



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 17, 2026 – 10:31 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4CDK / pdb\_00004cdk  
Title : Structure of ZNRF3-RSPO1  
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Clevers, H.; Gros, P.  
Deposited on : 2013-11-01  
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

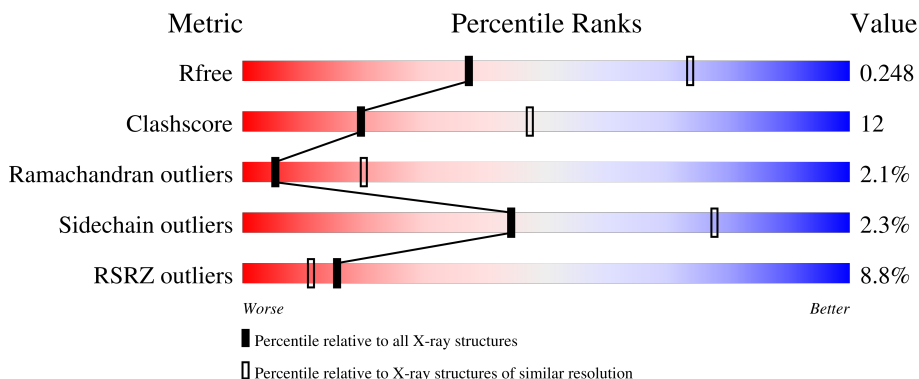
# 1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



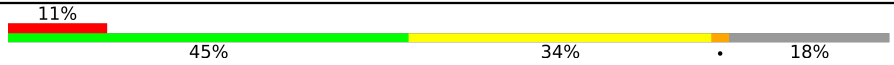


Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	3866 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	164	
1	B	164	
1	C	164	
1	D	164	
2	E	126	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	F	126	
2	G	126	
2	H	126	

## 2 Entry composition i

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7982 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called E3 UBIQUITIN-PROTEIN LIGASE ZNRF3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	152	1177	739	206	227	5	0	1	0
1	B	156	1193	750	210	228	5	0	1	0
1	C	155	1184	743	206	230	5	0	0	0
1	D	152	1167	735	203	224	5	0	0	0

There are 44 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	54	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
A	55	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
A	209	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
A	210	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
A	211	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
A	212	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
A	213	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
A	214	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
A	215	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
A	216	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
A	217	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
B	54	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
B	55	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
B	209	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
B	210	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
B	211	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
B	212	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
B	213	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
B	214	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
B	215	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
B	216	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	217	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
C	54	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
C	55	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
C	209	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
C	210	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
C	211	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
C	212	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
C	213	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
C	214	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
C	215	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
C	216	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
C	217	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
D	54	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
D	55	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
D	209	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
D	210	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
D	211	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
D	212	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
D	213	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
D	214	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
D	215	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
D	216	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7
D	217	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SSZ7

- Molecule 2 is a protein called R-SPONDIN-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	E	110	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			827	509	146	154	18			
2	F	103	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			783	483	138	144	18			
2	G	107	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			802	494	141	149	18			
2	H	105	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			794	489	140	147	18			

There are 44 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
E	29	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
E	30	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
E	146	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
E	147	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
E	148	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
E	149	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
E	150	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
E	151	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
E	152	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
E	153	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
E	154	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
F	29	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
F	30	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
F	146	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
F	147	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
F	148	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
F	149	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
F	150	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
F	151	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
F	152	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
F	153	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
F	154	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
G	29	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
G	30	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
G	146	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
G	147	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
G	148	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
G	149	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
G	150	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
G	151	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
G	152	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
G	153	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
G	154	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
H	29	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
H	30	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
H	146	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
H	147	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
H	148	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
H	149	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
H	150	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
H	151	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
H	152	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
H	153	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7
H	154	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2MKA7

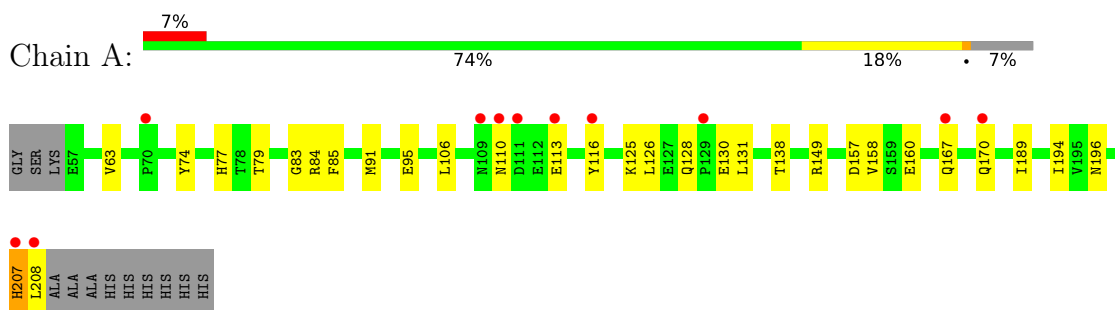
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	12	Total O 12 12	0	0
3	B	11	Total O 11 11	0	0
3	C	14	Total O 14 14	0	0
3	D	5	Total O 5 5	0	0
3	E	6	Total O 6 6	0	0
3	F	1	Total O 1 1	0	0
3	G	6	Total O 6 6	0	0

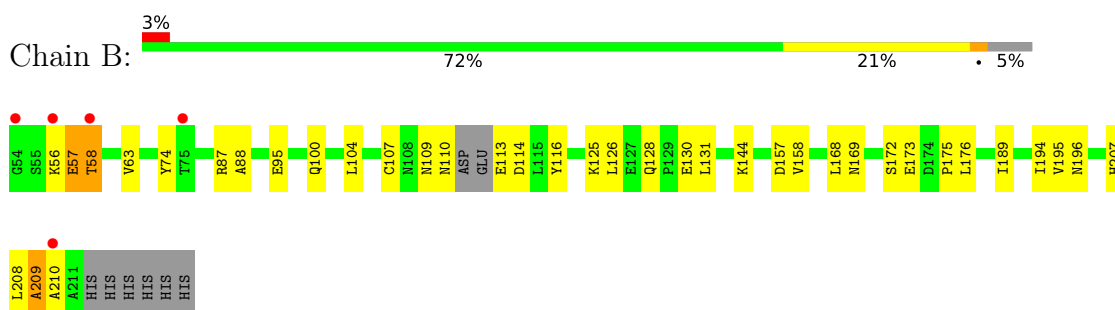
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

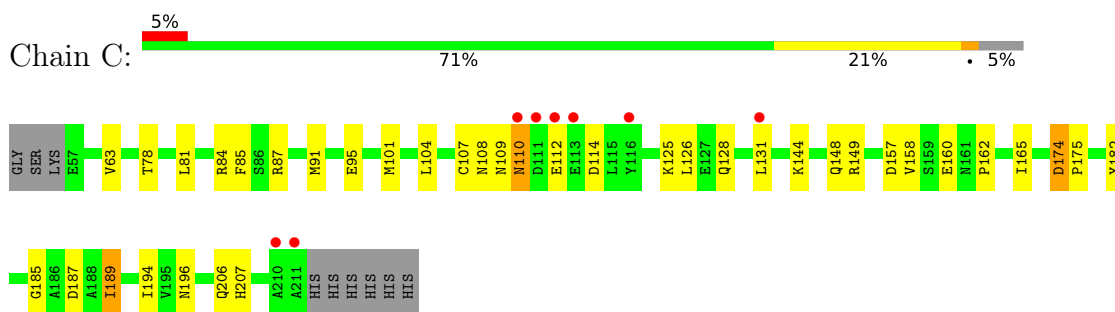
- Molecule 1: E3 UBIQUITIN-PROTEIN LIGASE ZNRF3



- Molecule 1: E3 UBIQUITIN-PROTEIN LIGASE ZNRF3

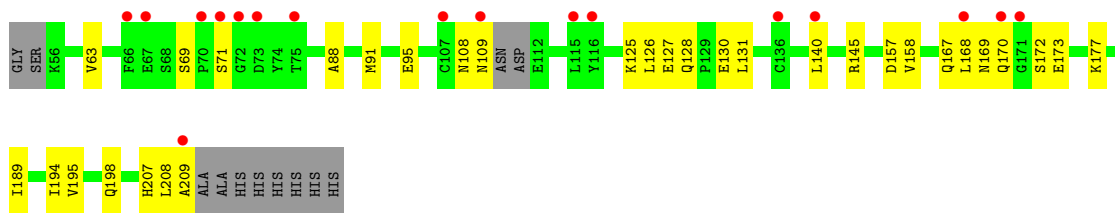


- Molecule 1: E3 UBIQUITIN-PROTEIN LIGASE ZNRF3

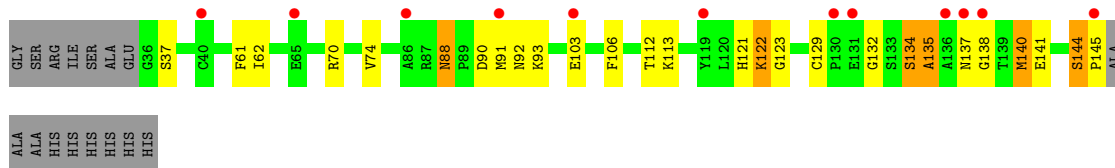


- Molecule 1: E3 UBIQUITIN-PROTEIN LIGASE ZNRF3

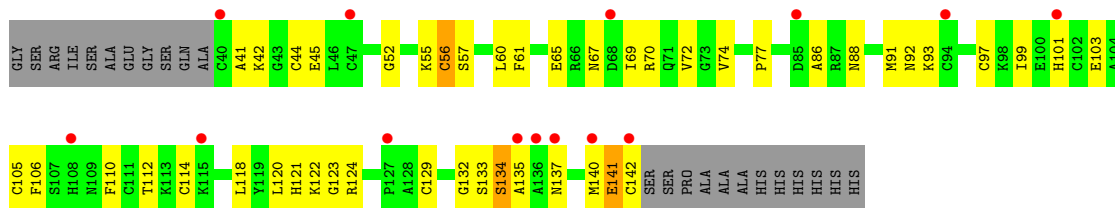




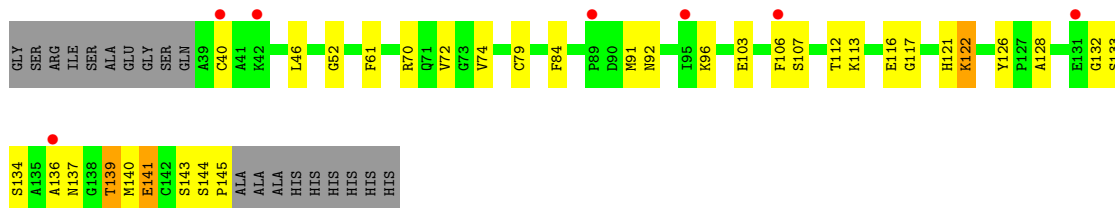
- Molecule 2: R-SPONDIN-1



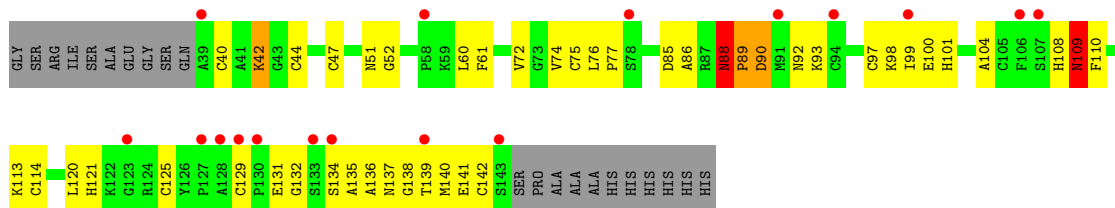
- Molecule 2: R-SPONDIN-1



- Molecule 2: R-SPONDIN-1



- Molecule 2: R-SPONDIN-1



## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	51.70Å 80.16Å 82.98Å 66.27° 81.36° 80.66°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	44.71 – 2.80 44.71 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.3 (44.71-2.80) 95.3 (44.71-2.80)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.09	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.96 (at 2.82Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE)	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.218 , 0.246 0.218 , 0.248	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1439 reflections (5.11%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	54.2	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.352	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.31 , 67.7	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.116 for -h,-l,-k	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	7982	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	83.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.76% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.36	0/1200	0.83	0/1626
1	B	0.38	0/1216	0.93	4/1646 (0.2%)
1	C	0.37	0/1204	0.90	2/1633 (0.1%)
1	D	0.33	0/1186	0.78	0/1605
2	E	0.39	0/847	1.00	2/1137 (0.2%)
2	F	0.45	0/802	1.08	3/1077 (0.3%)
2	G	0.42	0/819	1.00	3/1101 (0.3%)
2	H	0.41	0/813	1.14	6/1092 (0.5%)
All	All	0.39	0/8087	0.94	20/10917 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 20 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	H	88	ASN	CA-C-N	8.02	129.86	119.84
2	H	88	ASN	C-N-CA	8.02	129.86	119.84
1	C	174	ASP	CA-C-N	-7.73	111.80	119.76
1	C	174	ASP	C-N-CA	-7.73	111.80	119.76
2	E	132	GLY	N-CA-C	-6.91	100.58	110.46

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1177	0	1178	22	1
1	B	1193	0	1197	27	1
1	C	1184	0	1180	28	0
1	D	1167	0	1172	24	1
2	E	827	0	795	20	0
2	F	783	0	752	24	0
2	G	802	0	766	21	1
2	H	794	0	762	32	0
3	A	12	0	0	1	0
3	B	11	0	0	2	0
3	C	14	0	0	3	0
3	D	5	0	0	2	0
3	E	6	0	0	0	0
3	F	1	0	0	0	0
3	G	6	0	0	0	0
All	All	7982	0	7802	182	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 182 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:57:GLU:HA	1:B:58:THR:HB	1.43	0.97
2:H:101:HIS:HB3	2:H:125:CYS:HB2	1.60	0.82
1:A:63:VAL:HG11	1:A:194:ILE:HG21	1.62	0.80
1:C:101:MET:O	3:C:2007:HOH:O	2.02	0.77
1:A:110:ASN:HD21	2:E:93[A]:LYS:HE2	1.49	0.76

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:173:GLU:OE2	1:D:169:ASN:ND2[1_655]	2.16	0.04
1:A:170:GLN:NE2	2:G:128:ALA:O[1_545]	2.18	0.02

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	151/164 (92%)	146 (97%)	4 (3%)	1 (1%)	18	47
1	B	153/164 (93%)	149 (97%)	3 (2%)	1 (1%)	18	47
1	C	153/164 (93%)	147 (96%)	5 (3%)	1 (1%)	18	47
1	D	148/164 (90%)	145 (98%)	2 (1%)	1 (1%)	18	47
2	E	109/126 (86%)	96 (88%)	10 (9%)	3 (3%)	4	14
2	F	102/126 (81%)	88 (86%)	10 (10%)	4 (4%)	2	8
2	G	105/126 (83%)	92 (88%)	8 (8%)	5 (5%)	2	6
2	H	104/126 (82%)	94 (90%)	5 (5%)	5 (5%)	2	6
All	All	1025/1160 (88%)	957 (93%)	47 (5%)	21 (2%)	5	21

5 of 21 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	58	THR
1	D	173	GLU
2	E	122	LYS
2	E	140	MET
2	F	42	LYS

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	128/135 (95%)	127 (99%)	1 (1%)	73	90

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	128/135 (95%)	126 (98%)	2 (2%)	55	83
1	C	127/135 (94%)	126 (99%)	1 (1%)	73	90
1	D	126/135 (93%)	124 (98%)	2 (2%)	55	83
2	E	95/105 (90%)	91 (96%)	4 (4%)	26	61
2	F	90/105 (86%)	86 (96%)	4 (4%)	25	59
2	G	92/105 (88%)	91 (99%)	1 (1%)	65	87
2	H	91/105 (87%)	86 (94%)	5 (6%)	19	51
All	All	877/960 (91%)	857 (98%)	20 (2%)	44	78

5 of 20 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	G	74	VAL
2	H	88	ASN
2	H	109	ASN
2	H	90	ASP
2	E	37	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 9 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	G	121	HIS
2	H	88	ASN
1	D	108	ASN
2	E	101	HIS
2	E	121	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	152/164 (92%)	0.35	11 (7%) 21 16	23, 57, 116, 142	1 (0%)
1	B	156/164 (95%)	0.39	5 (3%) 50 40	29, 59, 121, 148	1 (0%)
1	C	155/164 (94%)	0.33	8 (5%) 33 25	34, 59, 128, 155	0
1	D	152/164 (92%)	0.56	17 (11%) 10 7	32, 62, 119, 137	0
2	E	110/126 (87%)	0.77	12 (10%) 10 8	36, 76, 151, 179	1 (0%)
2	F	103/126 (81%)	1.24	14 (13%) 7 5	46, 149, 186, 205	1 (0%)
2	G	107/126 (84%)	0.81	7 (6%) 25 18	46, 80, 148, 161	0
2	H	105/126 (83%)	1.22	17 (16%) 4 4	43, 147, 215, 246	1 (0%)
All	All	1040/1160 (89%)	0.65	91 (8%) 15 11	23, 69, 179, 246	5 (0%)

The worst 5 of 91 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	171	GLY	4.8
1	A	208	LEU	4.3
2	H	127	PRO	4.1
1	B	54	GLY	4.0
2	F	47	CYS	3.8

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.