



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 04:24 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4E54 / pdb_00004e54
Title : Damaged DNA induced UV-damaged DNA-binding protein (UV-DDB) dimerization and its roles in chromatinized DNA repair
Authors : Yeh, J.I.; Du, S.
Deposited on : 2012-03-14
Resolution : 2.85 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

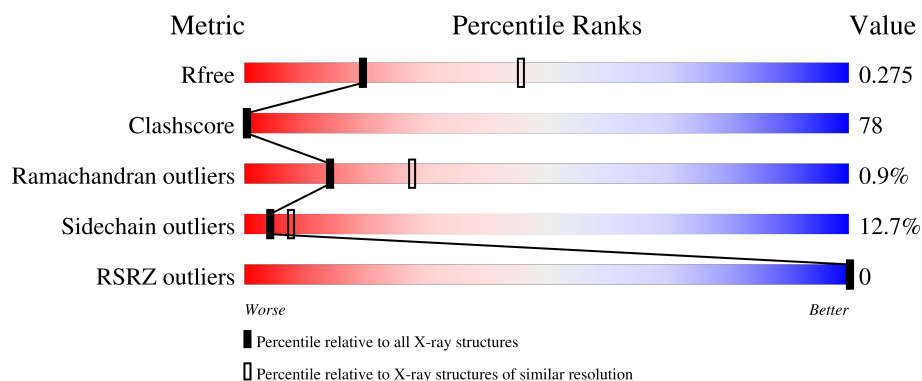
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION





The reported resolution of this entry is 2.85 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1407 (2.88-2.84)
Clashscore	190562	1446 (2.88-2.84)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1406 (2.88-2.84)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1407 (2.88-2.84)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1408 (2.88-2.84)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1150	 38% 51% 9% ..
2	B	435	 17% 56% 17% • 8%
3	F	24	 17% 79% •
4	G	24	 21% 71% 8%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 13008 atoms, of which 33 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA damage-binding protein 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	1140	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			8874	5589	33	1497	1711	44			

There are 11 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-9	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q16531
A	-8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q16531
A	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q16531
A	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q16531
A	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q16531
A	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q16531
A	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q16531
A	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q16531
A	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q16531
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q16531
A	1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q16531

- Molecule 2 is a protein called DNA damage-binding protein 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	402	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3157	2001	571	565	20			

There are 9 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-7	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q92466
B	-6	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q92466
B	-5	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q92466
B	-4	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92466
B	-3	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q92466

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-2	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q92466
B	-1	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q92466
B	0	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q92466
B	1	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92466

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called AP24 DNA strand.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	F	24	Total 497	C 236	N 91	O 146	P 24	0	0	0

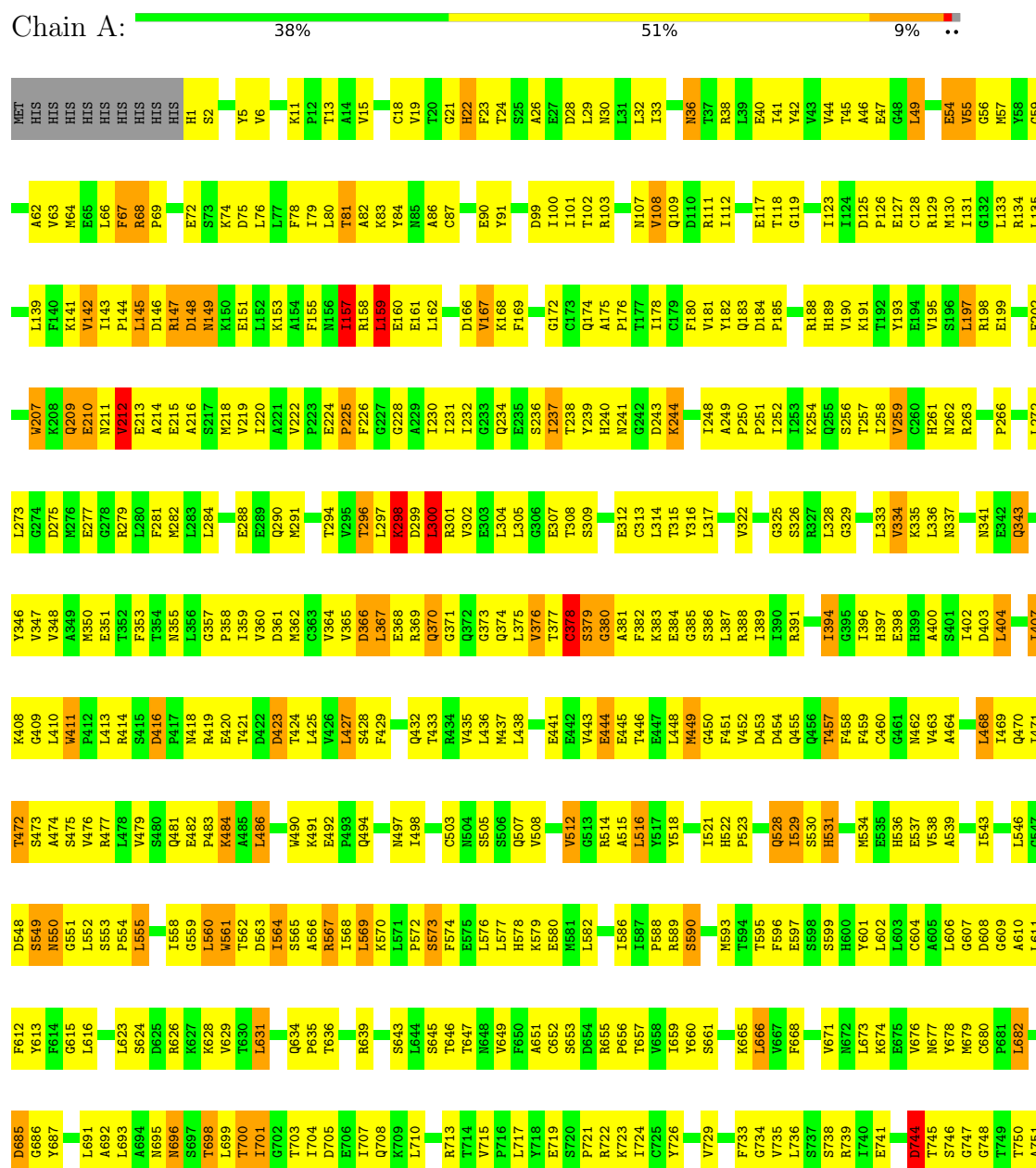
- Molecule 4 is a DNA chain called AP24 DNA complementary strand.

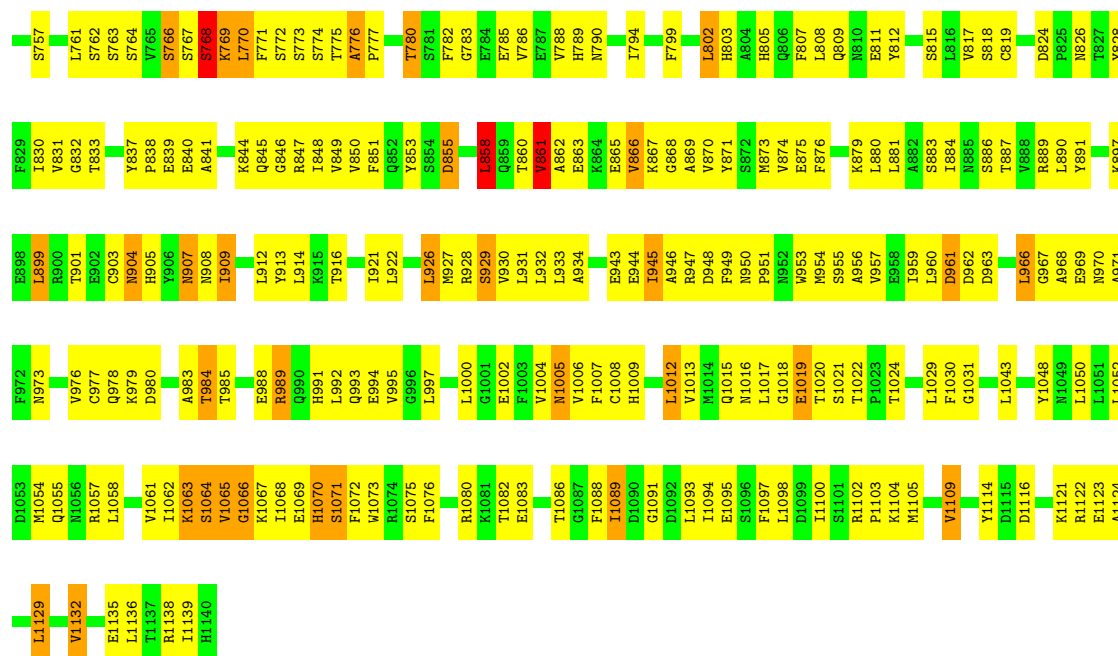
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	G	24	Total 480	C 228	N 86	O 142	P 24	0	0	0

3 Residue-property plots

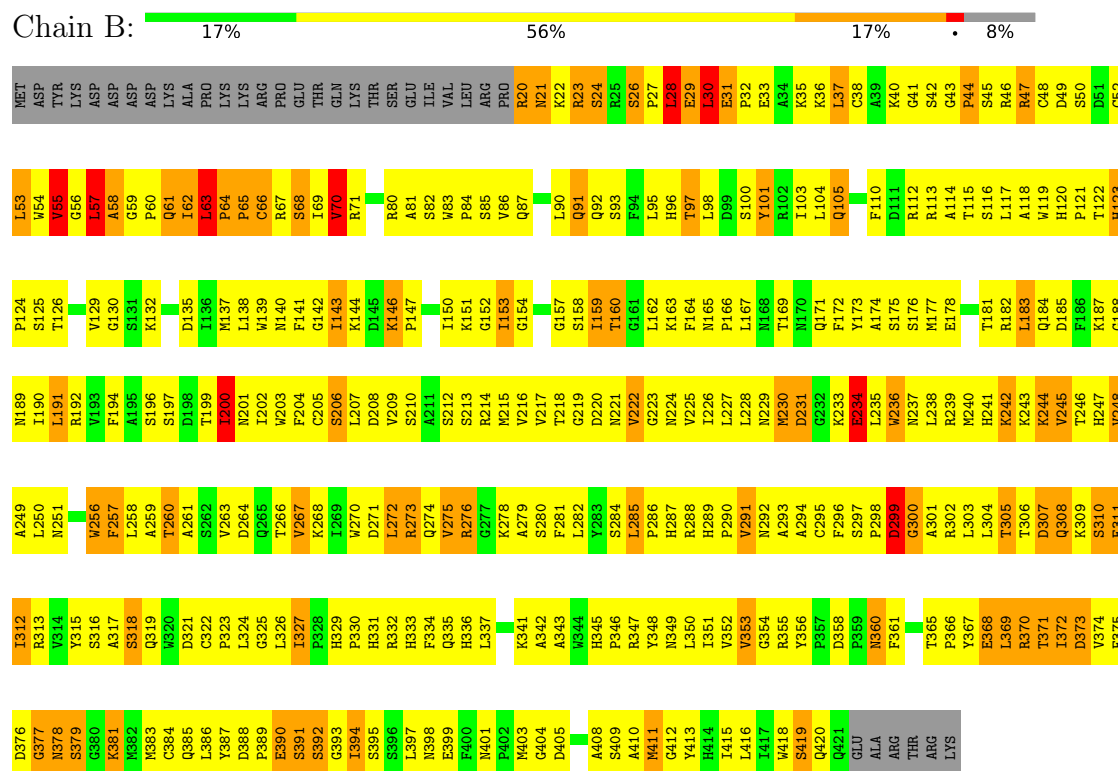
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: DNA damage-binding protein 1

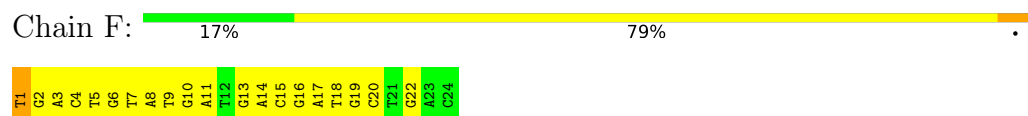




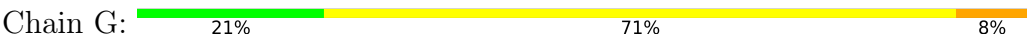
• Molecule 2: DNA damage-binding protein 2



• Molecule 3: AP24 DNA strand



● Molecule 4: AP24 DNA complementary strand



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	76.74Å 70.88Å 191.45Å 90.00° 99.68° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	33.31 – 2.85 33.31 – 2.85	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	81.0 (33.31-2.85) 75.0 (33.31-2.85)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.12	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.10	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.84 (at 2.81Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.7.1_743)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.233 , 0.281 0.235 , 0.275	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1965 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	23.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.035	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.25 , 388.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.28$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.13$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.210 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.88	EDS
Total number of atoms	13008	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	37.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 1.99% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 3DR

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.39	0/9003	1.05	58/12208 (0.5%)
2	B	0.53	3/3244 (0.1%)	1.41	35/4404 (0.8%)
3	F	0.12	0/557	0.78	2/857 (0.2%)
4	G	0.59	1/524 (0.2%)	0.83	2/801 (0.2%)
All	All	0.43	4/13328 (0.0%)	1.13	97/18270 (0.5%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	4
2	B	0	3
All	All	0	7

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	G	12	DC	O3'-P	-13.06	1.41	1.61
2	B	30	LEU	CA-C	12.23	1.69	1.52
2	B	30	LEU	N-CA	9.23	1.58	1.46
2	B	29	GLU	CA-C	-6.47	1.39	1.52

The worst 5 of 97 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	55	VAL	CA-C-O	-36.89	82.06	121.17
2	B	55	VAL	O-C-N	34.57	155.79	121.91
1	A	484	LYS	N-CA-C	18.48	136.68	111.74

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	38	CYS	N-CA-C	13.31	129.03	113.19
2	B	55	VAL	N-CA-C	13.13	123.03	110.42

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 7 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	1019	GLU	Peptide
1	A	148	ASP	Peptide
1	A	548	ASP	Peptide
1	A	768	SER	Peptide
2	B	200	ILE	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	8841	33	8728	1131	2
2	B	3157	0	3128	821	2
3	F	497	0	272	41	0
4	G	480	0	267	44	0
All	All	12975	33	12395	1973	3

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 78.

The worst 5 of 1973 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:54:TRP:CD1	2:B:55:VAL:HG12	1.33	1.57
2:B:24:SER:CB	2:B:36:LYS:HE3	1.37	1.51
2:B:48:CYS:SG	2:B:52:CYS:HB3	1.48	1.49
2:B:54:TRP:CD1	2:B:55:VAL:H	1.29	1.48
2:B:30:LEU:CD1	2:B:31:GLU:H	1.28	1.46

All (3) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the sym-

metry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:42:SER:OG	2:B:187:LYS:O[1_565]	1.68	0.52
1:A:243:ASP:OD2	2:B:233:LYS:NZ[1_565]	1.98	0.22
1:A:514:ARG:NH2	1:A:855:ASP:O[2_646]	1.98	0.22

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	1138/1150 (99%)	1055 (93%)	74 (6%)	9 (1%)	16	31
2	B	400/435 (92%)	335 (84%)	60 (15%)	5 (1%)	9	21
All	All	1538/1585 (97%)	1390 (90%)	134 (9%)	14 (1%)	14	28

5 of 14 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	44	PRO
2	B	70	VAL
2	B	200	ILE
2	B	64	PRO
1	A	298	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	976/1009 (97%)	887 (91%)	89 (9%)	9	19
2	B	347/379 (92%)	268 (77%)	79 (23%)	1	0
All	All	1323/1388 (95%)	1155 (87%)	168 (13%)	4	8

5 of 168 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	176	SER
2	B	291	VAL
2	B	206	SER
2	B	245	VAL
2	B	318	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 28 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	908	ASN
2	B	420	GLN
1	A	1005	ASN
2	B	349	ASN
1	A	999	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	3DR	G	11	4	8,11,12	3.17	3 (37%)	7,14,17	1.40	1 (14%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	3DR	G	11	4	-	2/3/15/16	0/1/1/1

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	G	11	3DR	C2'-C3'	-7.40	1.39	1.52
4	G	11	3DR	O4'-C4'	-3.51	1.38	1.44
4	G	11	3DR	O5'-C5'	-2.06	1.38	1.44

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	G	11	3DR	C1'-C2'-C3'	2.88	106.35	103.26

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	G	11	3DR	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
4	G	11	3DR	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	G	11	3DR	5	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
4	G	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	G	11:3DR	O3'	12:DC	P	4.30

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	1140/1150 (99%)	-1.71	0 100 100	2, 36, 59, 90	0
2	B	402/435 (92%)	-1.63	0 100 100	6, 37, 66, 115	0
3	F	24/24 (100%)	-2.05	0 100 100	34, 47, 56, 58	0
4	G	23/24 (95%)	-2.02	0 100 100	26, 45, 53, 56	0
All	All	1589/1633 (97%)	-1.70	0 100 100	2, 36, 60, 115	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	3DR	G	11	11/12	1.00	0.03	31,33,39,40	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.