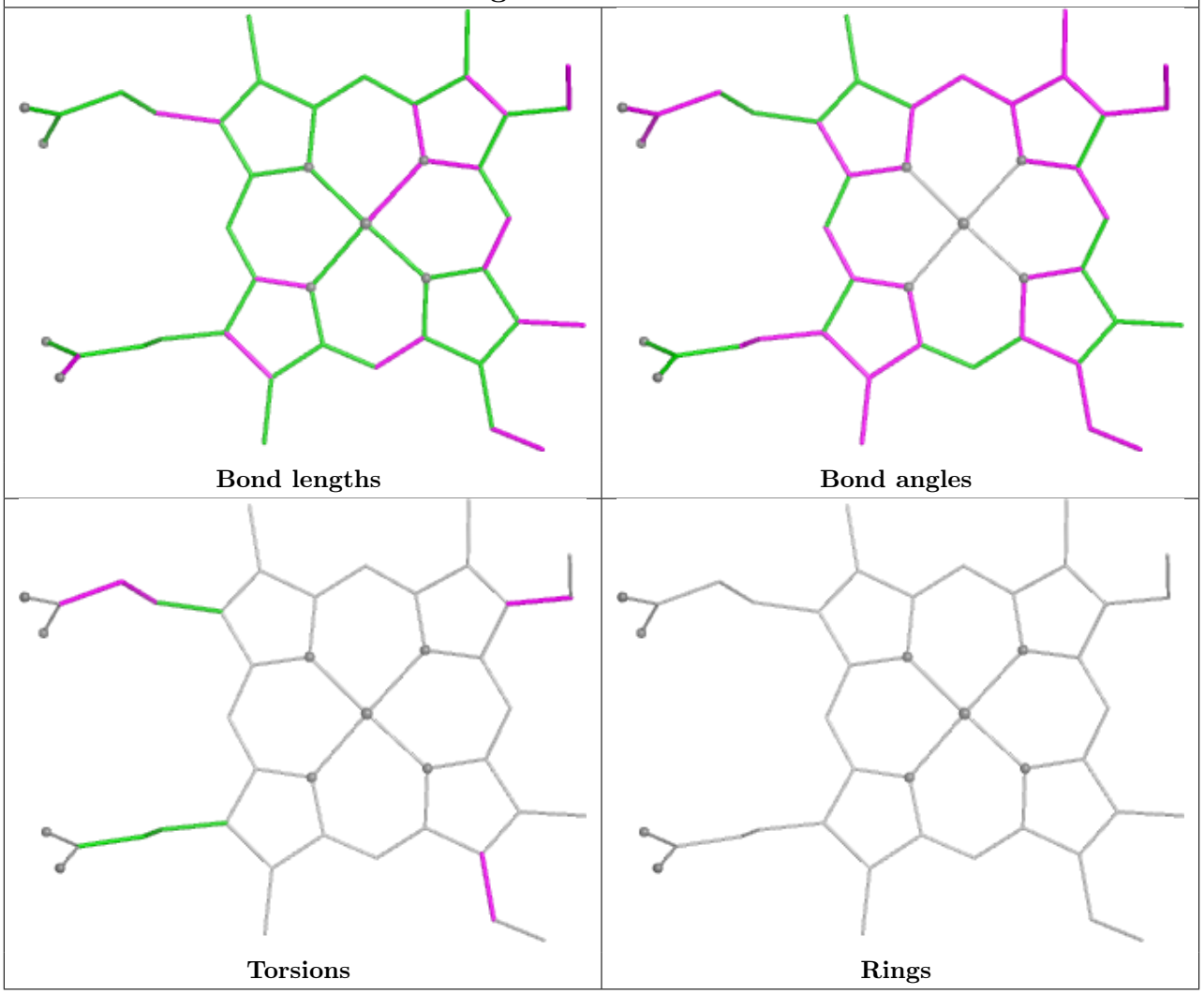


Torsions



Rings

Ligand HEC A 602



5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	503/545 (92%)	0.10	26 (5%) 33 29	13, 33, 62, 91	11 (2%)

The worst 5 of 26 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	469	PRO	26.0
1	A	468	LYS	17.0
1	A	474	ARG	9.7
1	A	512	ARG	8.0
1	A	473	ASP	5.8

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	HEC	A	602	43/43	0.96	0.08	15,21,31,42	0
2	HEC	A	603	43/43	0.96	0.08	16,22,25,31	0

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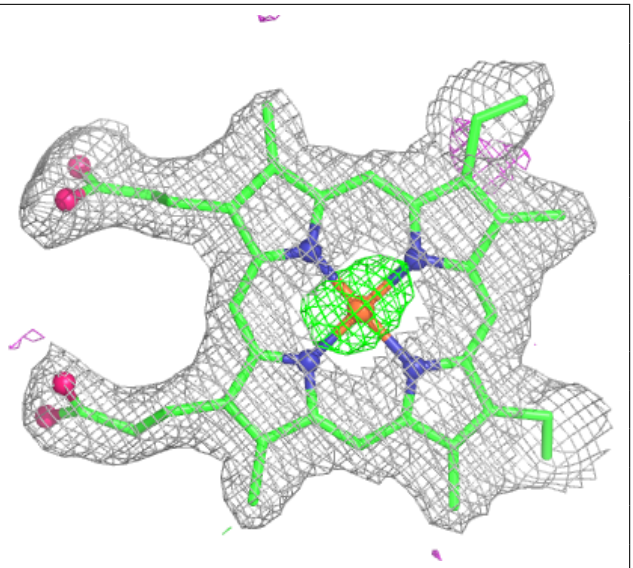
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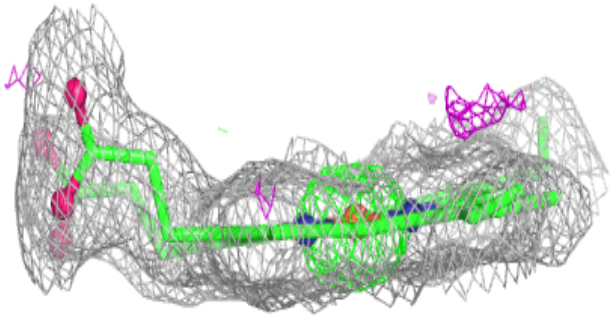
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	HEC	A	604	43/43	0.96	0.08	22,27,33,37	0
2	HEC	A	605	43/43	0.96	0.08	19,27,41,53	0
2	HEC	A	606	43/43	0.96	0.08	16,24,34,35	0
2	HEC	A	607	43/43	0.96	0.09	20,26,40,43	0
2	HEC	A	608	43/43	0.96	0.08	9,21,27,30	0
2	HEC	A	609	43/43	0.96	0.07	14,27,50,58	0
2	HEC	A	610	43/43	0.96	0.08	13,21,32,38	0
2	HEC	A	613	43/43	0.96	0.09	11,25,39,43	0
2	HEC	A	614	43/43	0.96	0.09	17,27,40,44	0
2	HEC	A	615	43/43	0.96	0.09	16,23,42,46	0
2	HEC	A	616	43/43	0.96	0.08	12,25,31,34	0
2	HEC	A	611	43/43	0.97	0.08	13,20,25,28	0
2	HEC	A	612	43/43	0.97	0.06	15,22,29,35	0
2	HEC	A	601	43/43	0.97	0.07	6,22,30,42	0

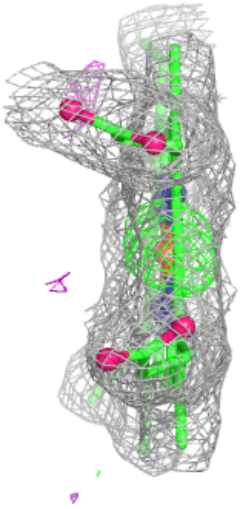
The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around HEC A 602:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

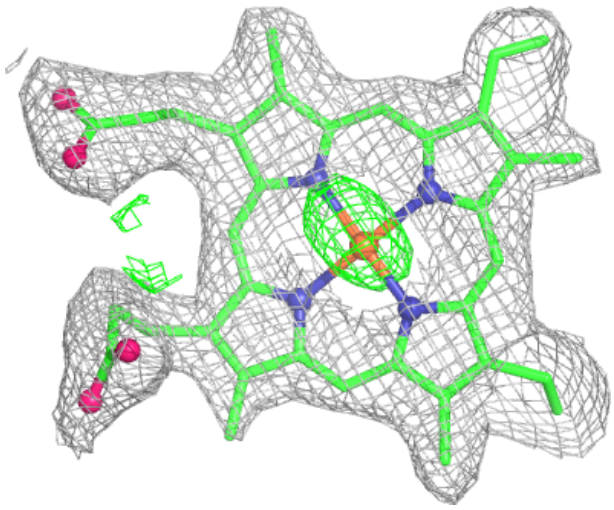


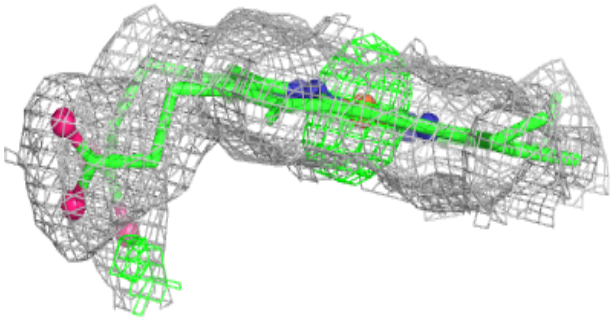


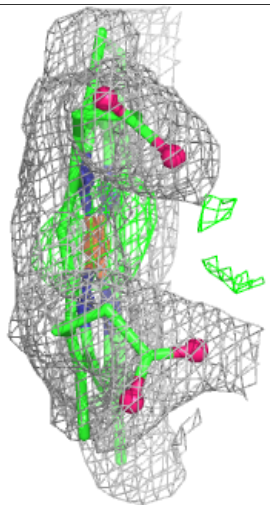


Electron density around HEC A 603:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

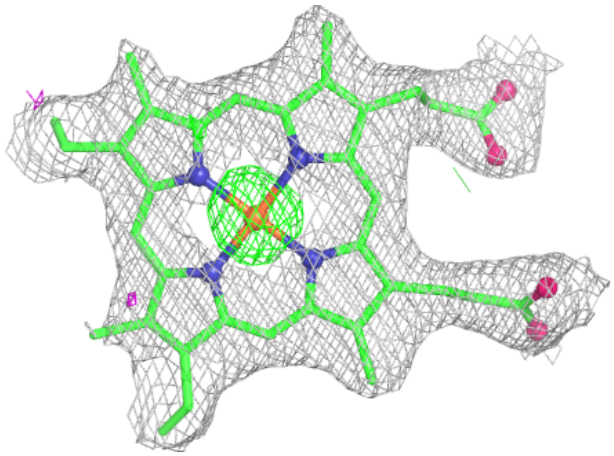


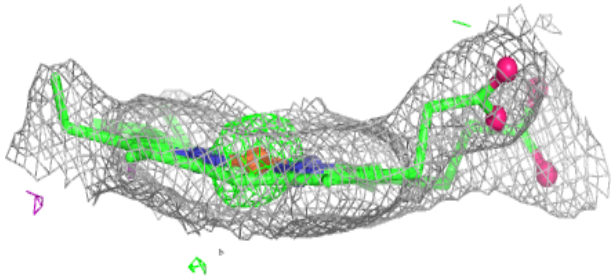


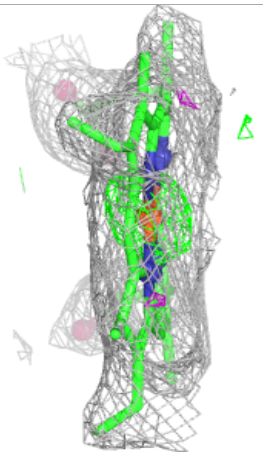


Electron density around HEC A 604:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

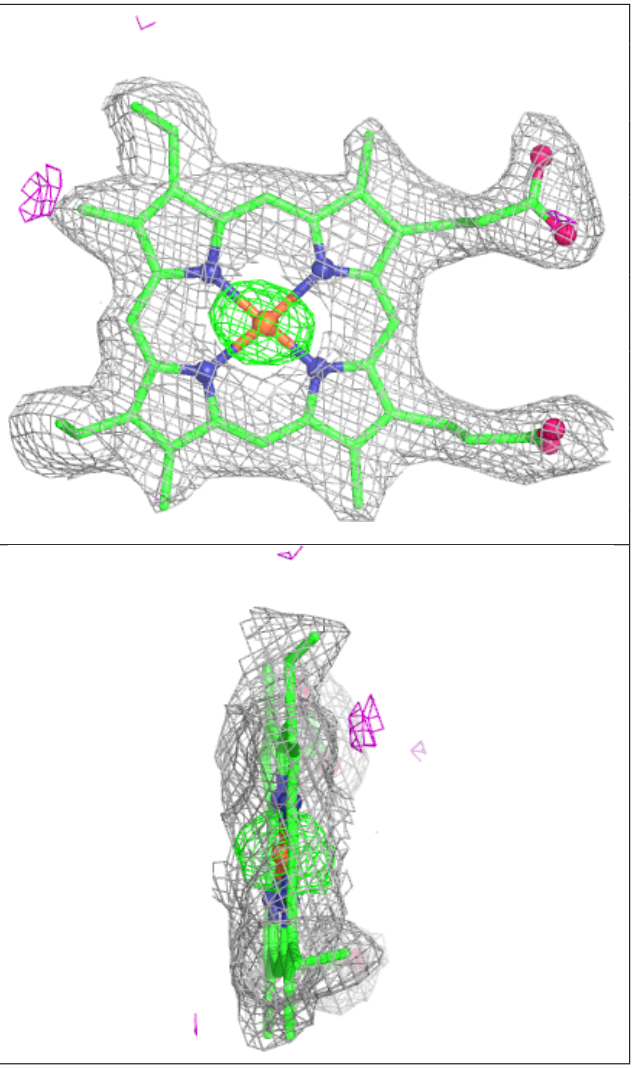






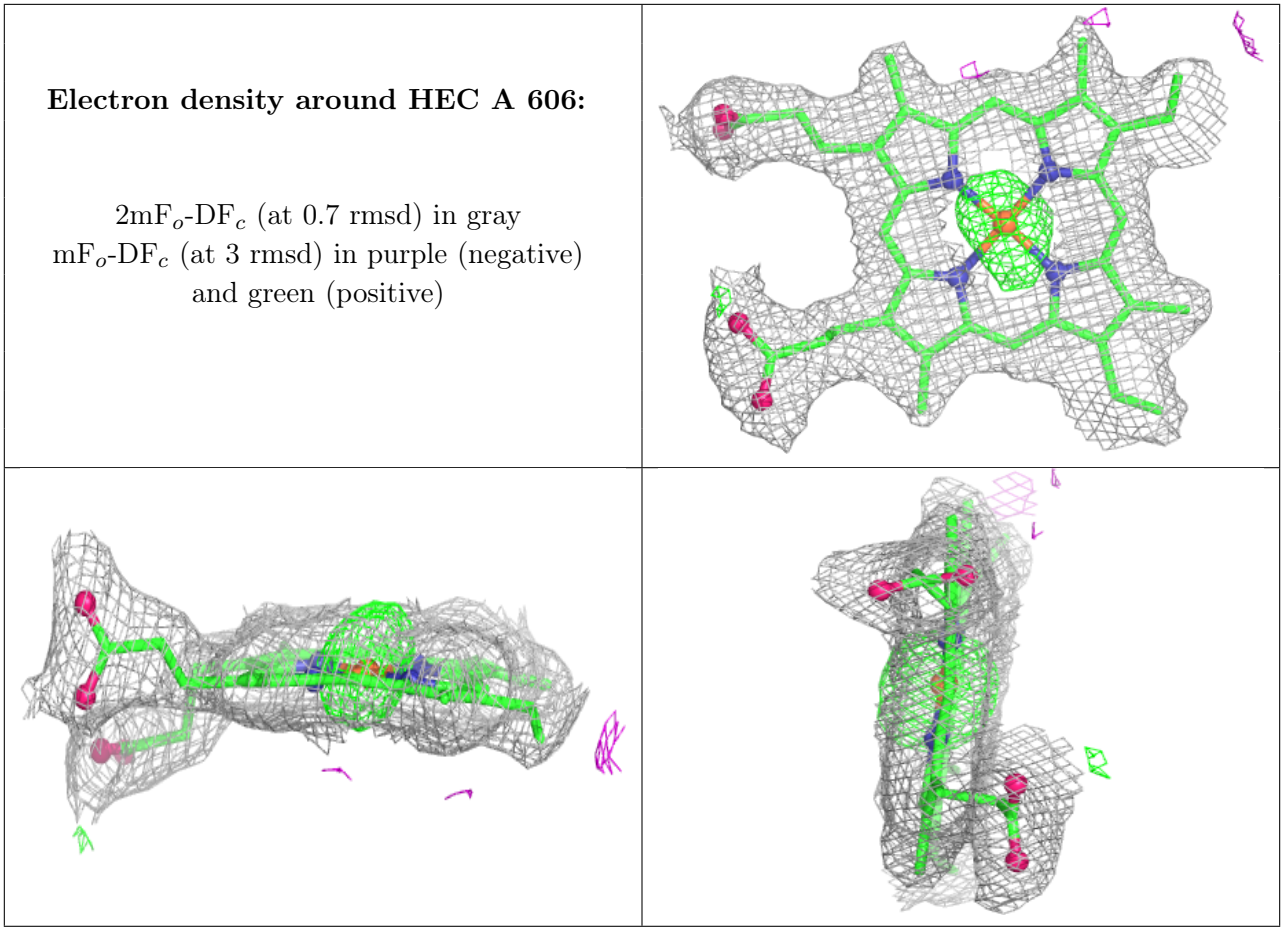
Electron density around HEC A 605:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)



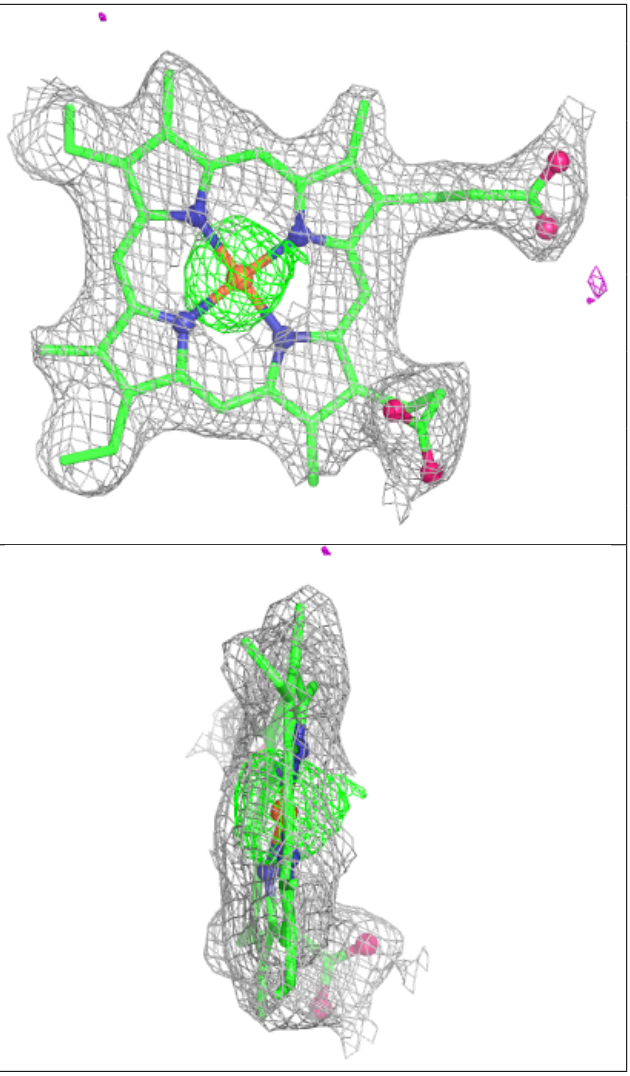
Electron density around HEC A 606:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)



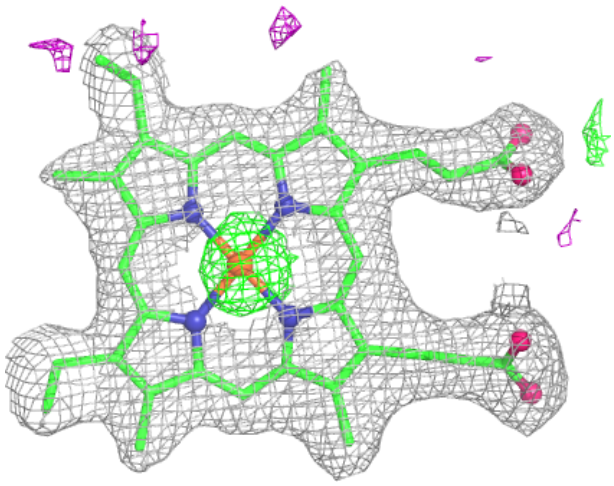
Electron density around HEC A 607:

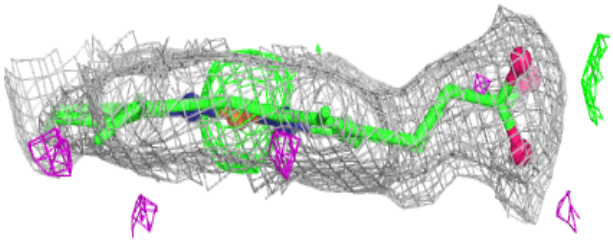
$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

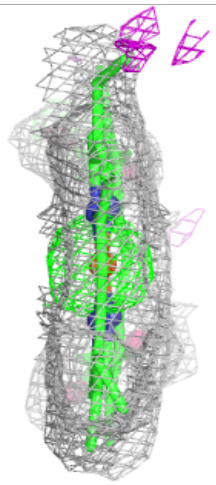


Electron density around HEC A 608:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

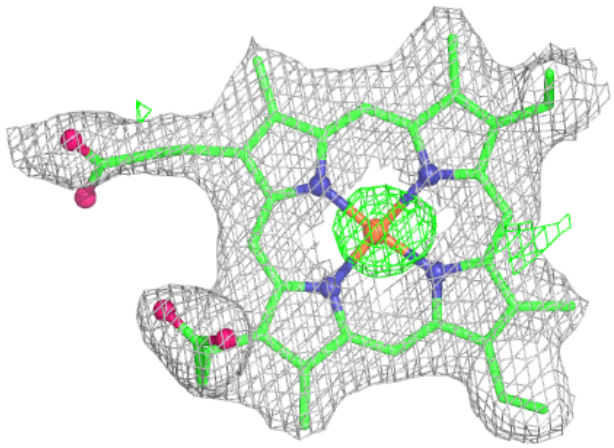


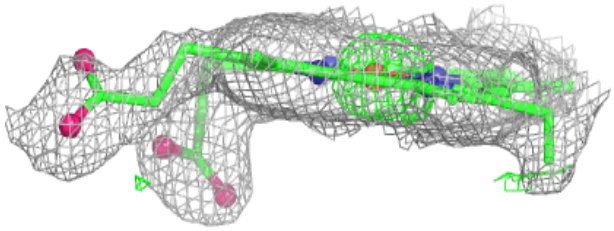


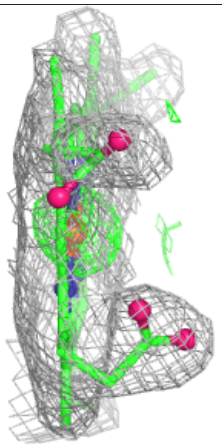


Electron density around HEC A 609:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

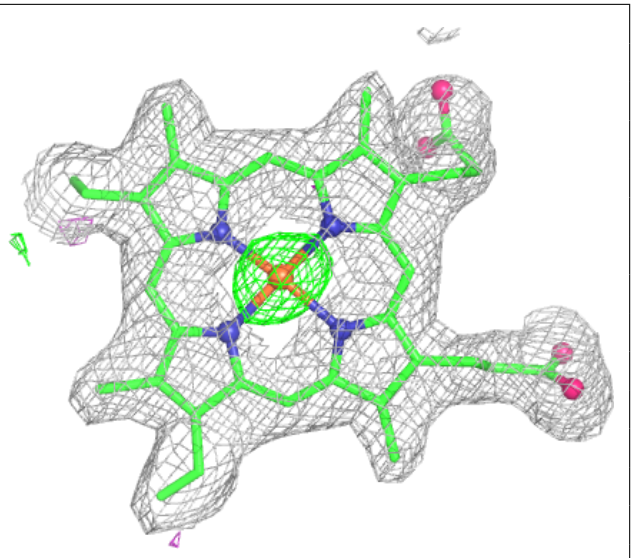


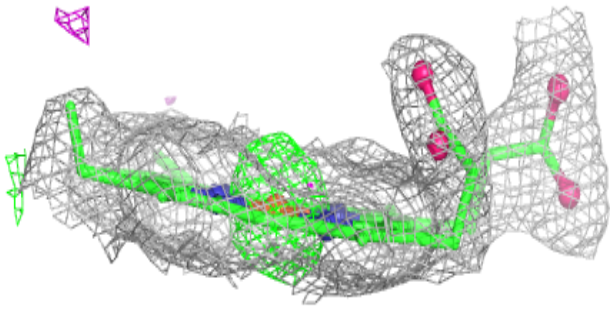


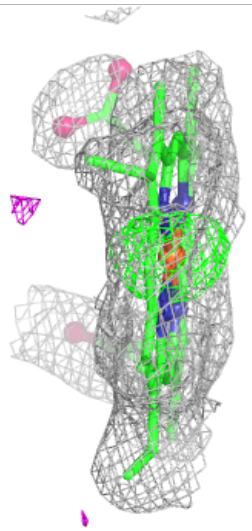


Electron density around HEC A 610:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

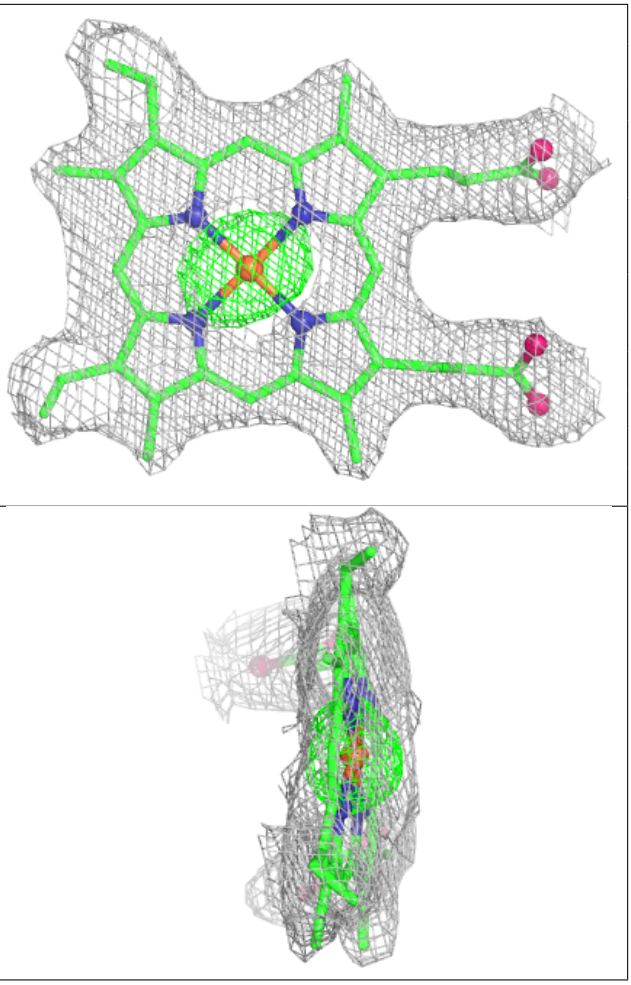






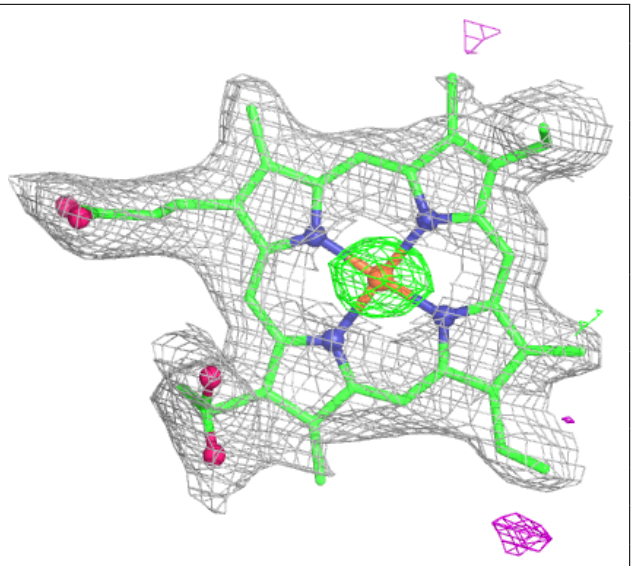
Electron density around HEC A 613:

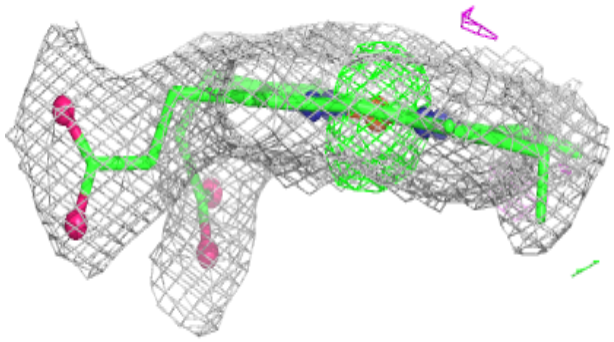
$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

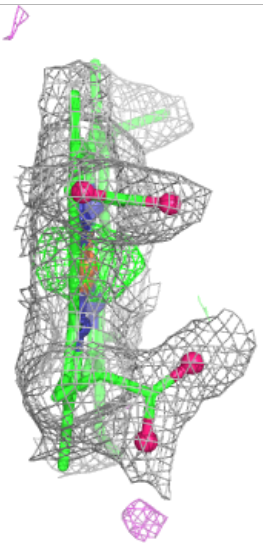


Electron density around HEC A 614:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

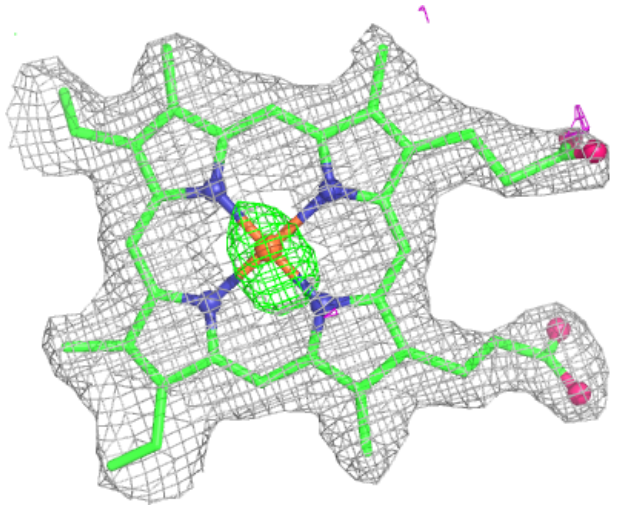


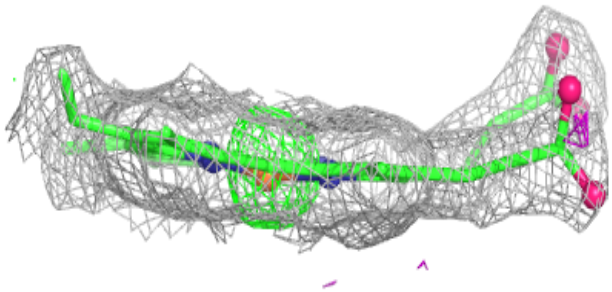


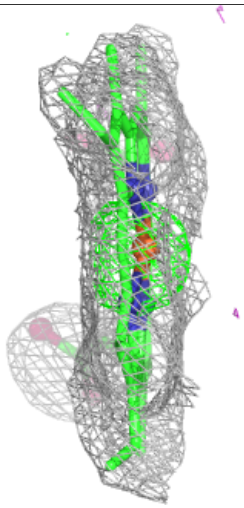


Electron density around HEC A 615:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

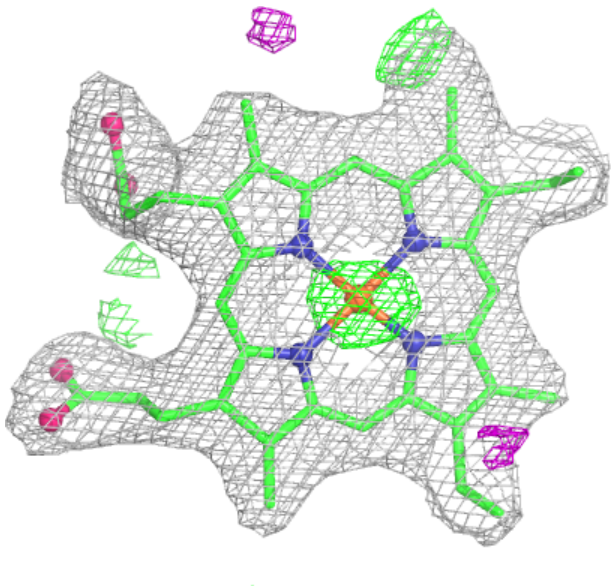


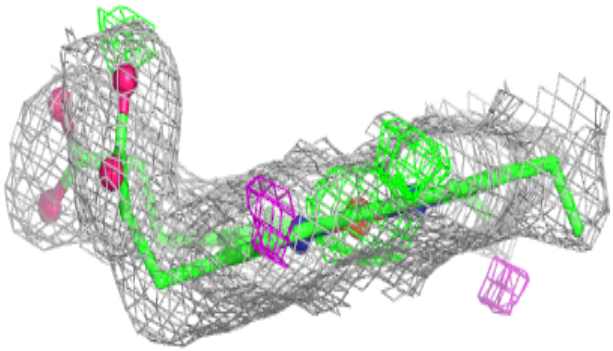


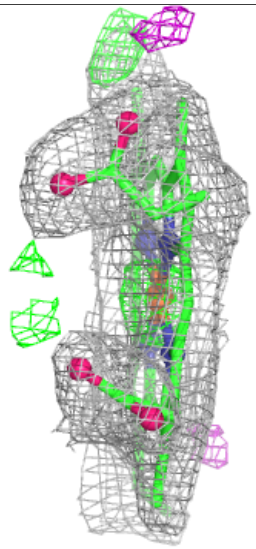


Electron density around HEC A 616:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

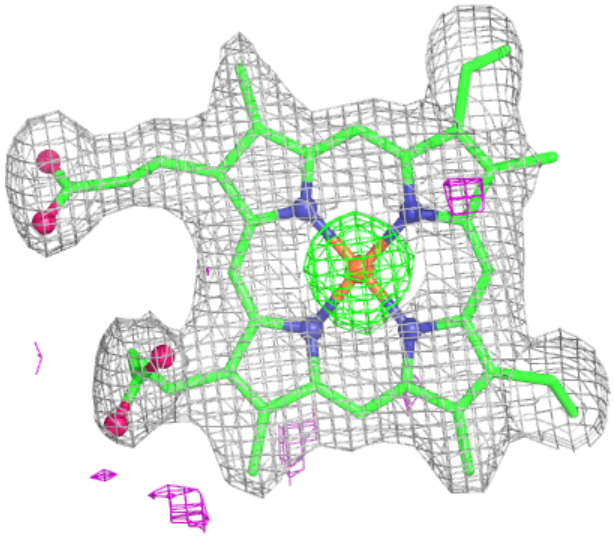


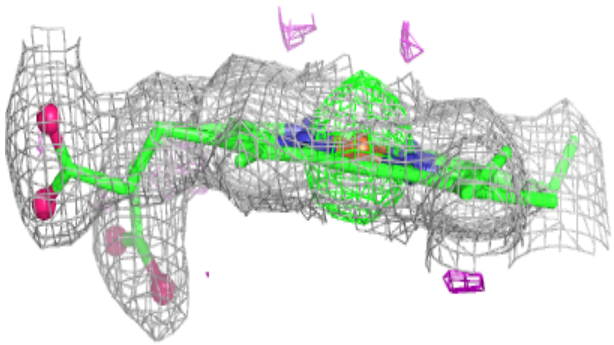


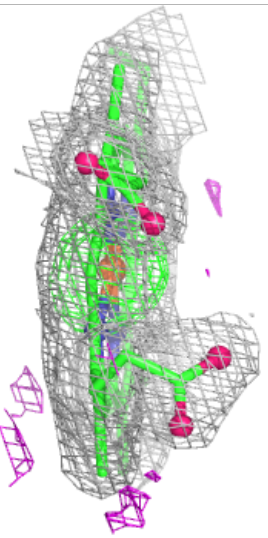


Electron density around HEC A 611:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

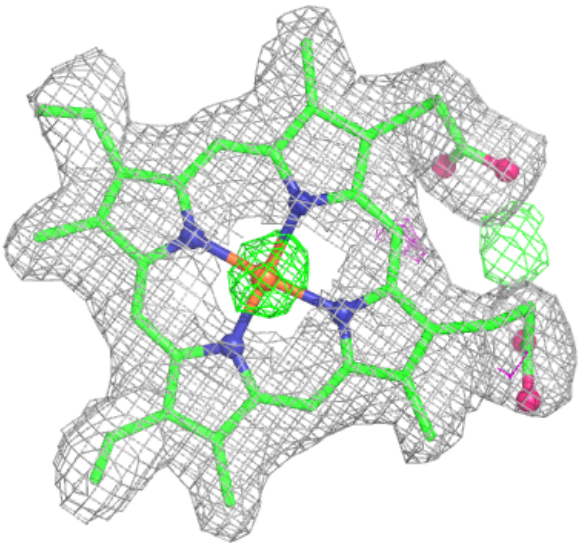


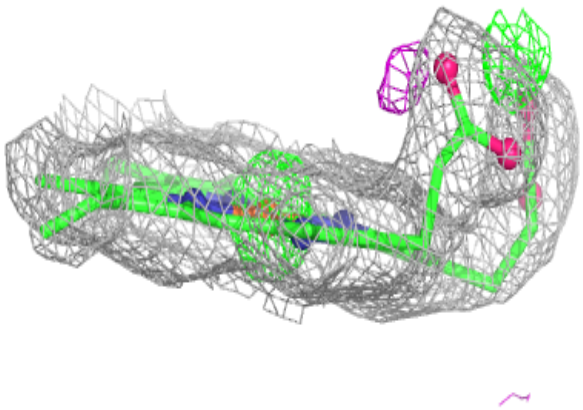


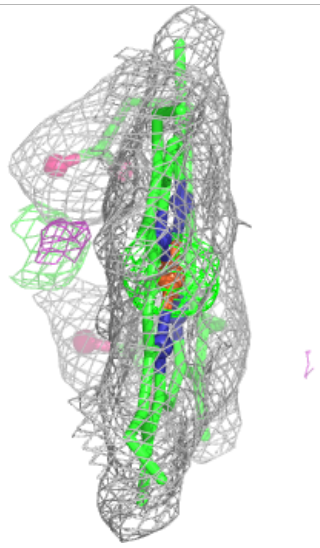


Electron density around HEC A 612:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

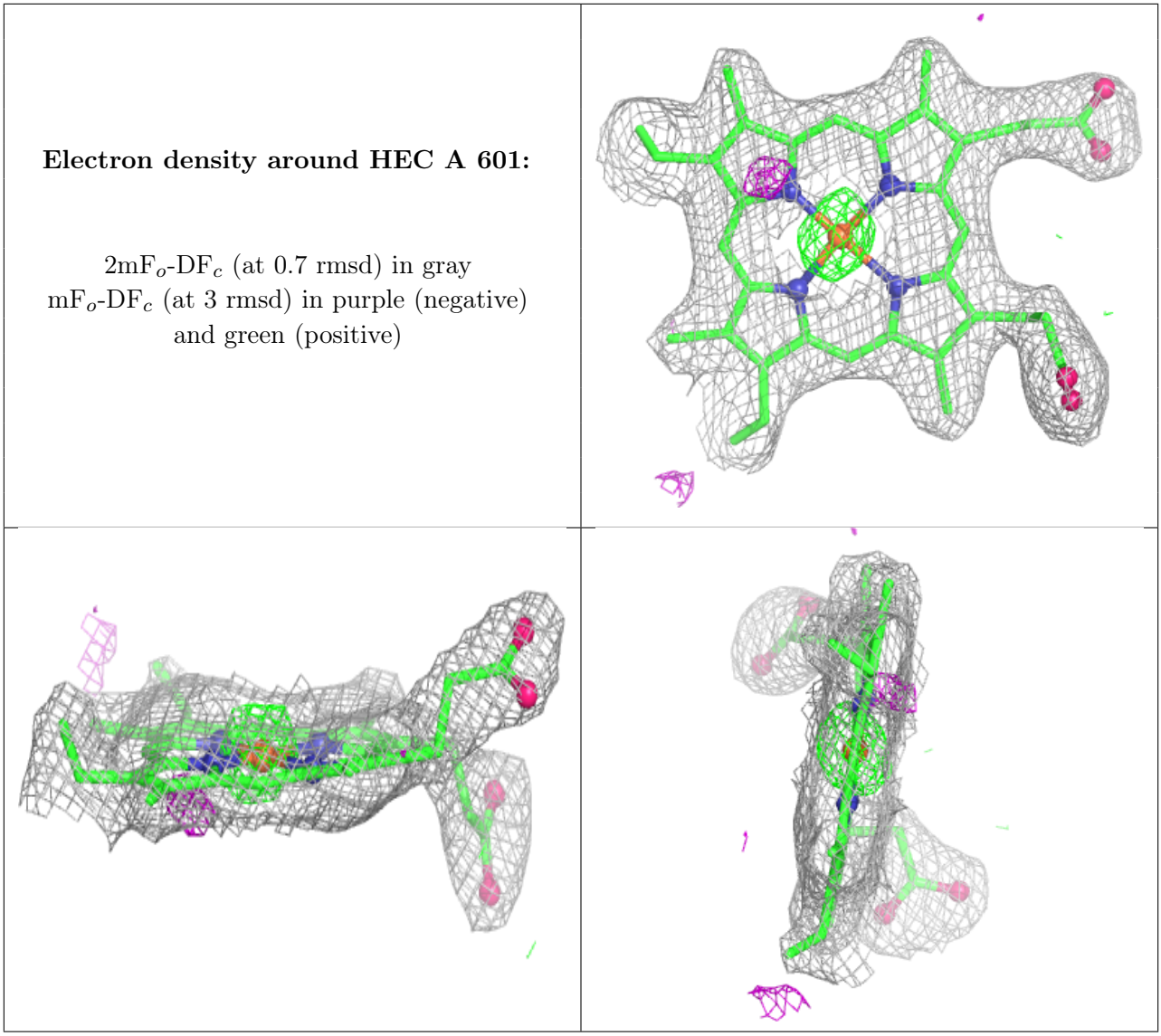






Electron density around HEC A 601:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.