



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Aug 5, 2026 – 08:04 AM EDT

PDB ID : 3AUJ / pdb_00003auj
Title : Structure of diol dehydratase complexed with glycerol
Authors : Yamanishi, M.; Kinoshita, K.; Fukuoka, M.; Shibata, T.; Tobimatsu, T.;
Toraya, T.
Deposited on : 2011-02-07
Resolution : 2.10 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.50

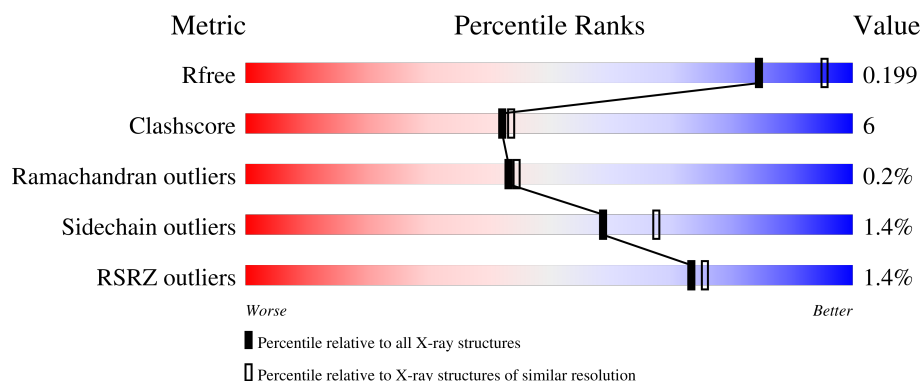
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6658 (2.10-2.10)
Clashscore	190562	7164 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	7099 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	7100 (2.10-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6662 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	554	2% 86% 12%
1	L	554	2% 82% 15%
2	B	224	2% 66% 14% 20%
2	E	224	2% 69% 11% 20%
3	G	173	2% 68% 10% 20%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	M	173	4% 68% 9% 20%

2 Entry composition

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 14964 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Diol dehydrase alpha subunit.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	552	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4210	2625	728	828	29			
1	L	551	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4201	2620	727	825	29			

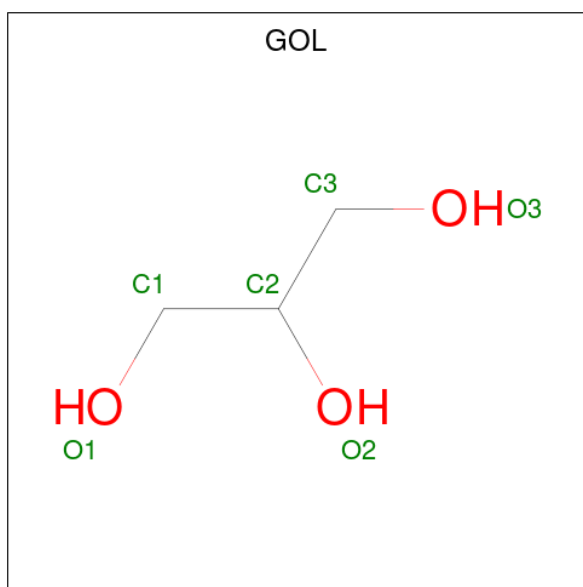
- Molecule 2 is a protein called Diol dehydrase beta subunit.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	179	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1367	865	245	255	2			
2	E	180	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1375	869	246	258	2			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Diol dehydrase gamma subunit.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	G	139	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1110	690	200	217	3			
3	M	138	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1104	687	199	215	3			

- Molecule 4 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula: C₃H₈O₃).

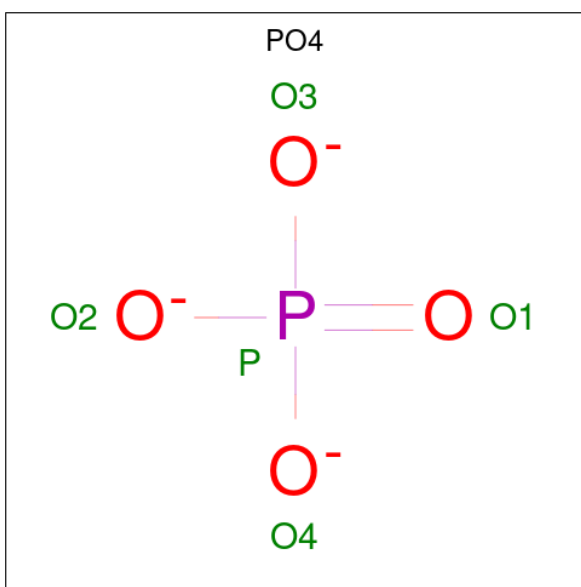


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
4	L	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 5 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

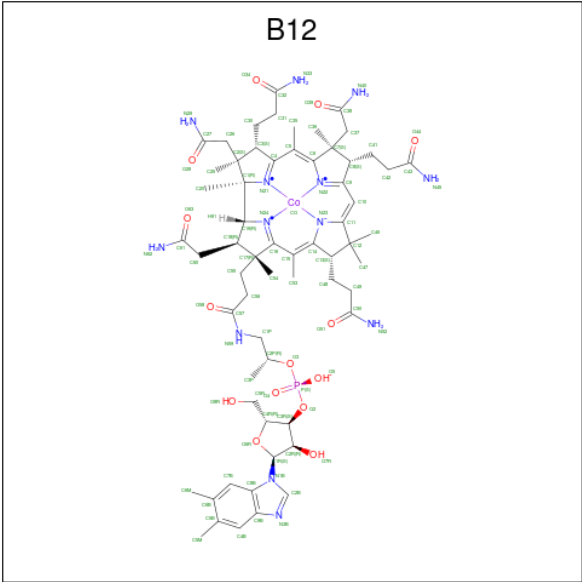
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		
5	L	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 6 is PHOSPHATE ION (CCD ID: PO4) (formula: O₄P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		
6	B	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		
6	G	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		
6	L	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		
6	E	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		
6	M	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 7 is COBALAMIN (CCD ID: B12) (formula: $C_{62}H_{89}CoN_{13}O_{14}P$).

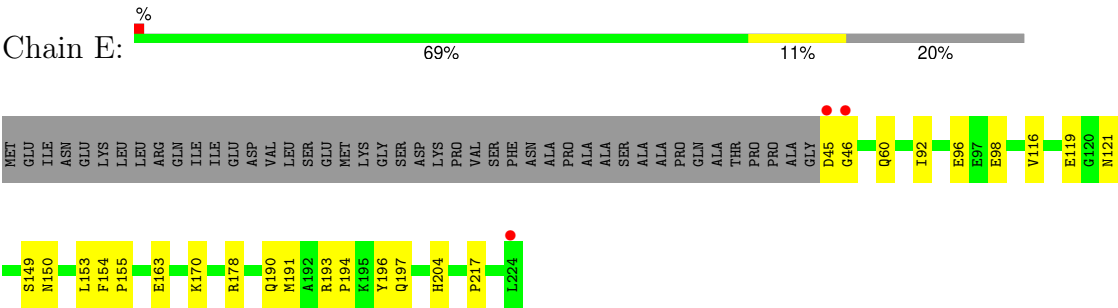


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	B	1	Total	C	Co	N	O	P	0	0
			91	62	1	13	14	1		
7	E	1	Total	C	Co	N	O	P	0	0
			91	62	1	13	14	1		

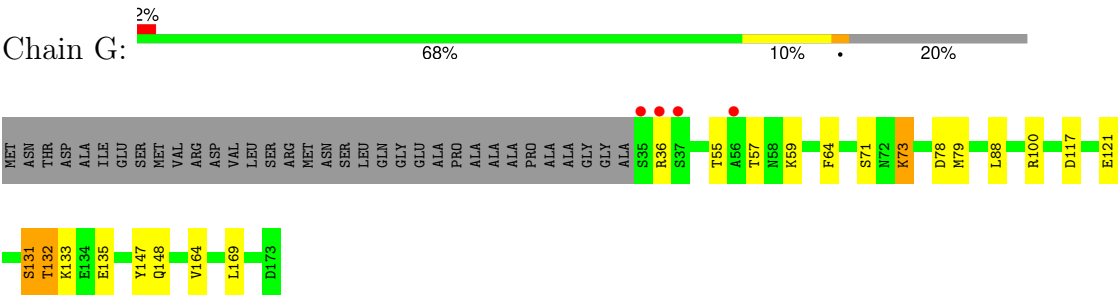
- Molecule 8 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	417	Total	O	0	0
			417	417		
8	B	158	Total	O	0	0
			158	158		
8	G	116	Total	O	0	0
			116	116		
8	L	393	Total	O	0	0
			393	393		
8	E	178	Total	O	0	0
			178	178		
8	M	109	Total	O	0	0
			109	109		

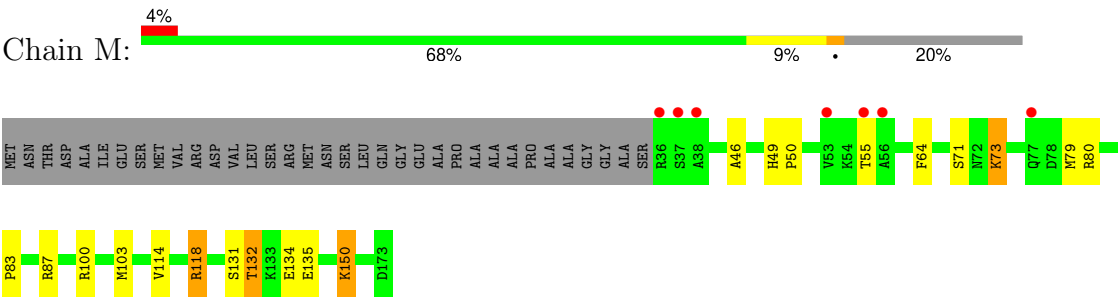
● Molecule 2: Diol dehydrase beta subunit



● Molecule 3: Diol dehydrase gamma subunit



● Molecule 3: Diol dehydrase gamma subunit



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	190.61Å 196.80Å 77.36Å 90.00° 95.03° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.34 – 2.10 40.34 – 2.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	82.8 (40.34-2.10) 81.9 (40.34-2.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	4.81 (at 2.10Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.186 , 0.191 0.175 , 0.199	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	15640 reflections (9.97%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	18.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.724	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 45.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	14964	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	28.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.21% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA, B12, PO4, GOL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.37	0/4282	0.93	16/5799 (0.3%)
1	L	0.36	0/4273	0.92	15/5787 (0.3%)
2	B	0.37	0/1389	0.93	5/1879 (0.3%)
2	E	0.38	0/1397	0.93	4/1890 (0.2%)
3	G	0.34	0/1125	0.87	3/1519 (0.2%)
3	M	0.34	0/1119	0.86	3/1511 (0.2%)
All	All	0.36	0/13585	0.92	46/18385 (0.3%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 46 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	224	SER	N-CA-C	9.68	123.51	110.35
1	L	224	SER	N-CA-C	8.95	122.52	110.35
1	A	443	HIS	N-CA-C	-8.07	103.38	113.55
2	B	154	PHE	CA-C-N	7.95	128.94	120.12
2	B	154	PHE	C-N-CA	7.95	128.94	120.12

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4210	0	4146	40	0
1	L	4201	0	4140	62	0
2	B	1367	0	1419	20	0
2	E	1375	0	1423	17	0
3	G	1110	0	1119	13	0
3	M	1104	0	1114	16	0
4	A	6	0	6	0	0
4	L	6	0	6	0	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	L	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	5	0	0	0	0
6	B	5	0	0	0	0
6	E	5	0	0	0	0
6	G	5	0	0	0	0
6	L	5	0	0	0	0
6	M	5	0	0	0	0
7	B	91	0	88	6	0
7	E	91	0	88	4	0
8	A	417	0	0	4	0
8	B	158	0	0	3	0
8	E	178	0	0	1	0
8	G	116	0	0	0	0
8	L	393	0	0	4	0
8	M	109	0	0	1	0
All	All	14964	0	13549	171	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 171 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:L:2:ARG:HB3	1:L:2:ARG:HH11	1.19	1.04
1:A:24:ILE:HD12	1:A:24:ILE:H	1.36	0.90
3:G:71:SER:OG	3:G:73:LYS:HG3	1.83	0.79
3:G:36:ARG:HD2	3:G:88:LEU:HD21	1.66	0.77
1:L:489:MET:O	1:L:492:ILE:HG22	1.87	0.74

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	550/554 (99%)	526 (96%)	22 (4%)	2 (0%)	30	28
1	L	549/554 (99%)	516 (94%)	31 (6%)	2 (0%)	30	28
2	B	177/224 (79%)	173 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
2	E	178/224 (80%)	175 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
3	G	137/173 (79%)	135 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
3	M	136/173 (79%)	132 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	1727/1902 (91%)	1657 (96%)	66 (4%)	4 (0%)	43	44

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	300	VAL
1	A	363	GLY
1	L	300	VAL
1	L	363	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	451/453 (100%)	444 (98%)	7 (2%)	55	64
1	L	450/453 (99%)	441 (98%)	9 (2%)	48	56
2	B	147/183 (80%)	146 (99%)	1 (1%)	76	83

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	E	148/183 (81%)	148 (100%)	0	100	100
3	G	118/141 (84%)	117 (99%)	1 (1%)	73	81
3	M	117/141 (83%)	115 (98%)	2 (2%)	53	62
All	All	1431/1554 (92%)	1411 (99%)	20 (1%)	59	67

5 of 20 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	350	LEU
1	L	548	LEU
3	M	150	LYS
3	M	118	ARG
1	A	548	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 26 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	95	ASN
1	L	465	ASN
2	E	204	HIS
1	L	461	GLN
1	L	467	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 12 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 10 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
6	PO4	G	1403	-	4,4,4	1.71	1 (25%)	6,6,6	0.47	0
4	GOL	L	2602	5	5,5,5	0.23	0	5,5,5	0.17	0
6	PO4	E	1405	-	4,4,4	1.60	0	6,6,6	0.45	0
6	PO4	L	1402	-	4,4,4	1.73	0	6,6,6	0.46	0
4	GOL	A	1602	5	5,5,5	0.24	0	5,5,5	0.17	0
6	PO4	M	1404	-	4,4,4	1.72	0	6,6,6	0.47	0
7	B12	E	2601	-	94,101,101	1.42	15 (15%)	149,166,166	1.14	10 (6%)
7	B12	B	1601	-	94,101,101	1.43	13 (13%)	149,166,166	1.10	9 (6%)
6	PO4	A	1401	-	4,4,4	1.71	0	6,6,6	0.45	0
6	PO4	B	1406	-	4,4,4	1.65	0	6,6,6	0.46	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	GOL	A	1602	5	-	0/4/4/4	-
4	GOL	L	2602	5	-	0/4/4/4	-
7	B12	E	2601	-	-	9/56/223/223	0/3/11/11
7	B12	B	1601	-	-	9/56/223/223	0/3/11/11

The worst 5 of 29 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
7	E	2601	B12	C5M-C5B	-5.94	1.39	1.51
7	B	1601	B12	C5M-C5B	-5.90	1.40	1.51
7	B	1601	B12	C14-N23	5.08	1.41	1.35
7	E	2601	B12	C14-N23	4.98	1.41	1.35
7	E	2601	B12	C13-C14	3.40	1.59	1.52

The worst 5 of 19 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
7	E	2601	B12	C41-C8-C9	-4.00	104.21	111.19
7	E	2601	B12	C26-C2-C1	3.82	115.90	110.00
7	B	1601	B12	C26-C2-C1	3.63	115.61	110.00
7	B	1601	B12	C41-C8-C9	-3.38	105.30	111.19
7	E	2601	B12	C18-C19-N24	2.94	106.75	102.33

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 18 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
7	E	2601	B12	C12-C13-C48-C49
7	B	1601	B12	C12-C13-C48-C49
7	E	2601	B12	C4-C3-C30-C31
7	B	1601	B12	C1-C2-C26-C27
7	B	1601	B12	C25-C2-C26-C27

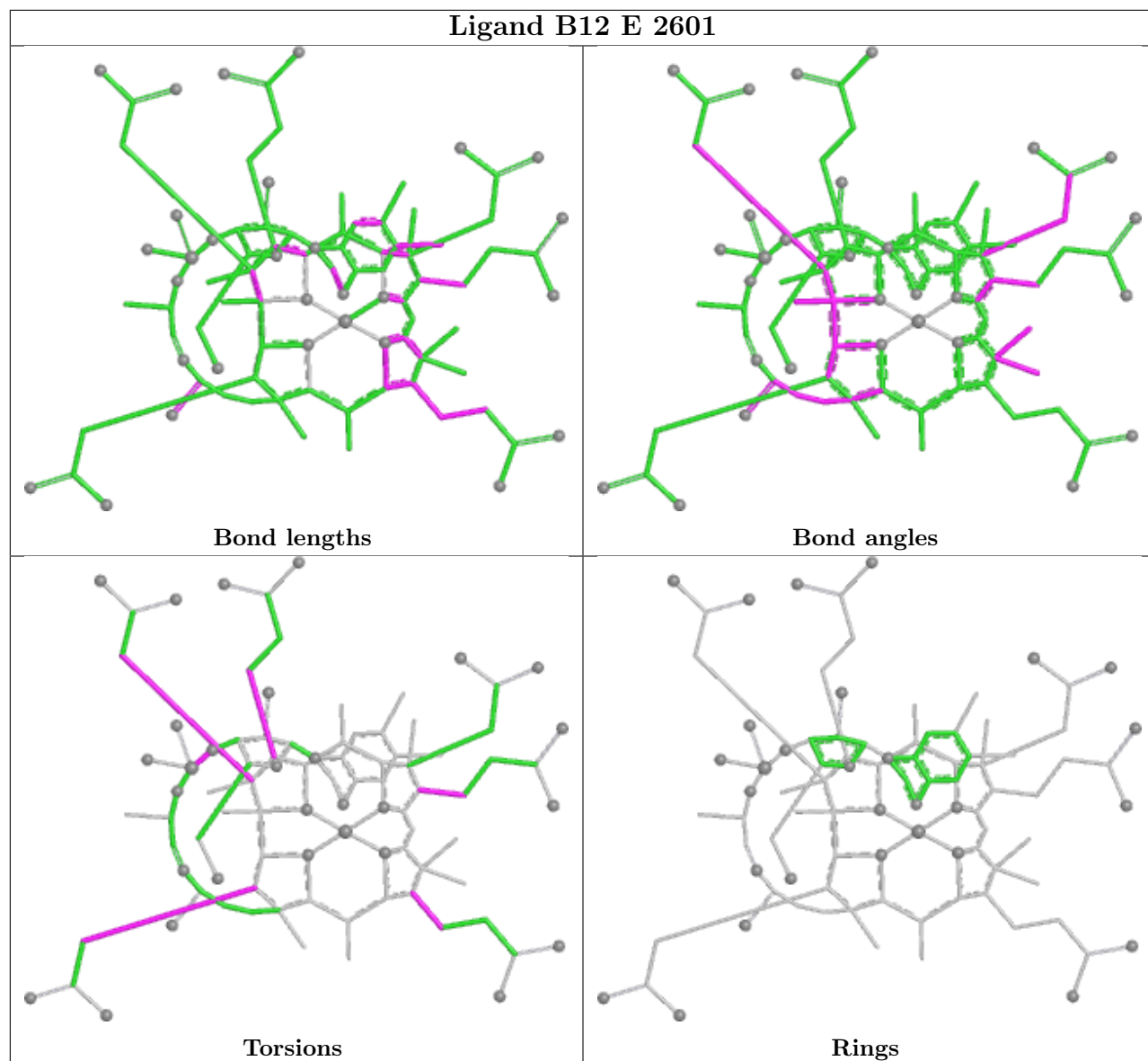
There are no ring outliers.

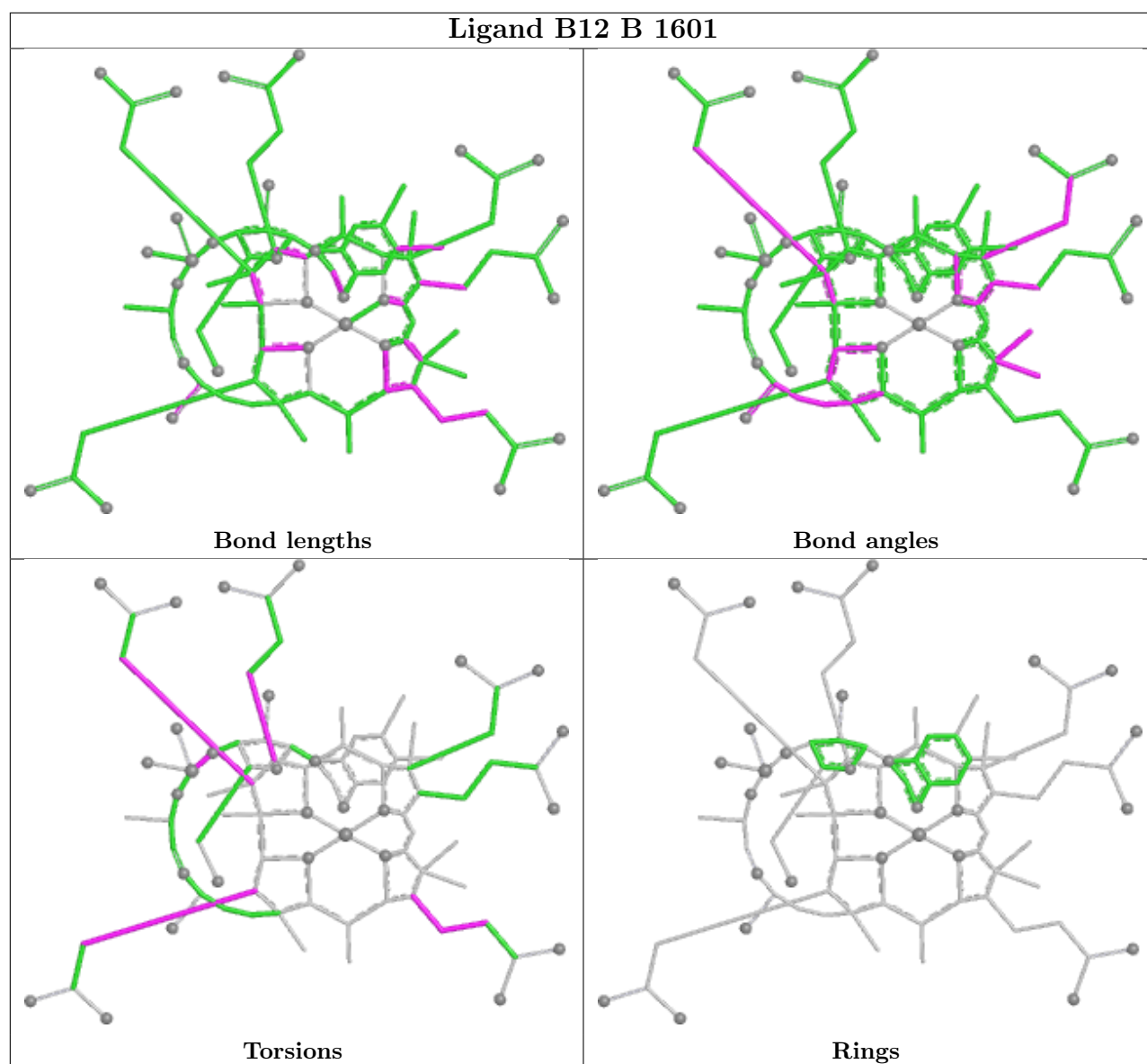
2 monomers are involved in 10 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
7	E	2601	B12	4	0
7	B	1601	B12	6	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand B12 E 2601





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	552/554 (99%)	-0.38	5 (0%) 81 83	17, 24, 36, 83	0
1	L	551/554 (99%)	-0.33	3 (0%) 87 88	17, 24, 37, 69	0
2	B	179/224 (79%)	-0.14	2 (1%) 78 80	18, 27, 38, 63	0
2	E	180/224 (80%)	-0.14	3 (1%) 69 71	20, 26, 39, 84	0
3	G	139/173 (80%)	0.13	4 (2%) 53 56	21, 31, 47, 85	0
3	M	138/173 (79%)	0.36	7 (5%) 33 35	23, 33, 55, 83	0
All	All	1739/1902 (91%)	-0.21	24 (1%) 73 75	17, 26, 42, 85	0

The worst 5 of 24 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	224	LEU	4.6
1	L	551	ASN	4.4
3	M	36	ARG	4.3
1	A	552	GLU	4.3
3	G	36	ARG	4.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

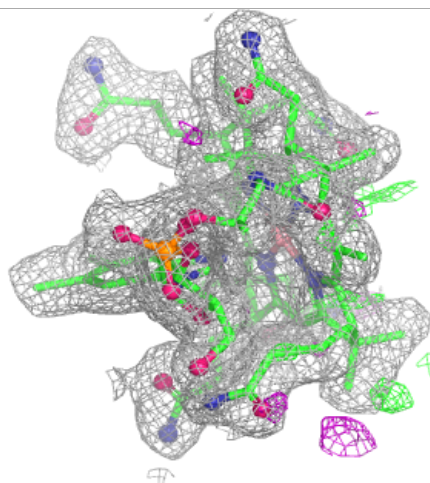
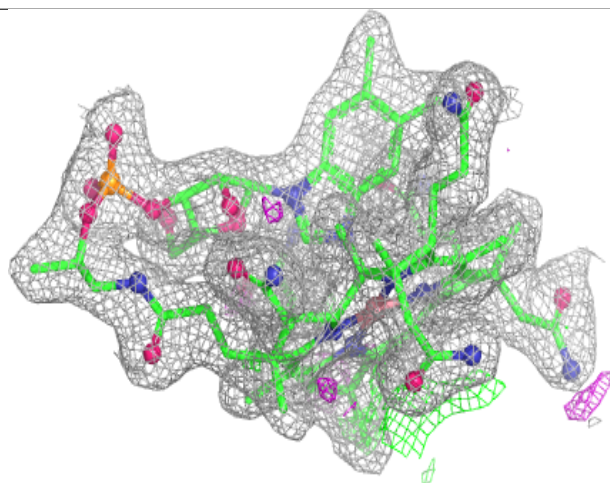
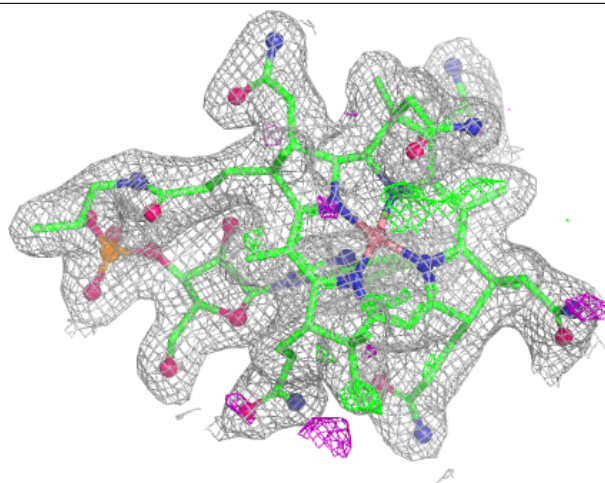
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

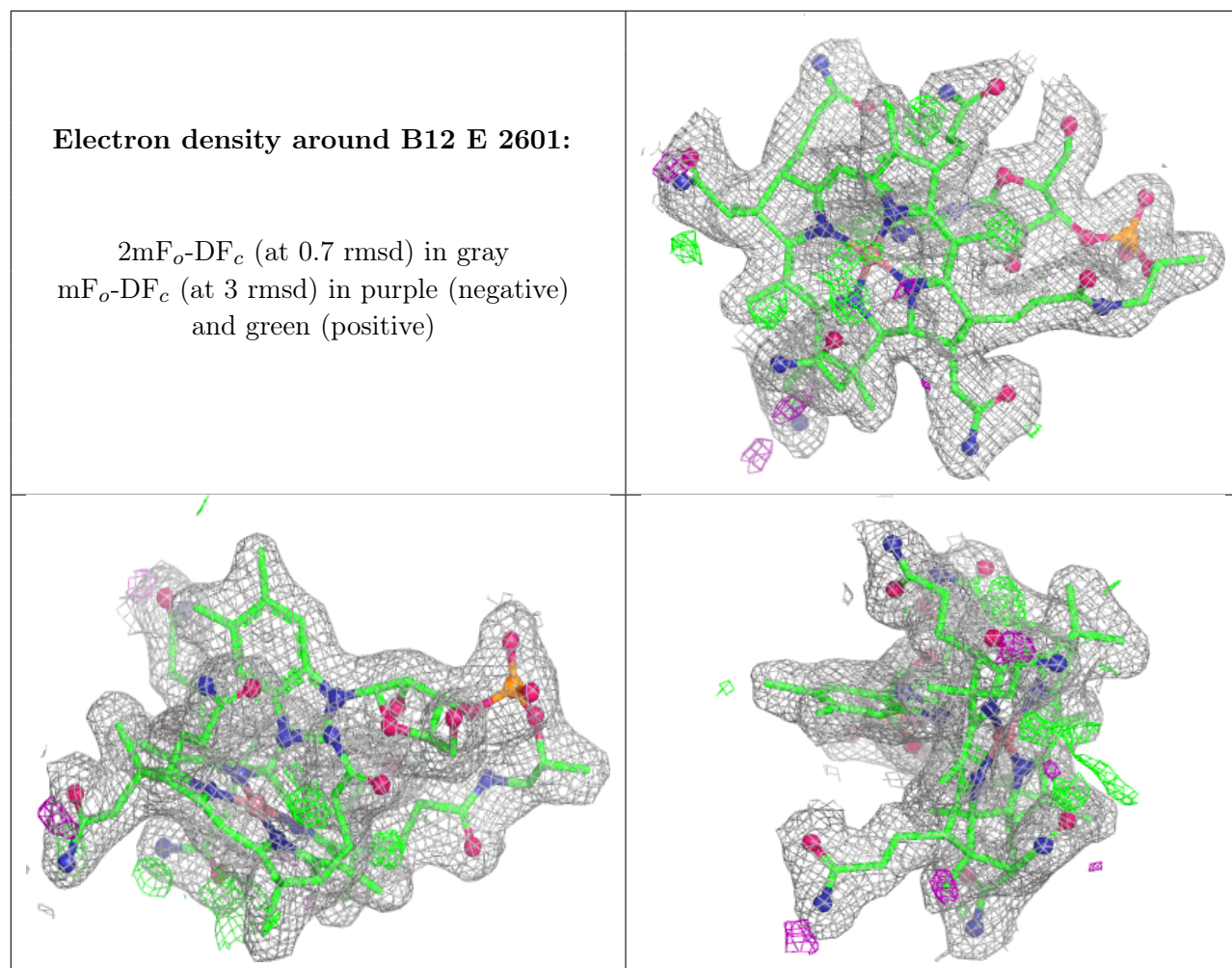
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
6	PO4	E	1405	5/5	0.85	0.11	70,71,72,72	0
6	PO4	B	1406	5/5	0.87	0.10	70,71,72,72	0
6	PO4	L	1402	5/5	0.89	0.10	78,78,78,78	0
6	PO4	G	1403	5/5	0.89	0.12	61,61,61,62	0
6	PO4	M	1404	5/5	0.90	0.12	61,61,62,63	0
6	PO4	A	1401	5/5	0.93	0.10	74,74,75,75	0
4	GOL	L	2602	6/6	0.94	0.12	20,24,28,34	0
4	GOL	A	1602	6/6	0.96	0.09	15,20,26,33	0
7	B12	B	1601	91/91	0.97	0.07	16,20,24,25	0
7	B12	E	2601	91/91	0.97	0.07	15,20,24,26	0
5	CA	A	1603	1/1	0.99	0.02	20,20,20,20	0
5	CA	L	2603	1/1	0.99	0.02	21,21,21,21	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around B12 B 1601:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.